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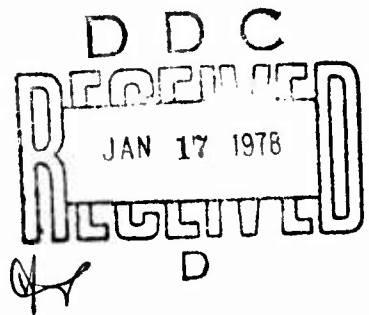
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TEMPERATURE CONTROLLED QUARTZ CRYSTAL MICROBALANCE SYSTEM

*FARADAY LABORATORIES INC.
LA JOLLA, CALIFORNIA 92037*

MAY 3, 1977

TECHNICAL REPORT AFML-TR-77-83
Final Report for Period June 2, 1975 to May 3, 1977



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This technical report has been reviewed and is approved for publication.



R. A. WINN
Project Monitor

FOR THE DIRECTOR



J. K. SIERON, Chief
Elastomers and Coatings Branch
Nonmetallic Materials Division

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The TQCM system is designed to measure surface contamination as a function of temperature on the SCATHA satellite. The TQCM system consists of two radiatively-cooled Heads and a Controller. Each Head contains a removable high-sensitivity (1.56×10^{-9} g/cm ²) mass sensor, temperature probe and heater. By ground command, the Controller can set both sensors to operate simultaneously at +100, +30, 0, -30, -60°C $\pm 1^\circ$ C or free run. Computer thermal modeling shows that a free running Head pointed into deep space will reach an equilibrium temperature of -163°C.			

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PREFACE

This report was prepared by D. McKeown, C.R. Claysmith W.T. Breckenridge, Jr. and R.S. Dummer of Faraday Laboratories Inc., La Jolla, CA 92038, under Contract F33615-75-C-5171. This program was initiated under IL1R0071, Laboratory Director's Funds. The program was administered under the direction of the Elastomers and Coatings Branch (MBE), Nonmetallic Materials Division, Air Force Materials Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, with Mr. Robert A. Winn serving as project engineer.

This report covers research and development conducted during the period of June 1975 to December 1976.

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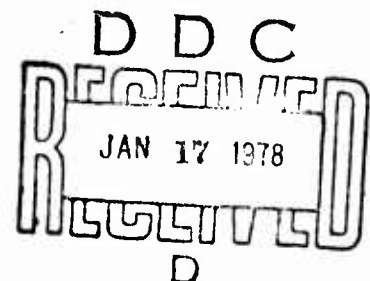


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SUMMARY

The Final Report describes the design and construction of a Temperature-Controlled Quartz Crystal Microbalance (TQCM) system for flight on the SCATHA satellite. The TQCM system consists of two radiatively-cooled Heads and a Controller. Each Head contains a removable high-sensitivity mass sensor, temperature probe and heater. By ground command, the Controller can set both sensors to operate simultaneously at +100, +30, 0, -30, -60°C ± 1 °C or free run. For free run, a Head reaches an equilibrium temperature depending on its view of space. For example, results from a computer thermal model show a Head periodically viewing the sun and deep space will reach about -67°C while a Head continuously pointed into deep space will reach about -163°C.

TQCM inputs are temperature commands, power, enable and clock. Outputs for each Head are high and low-sensitivity mass and sensor temperature 0 to 5 volt analogs and frequency vs mass.

The mass sensors are instrumented with low-power dissipation 15-MHz, aluminum plated, optically-polished quartz crystals. Mass sensitivity is 1.56×10^{-9} g/cm²-Hz which is over two times greater than 10-MHz crystals now being used in space.

Each Head is 5.7 x 5.7 x 3.9 in and weighs 1.4 lb.

The Controller is 4.8 x 5.6 x 3.3 in and weighs 1.8 lb.

The TQCM system operates on +28 ± 4 Vdc at 2.142 W for heaters OFF and 5.07 W for heaters ON.

A structure is provided in each Head for mounting a potential analyzer to determine the effects of spacecraft charge on surface contamination.

1.0 Introduction

The TQCM system design is based on the Cryogenic QCM¹ (CQCM) constructed for flight on the NASA Shuttle. The CQCM is radiatively-cooled and operates at minimum temperatures to measure water vapor contamination.

The TQCM makes use of the CQCM thermal modeling, high-sensitivity, removable mass sensors and low-power dissipation electronics. The TQCM has the added capability of temperature control by command.

The TQCM design incorporates temperature commands because of the need to measure various species of contamination including water vapor as a function of temperature. The TQCM sensor temperature can be set by command to operate at +100, +30, 0, -30, -60°C ±1C or free run.

2.0 TQCM System

The TQCM system size and weight are shown in Figure 1. The enlarged view of the sensor shows location of the quartz crystals.

A photograph of the system is shown in Figure 2. The small tabs at the four corners of each mirror are for electrically grounding the radiator to the satellite. The square region in the center of the Head is for mounting a potential analyzer for studying surface contamination as a function of spacecraft charge.

Different views of the Head and Controller are shown in Figures 3, 4 and 5.

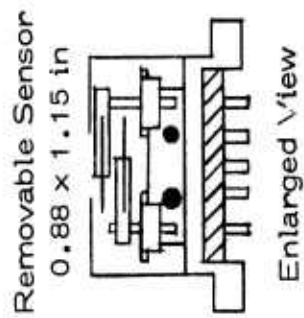
3.0 Thermal Analysis

The amount of power, W , radiated by a surface is defined by

$$W = \epsilon \sigma (T_1^4 - T_0^4)$$

where ϵ is surface emittance, σ the Stefan-Boltzman constant ($5.67 \times 10^{-9} \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}^4$) and T_1 and T_0 are respectively the surface temperature and the temperature of space in °K.

The power radiated by a surface (140°K) into space (4°K) is 2.18 mW/cm². For a 100 cm² radiator, suitable for cooling a TQCM, the



SPECIFICATIONS

Head: 5.7 x 5.7 x 3.9 in
1.4 lb (without RPA)

Controller: 4.8 x 5.6 x 3.3 in
1.8 lb

Power: 28 Vdc \pm 4
2.142 W Heaters OFF
5.07 W Heaters ON

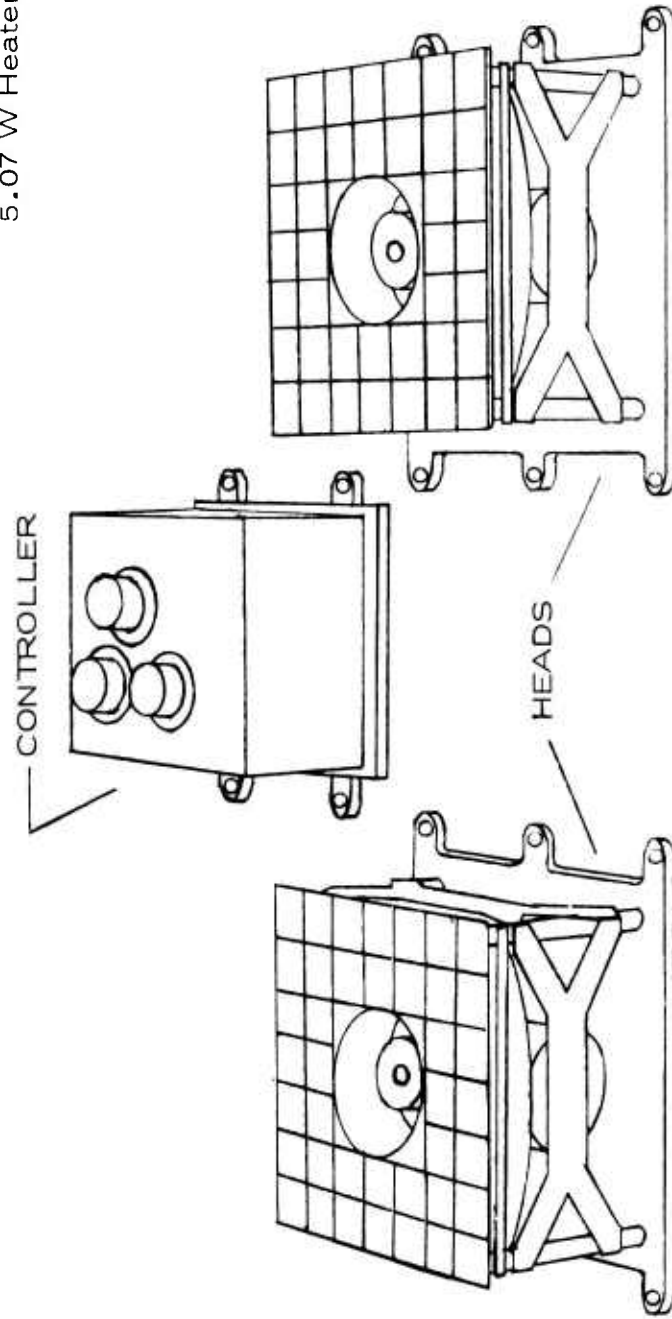


Figure 1 TQCM System Specifications

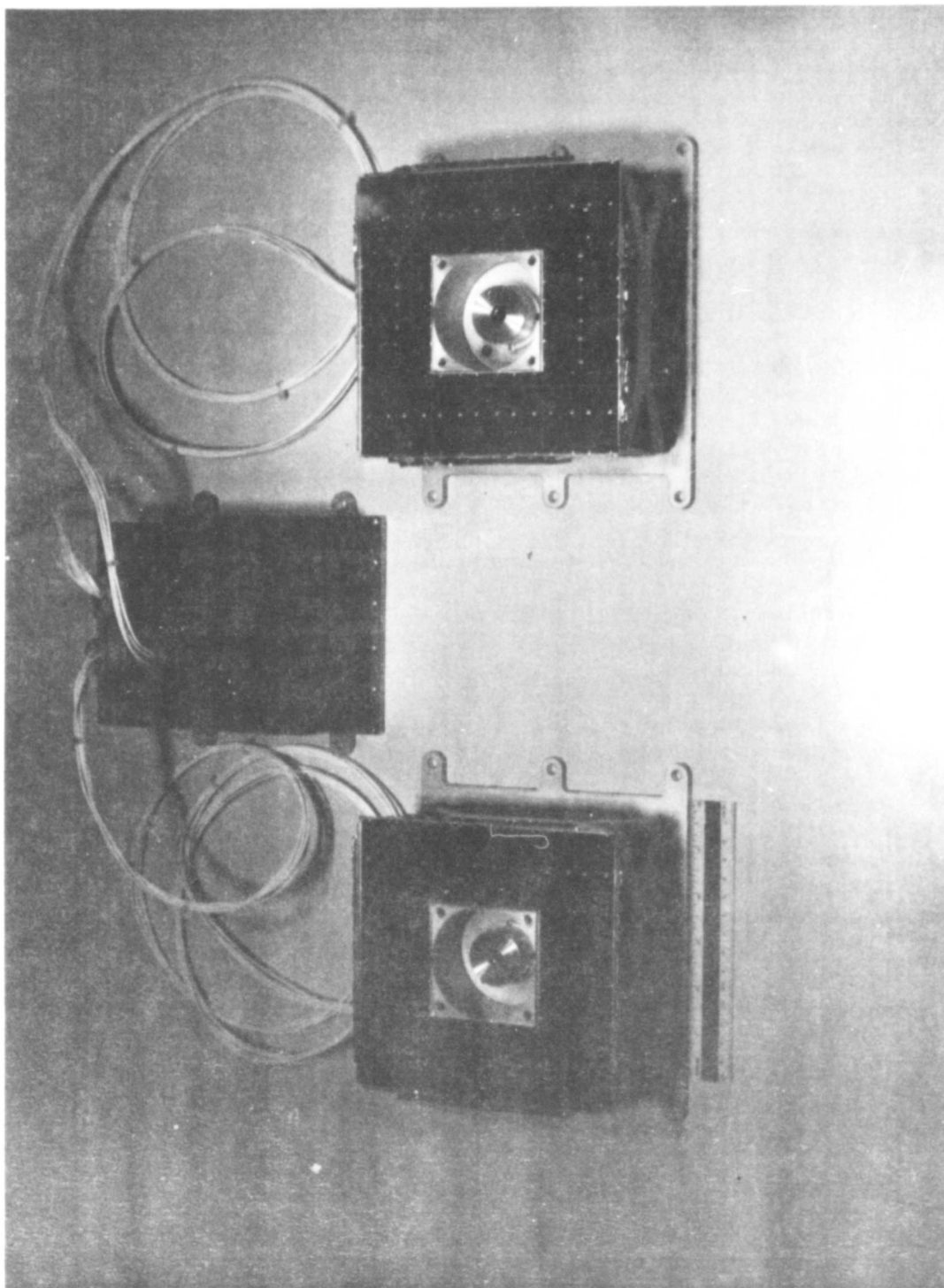


FIGURE 2 TQCM SYSTEM WITHOUT RPA INSTALLED

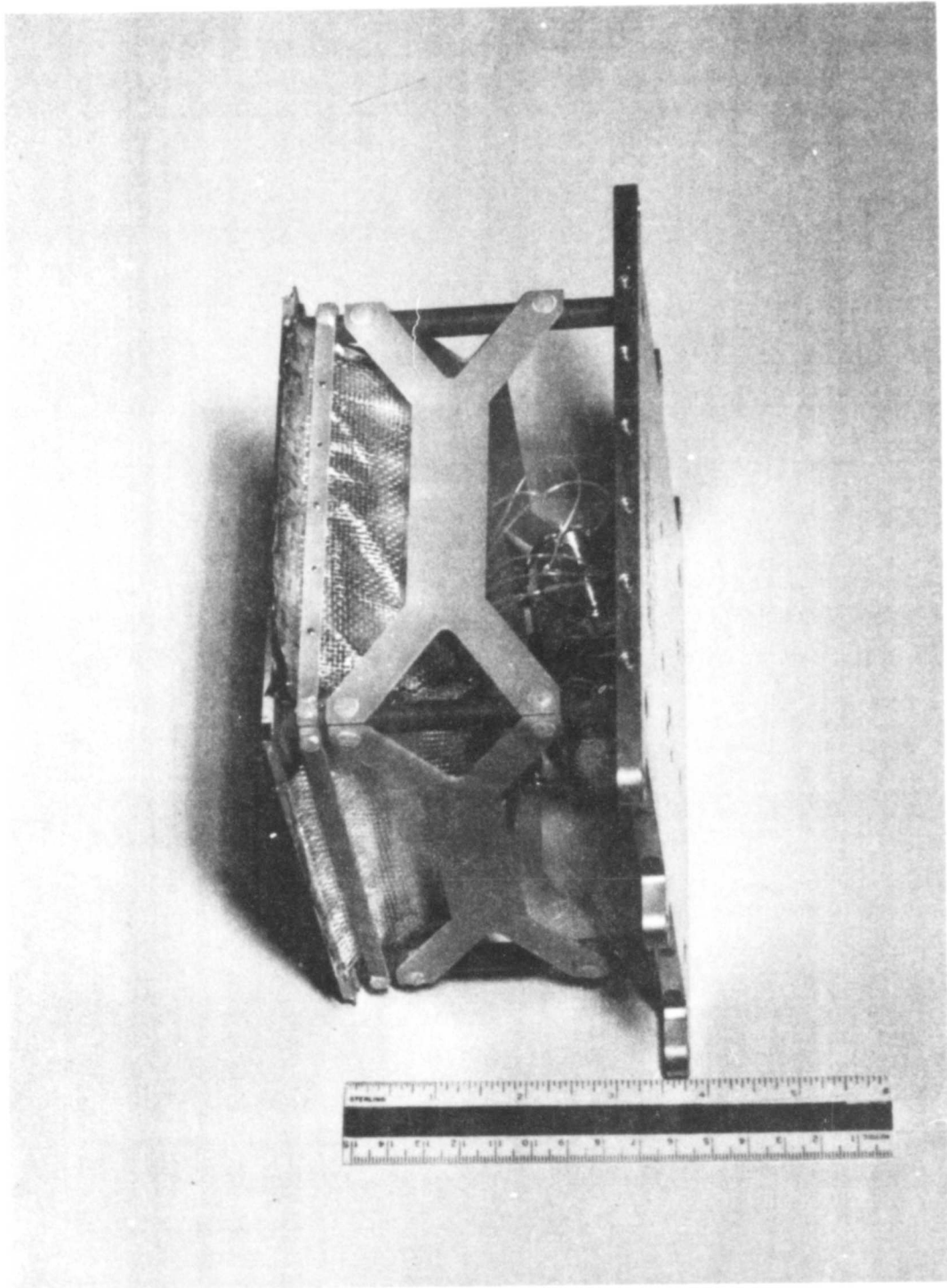


FIGURE 3 TQCM HEAD SHOWING ELECTRONICS AND SUPER INSULATION

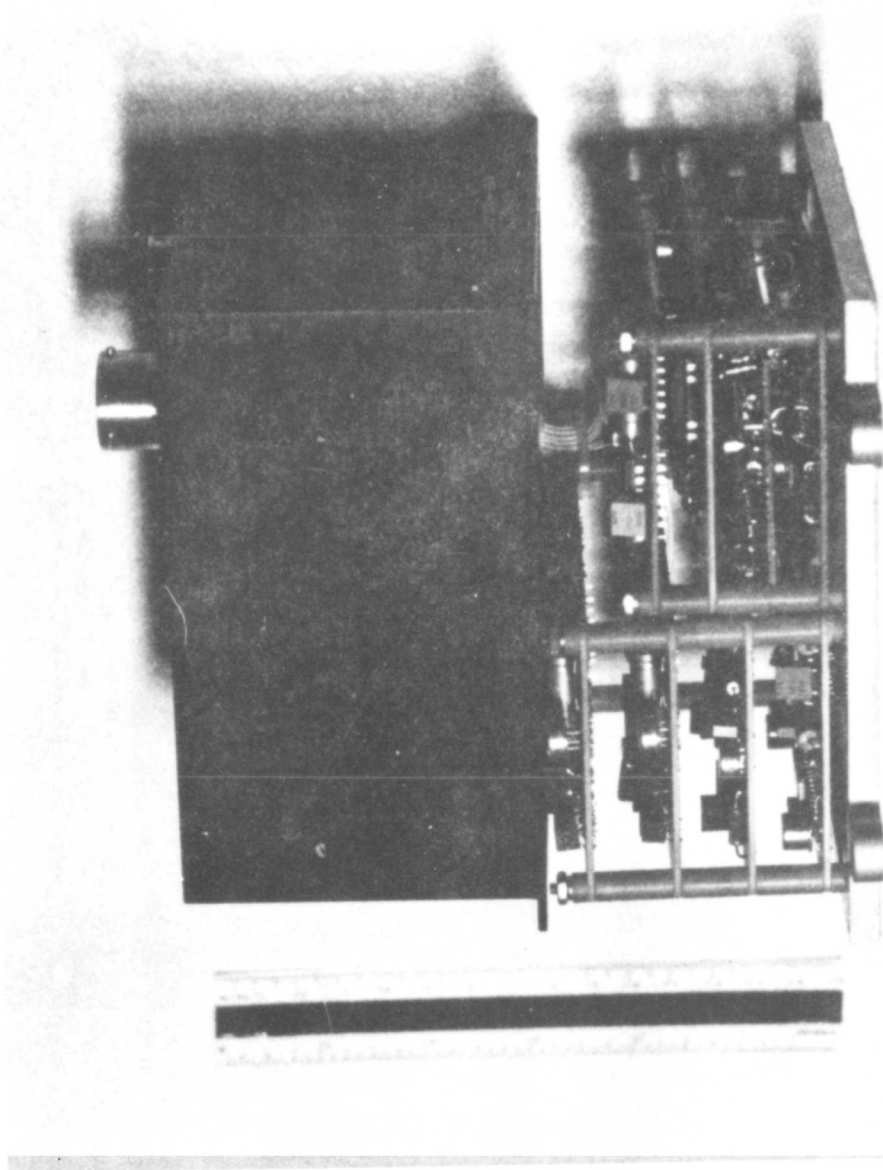


FIGURE 4 TQCM CONTROLLER SIDE VIEW

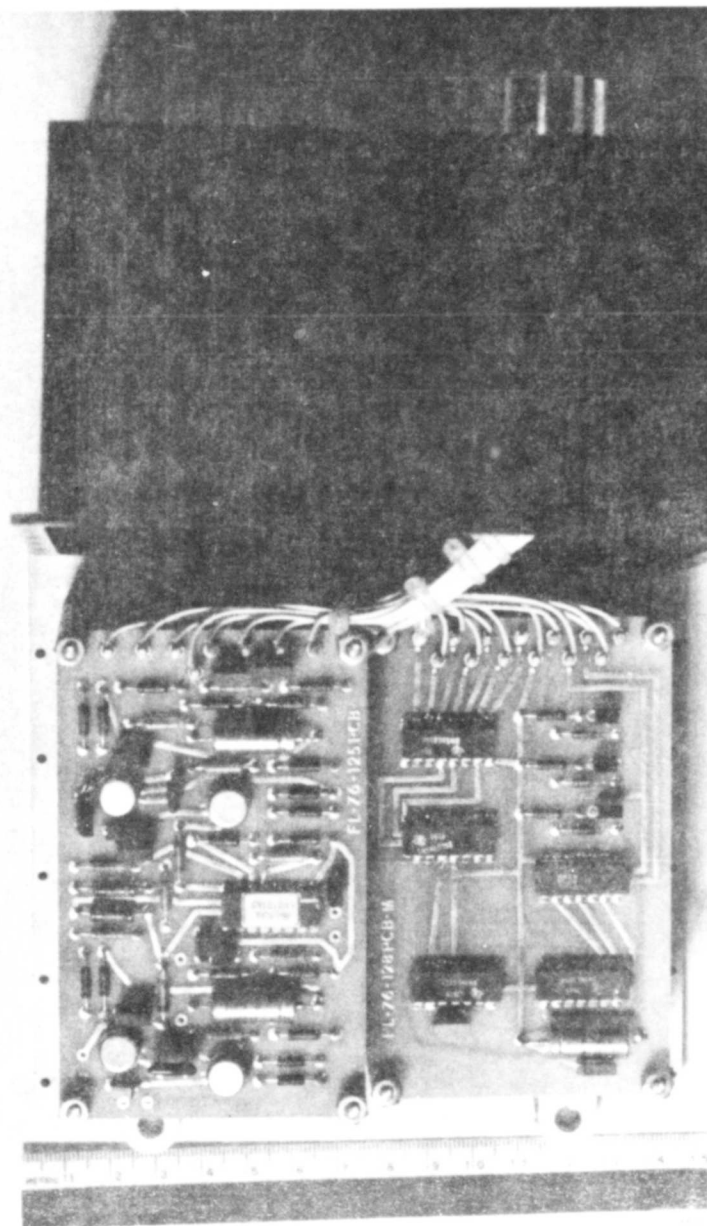


FIGURE 5 TQCM CONTROLLER SHOWING FREQ/VOLT CONVERTERS BOARD No. 125
AND SERIAL COMMAND DECODER BOARD No. 128

power is 213 mW. In practice, the effective cooling is much less because:

- a) Surface emittance is less than unity
- b) Backside of the radiator will absorb heat from the spacecraft
- c) Conduction of heat from the spacecraft to the radiator
- d) Oscillating quartz crystal sensor dissipate power

The optimum TQCM Head design was determined by computer modeling.² Several computer runs were made on Head designs using various materials for its construction and different levels of power dissipations in the crystal sensors.

The final Head design is shown in Figure 6. The Head contains the radiant cooler, mass sensors, oscillators and output amplifier. The radiant cooler is a plane surface constructed from aluminum. The sensors are mounted in a well machined in the radiator. Second-surface quartz silver plated mirrors are attached with RTV to the radiator.* The mirror front surfaces are coated with a conducting layer of indium oxide for grounding purposes. The mirrors have a solar absorptance $\alpha \approx 0.08$ and a thermal emittance $\epsilon \approx 0.80$. The radiator is attached to the base plate by four high-strength fiberglass-epoxy laminate standoffs. The electronic unit is connected to the crystal sensor by 0.005 in diameter Stablohm leads to provide thermal isolation.

Radiative heat exchange from spacecraft to the radiator is minimized using a stacked multilayer superinsulation of gold plated Kapton held in place beneath the radiator by a Teflon screen.

After the Head design was fixed, its operation in space was determined by computer analysis. Calculated minimum equilibrium temperatures are shown in Figure 7 for a Head viewing space and in Figure 8 for viewing the sun and space at 1 RPM.

The heating powers required to maintain the space oriented Head at various set temperatures are shown in Figures 9 - 13. The sensor operates at a higher temperature than the set temperature because of its power dissipation.

The heating powers required to maintain the 1 RPM sun oriented Head at various set temperatures are shown in Figures 14 - 18. The sensor operates above set temperature because of its power dissipation.

4.0 TQCM Electronics

The goal of the electronics design was to minimize power dissipation in the TQCM so as not to excessively load the radiant cooler.

* Mirror attachment was made by the Aerojet Electro Systems Co. through the assistance of Dr. M.K. Barsch.

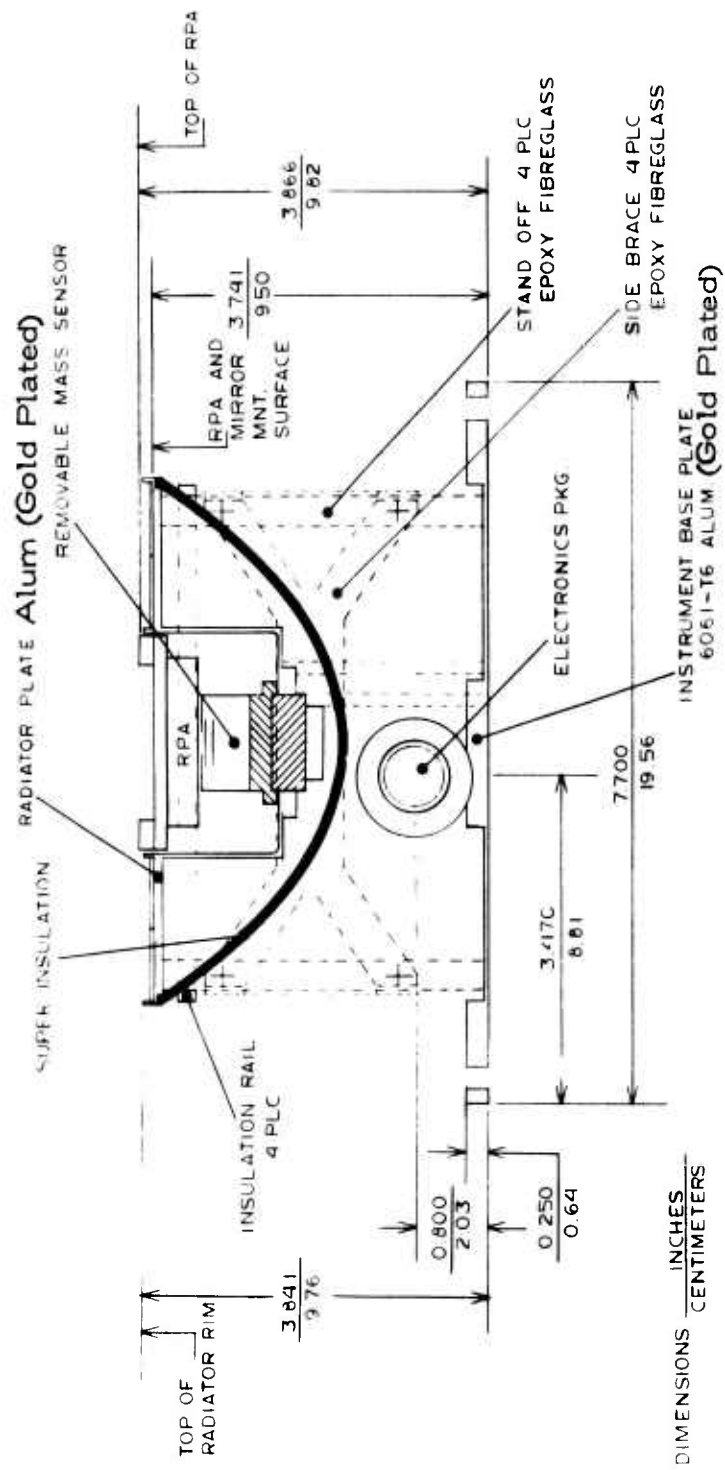


Figure 6 TQCM Head Design

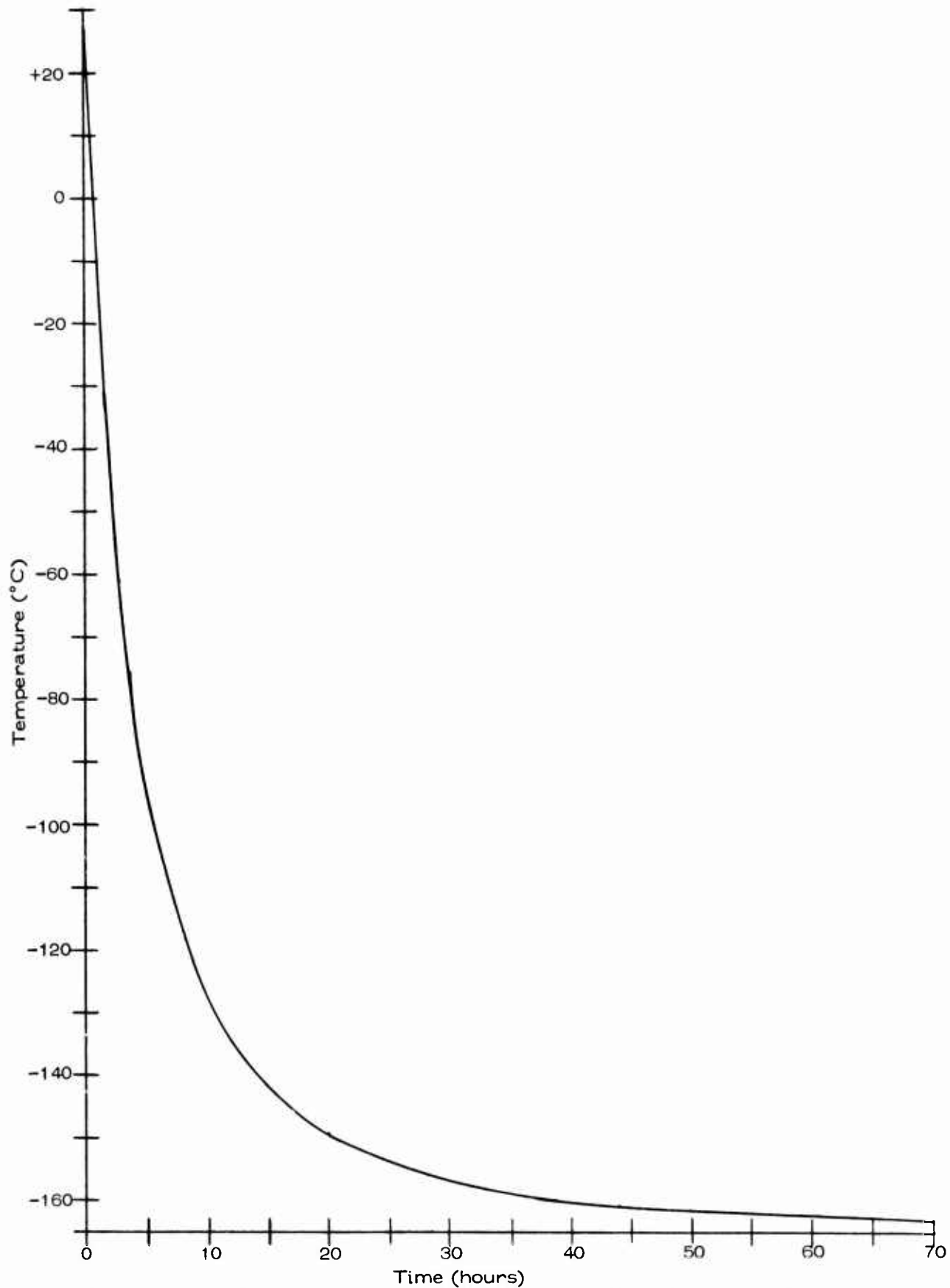


Figure 7 TQCM Sensor Crystal Cool-Down When Pointed into Deep Space

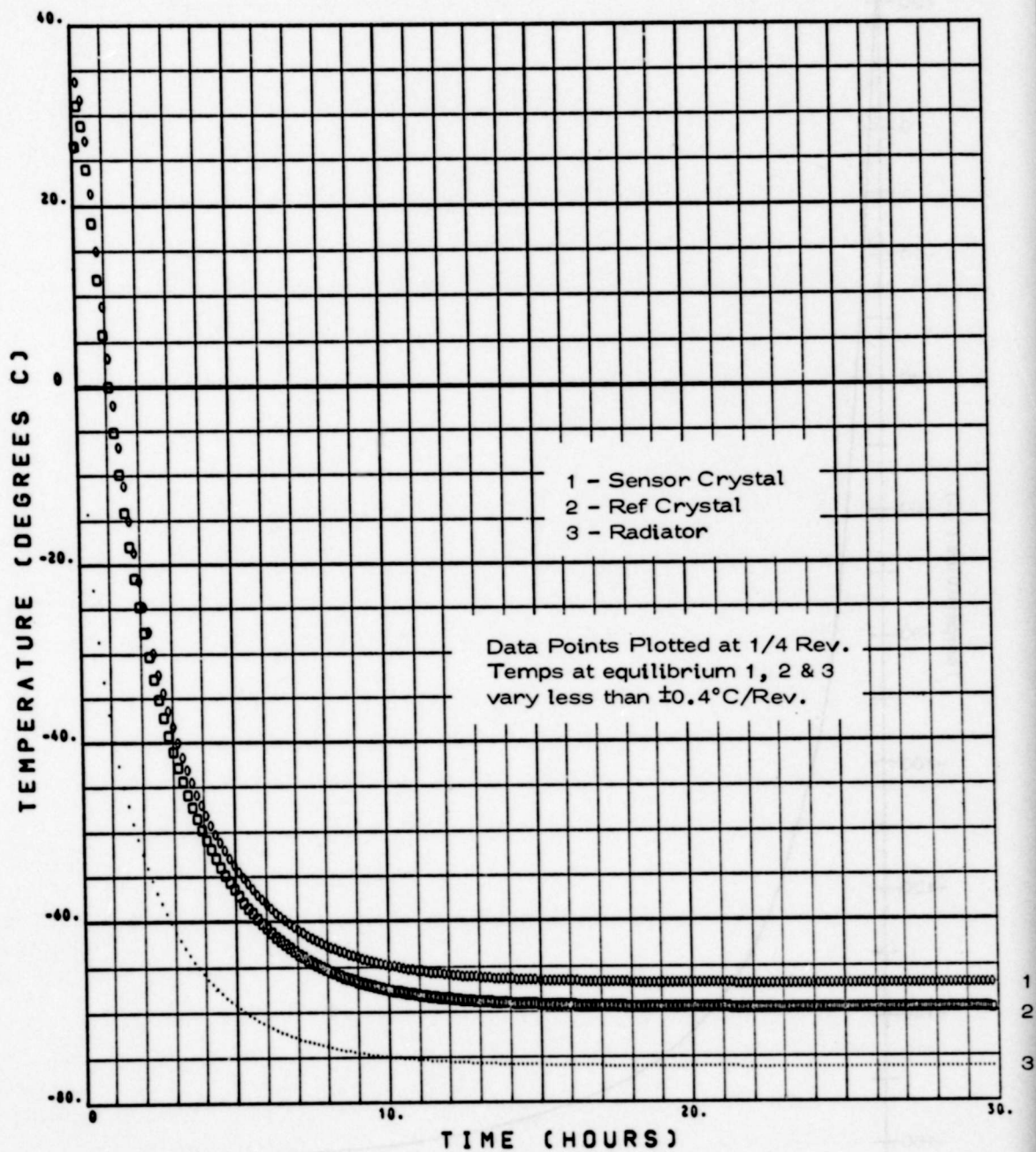


Figure 8 TQCM Cool-Down When Viewing Sun at 1 RPM

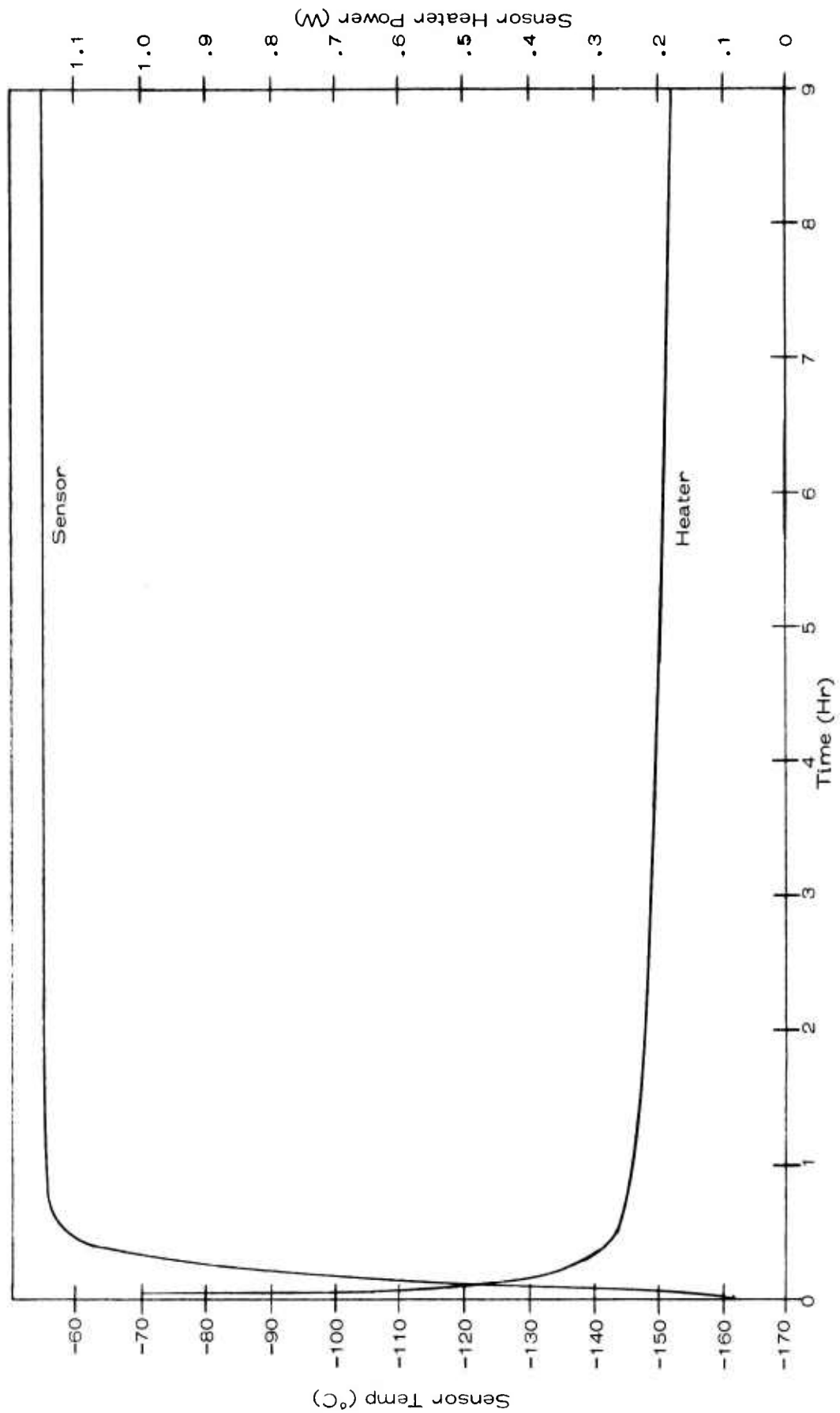


Figure 9 Sensor temperature and heater power for space oriented TQCM commanded to -60°C

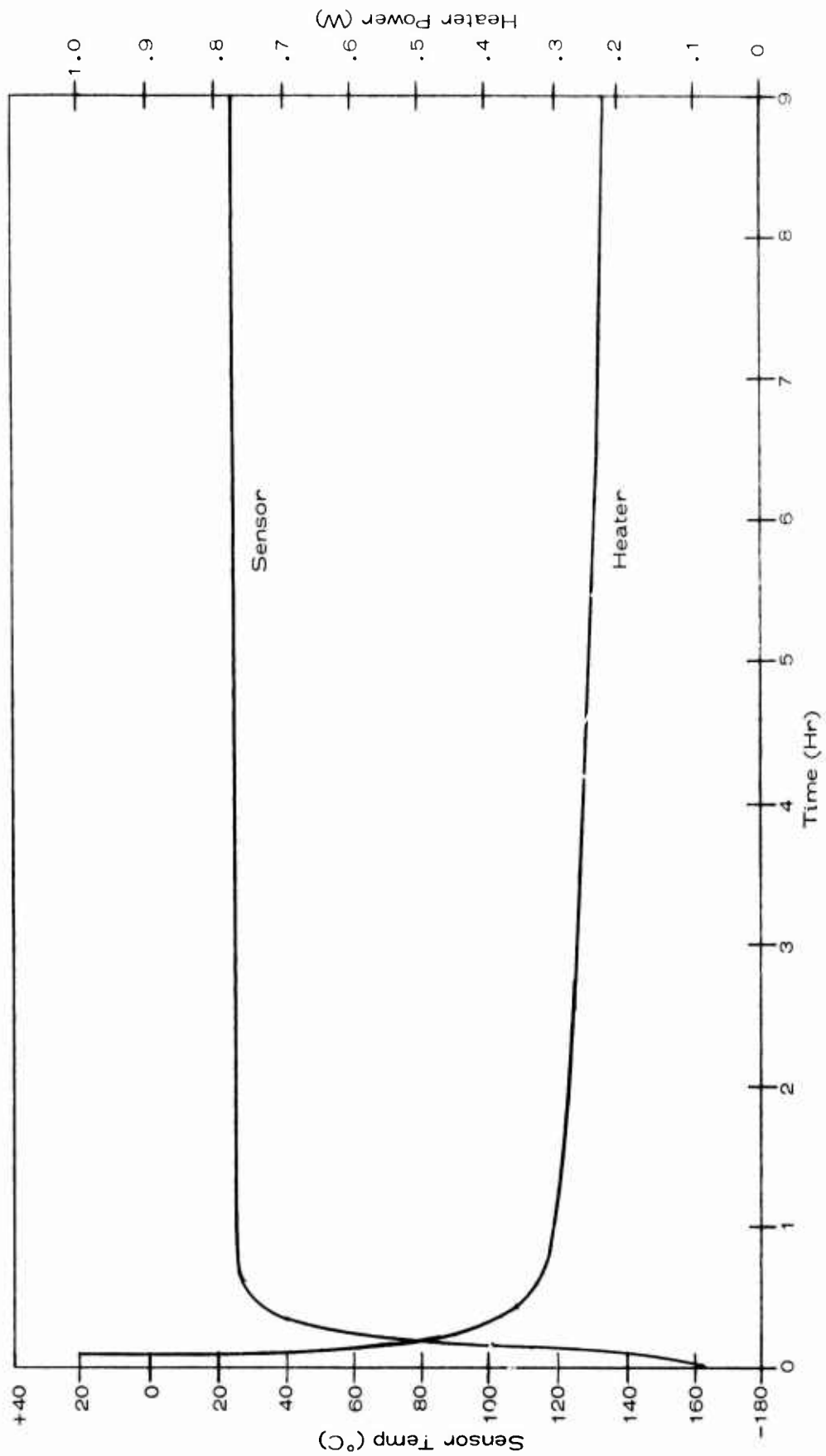


Figure 10 Sensor temperature and heater power for space oriented TQCM commanded to -30°C

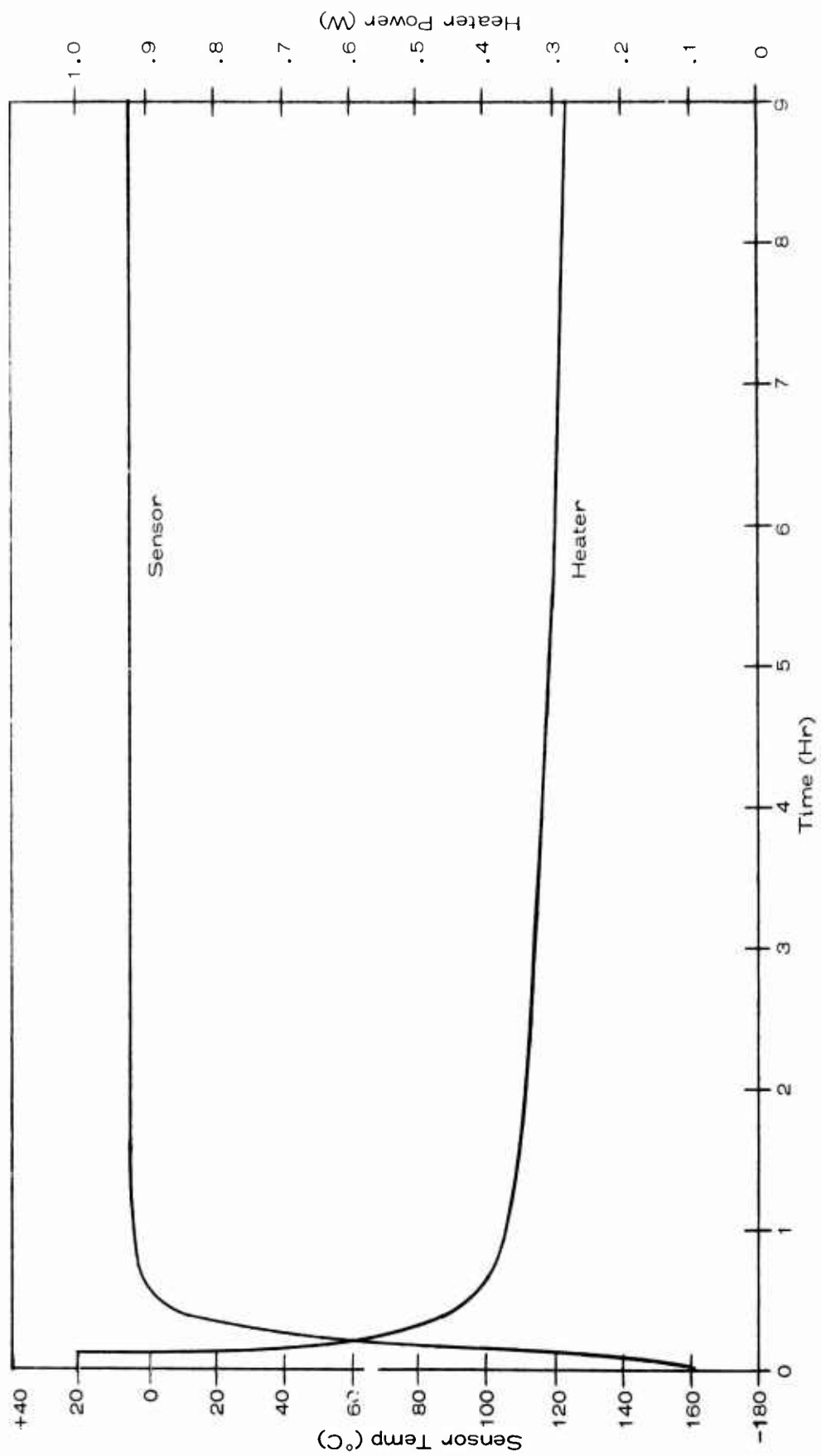


Figure 11 Sensor temperature and heater power for space oriented TQCM commanded to 0°C

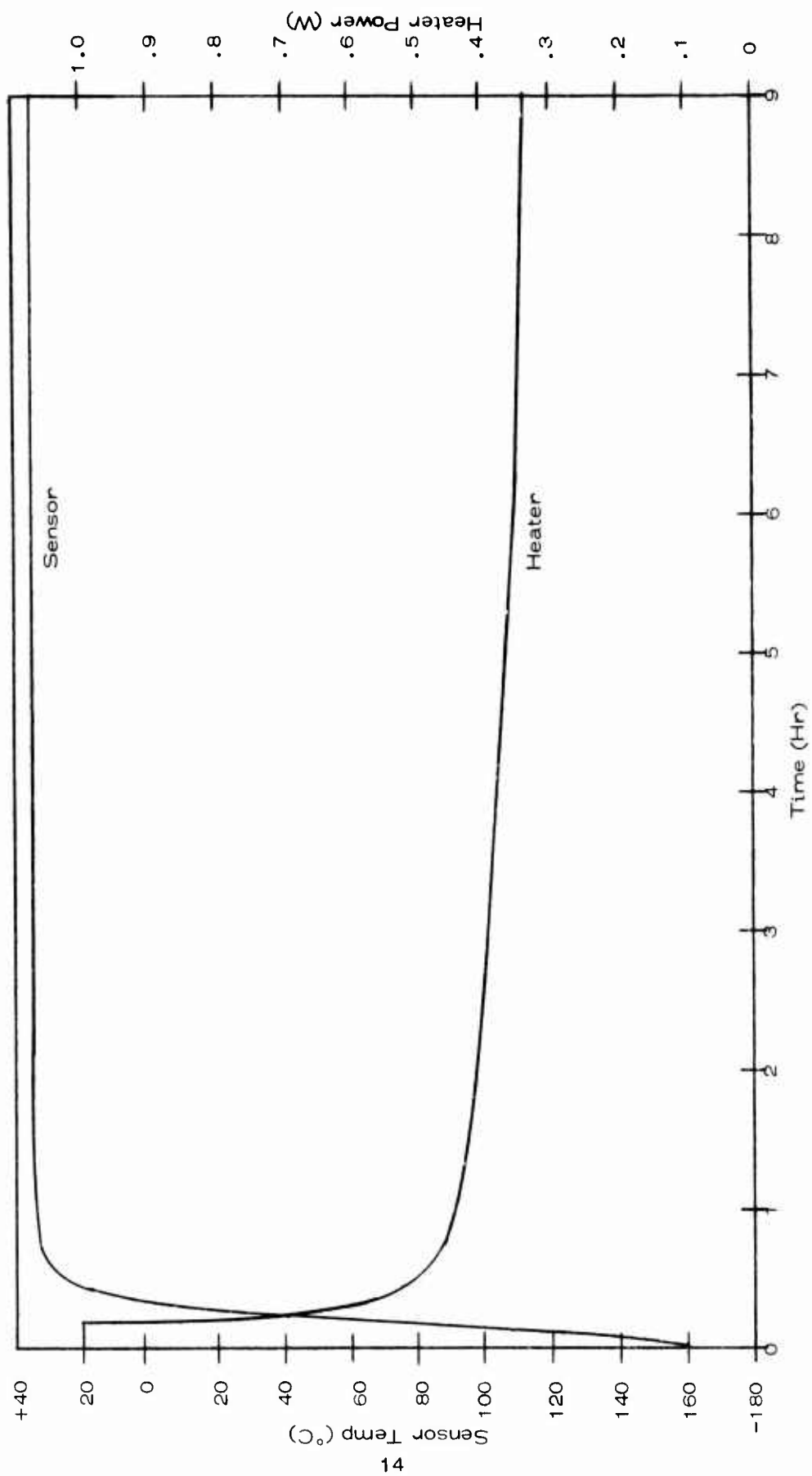


Figure 12 Sensor temperature and heater power for space oriented TQCM commanded to +30°C

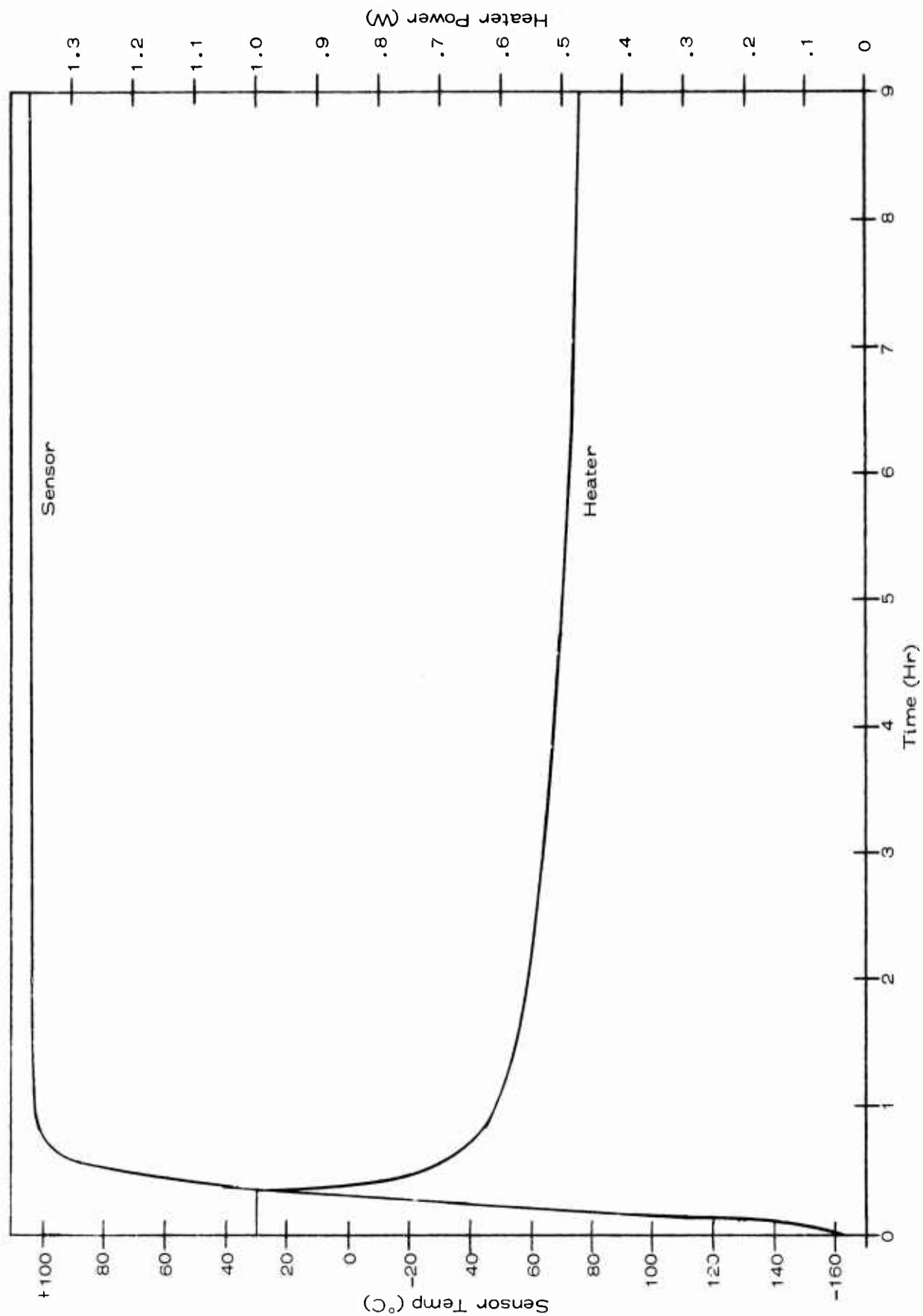


Figure 13 Sensor temperature and heater power for space oriented TQCM commanded to +100°C

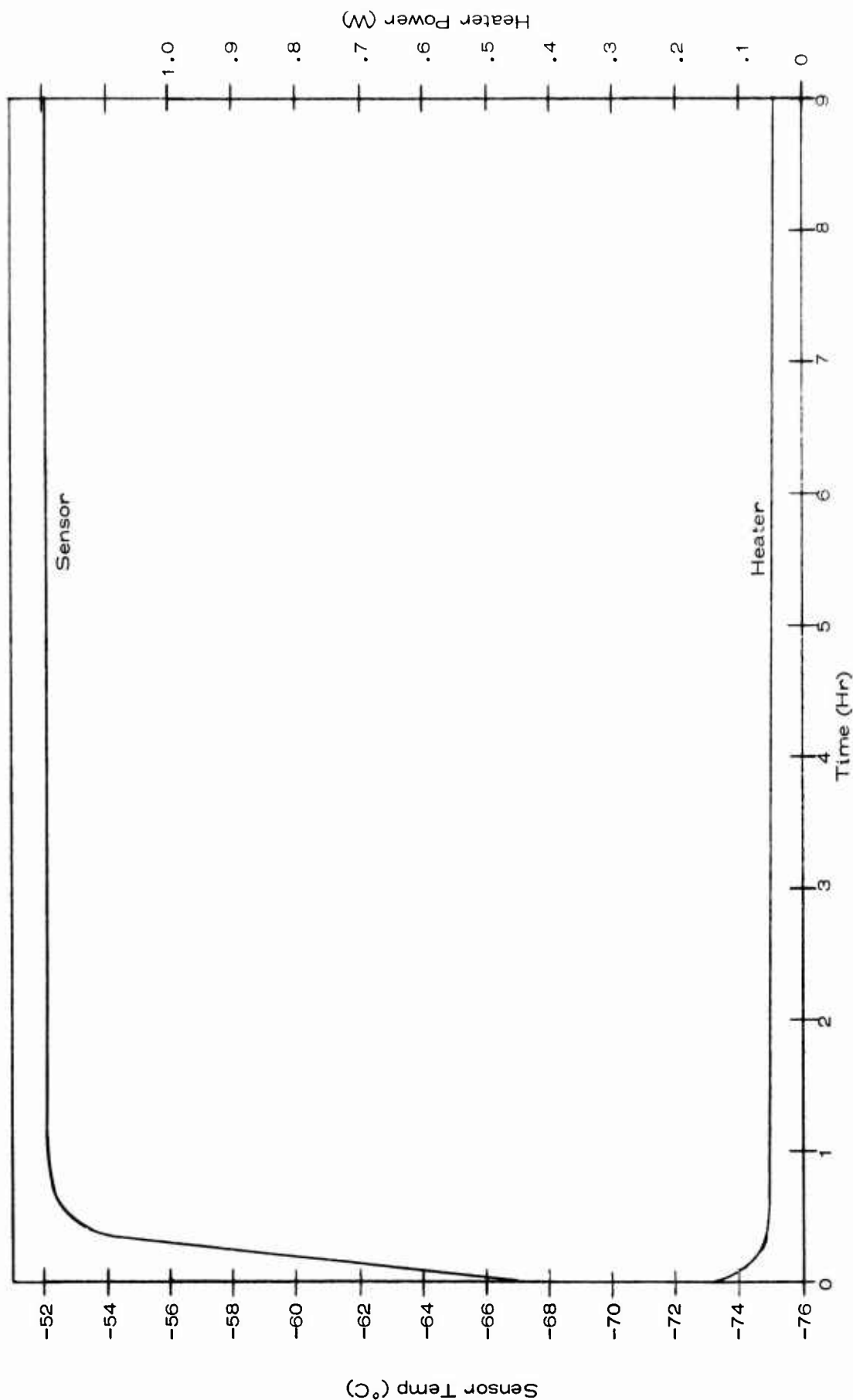


Figure 14 Sensor temperature and heater power for sun oriented TQCM commanded to -60°C

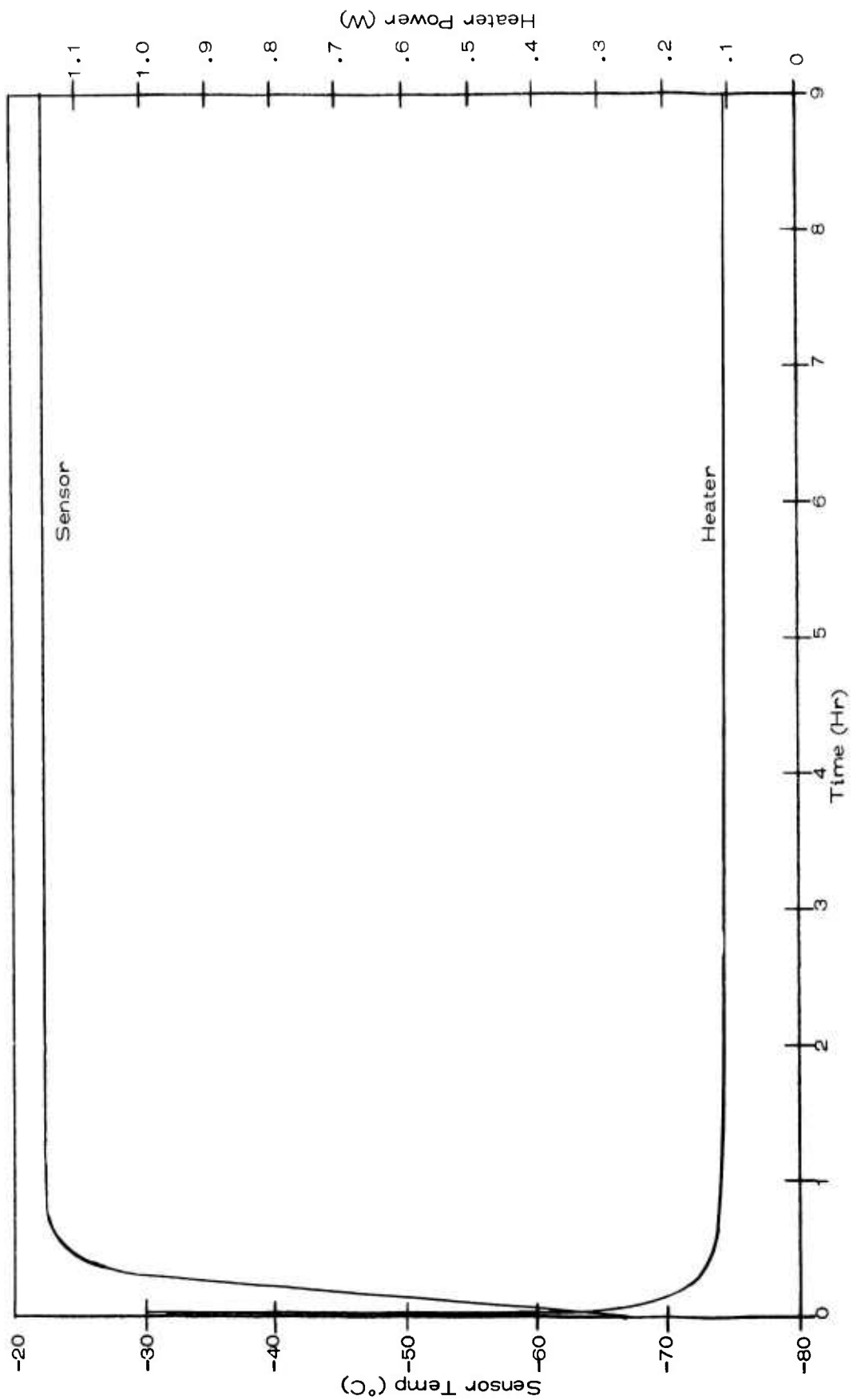


Figure 15 Sensor temperature and heater power for sun oriented TQCM commended to -30°C

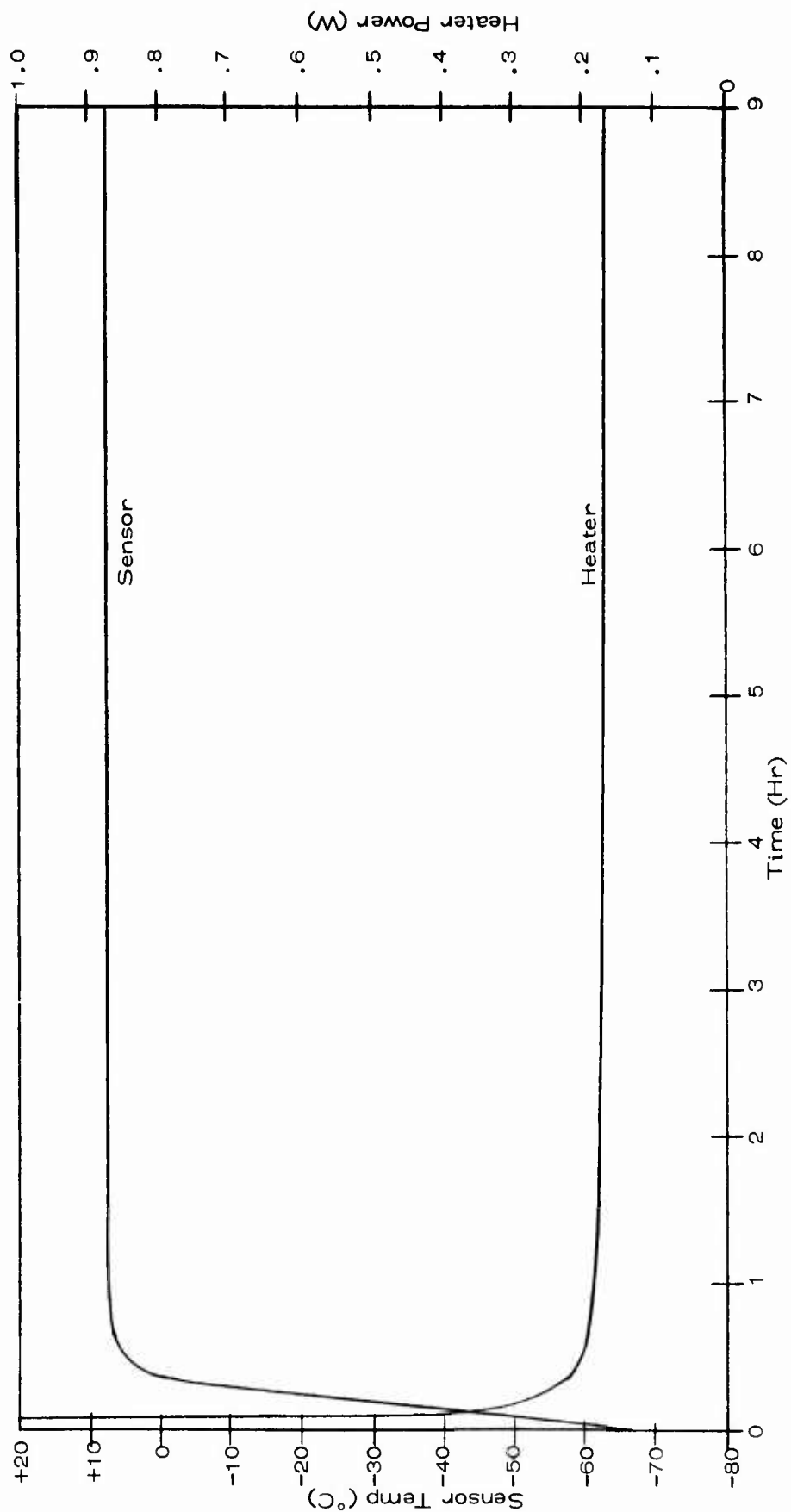


Figure 16 Sensor temperature and heater power for sun oriented TQCM commanded to 0°C

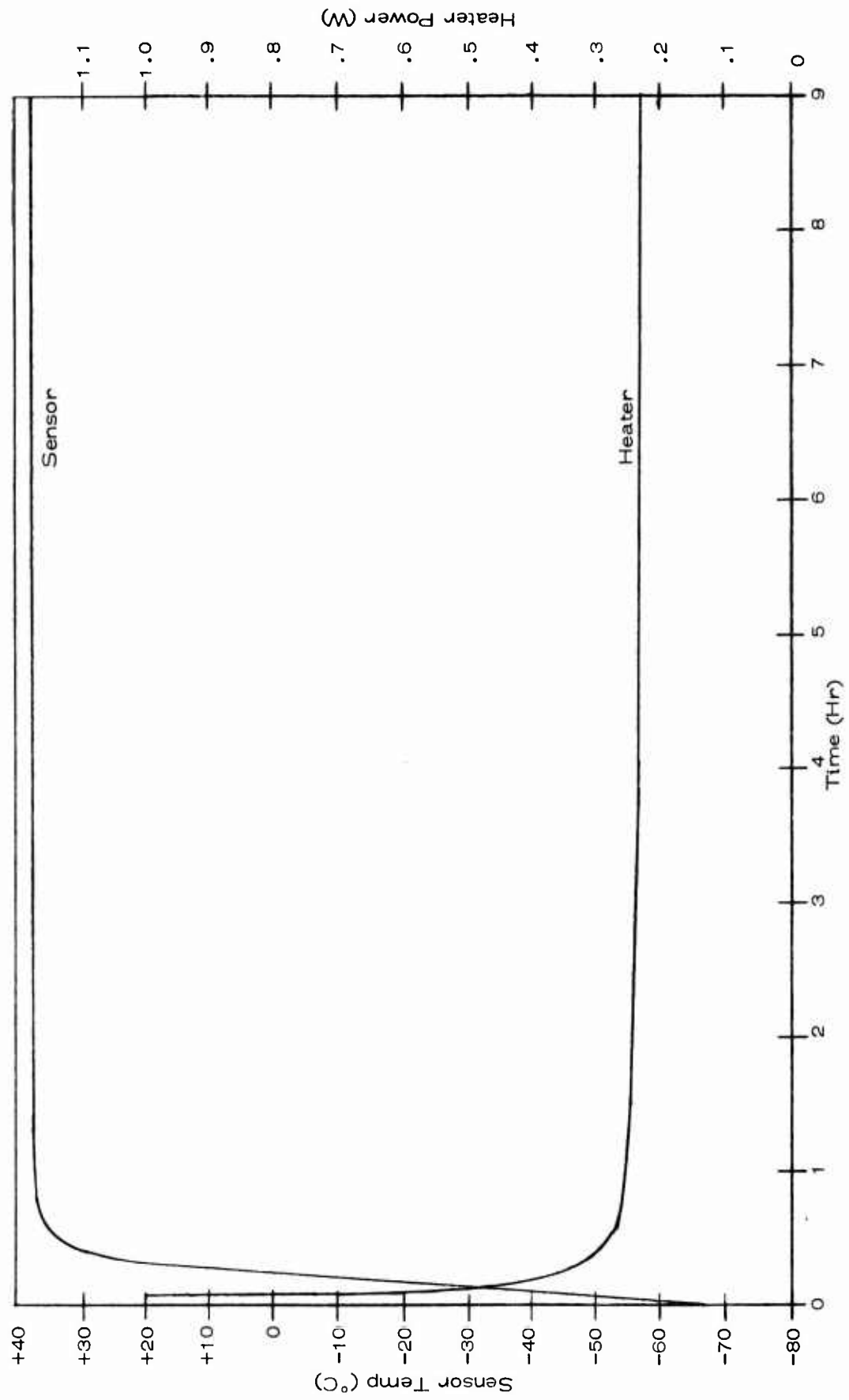


Figure 17 Sensor temperature and heater power for sun oriented TQCM commanded to +30°C

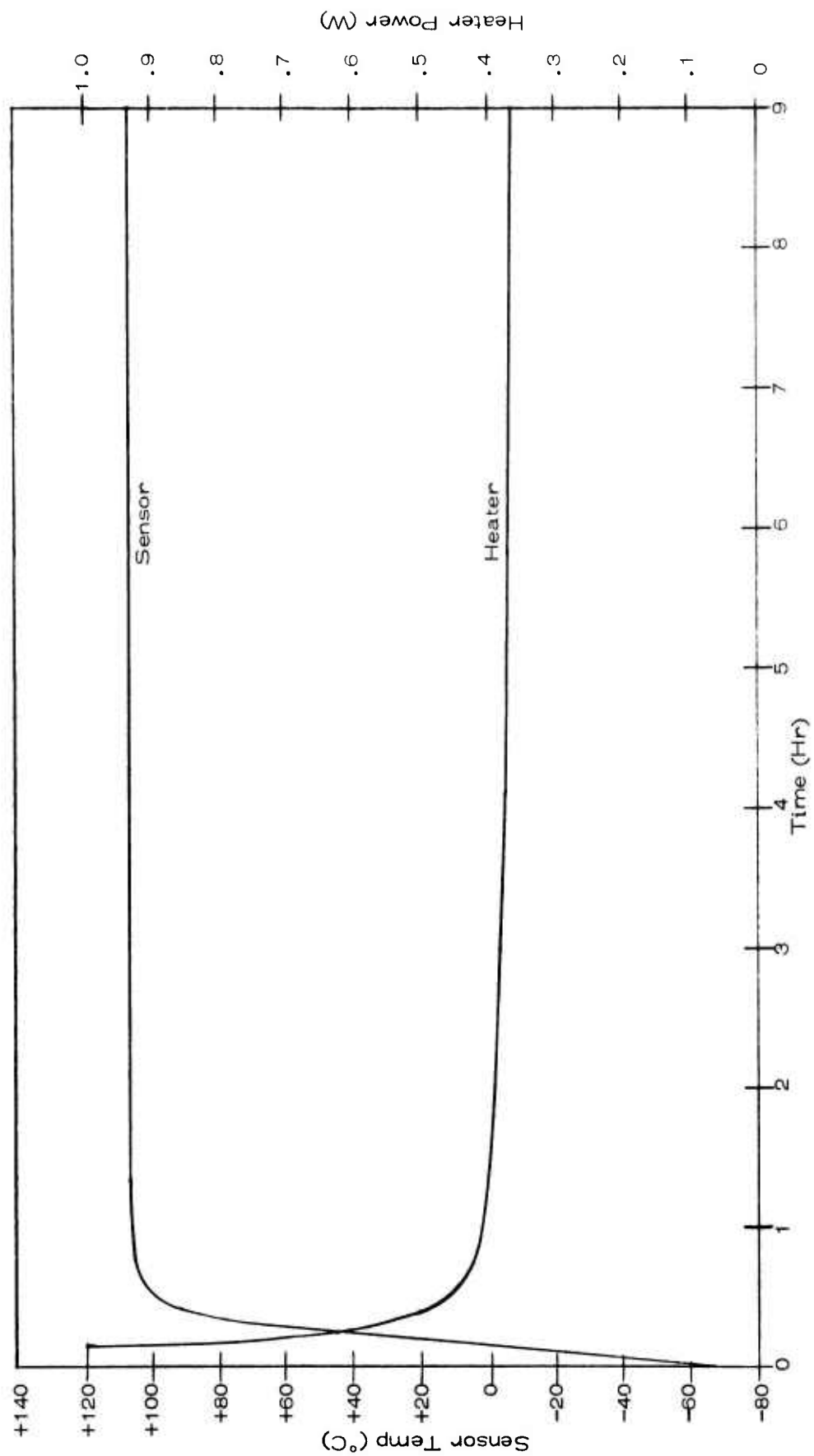


Figure 18 Sensor temperature and heater power for sun oriented TQCM commanded to +100°C

The TQCM system interconnections are shown in Figure 19.
The Head electronics block diagram is shown in Figure 20.
The Controller electronics block diagram is shown in Figure 21.

4.1 Oscillators

Oscillators are designed with a wide band width to operate 15-MHz crystal sets.* The power dissipation for the oscillators is 5 mW. The oscillator diagram is shown in Figure 22.

4.2 Beat Frequency

The oscillators drive a mixer-beat-frequency operational amplifier having a low impedance high-gain output. The total power dissipation of the TQCM oscillators and operational amplifier is only 16 mW and represents a reduction of better than 2/3 over the best QCM now available. The frequency output of the amplifier is proportional to sensor crystal contamination loading. This frequency is provided as an output for direct monitoring of contamination. The frequency is also fed into a converter to provide an analogue output for spacecraft telemetry. The mixer and output amplifier diagram is shown in Figure 23.

4.3 Frequency Converter

The analogue output of frequency is provided by a two frequency-analogue (F/A) converter. The high and low sensitivity converters are shown in Figure 24. Capacitor/resistor networks on the outputs protect the converters from damage by telemetry voltage surges.

4.4 Heater Driver

The sensor heater requires about 1 W during operation. The heater driver shown in Figure 25 provides this heavy power.

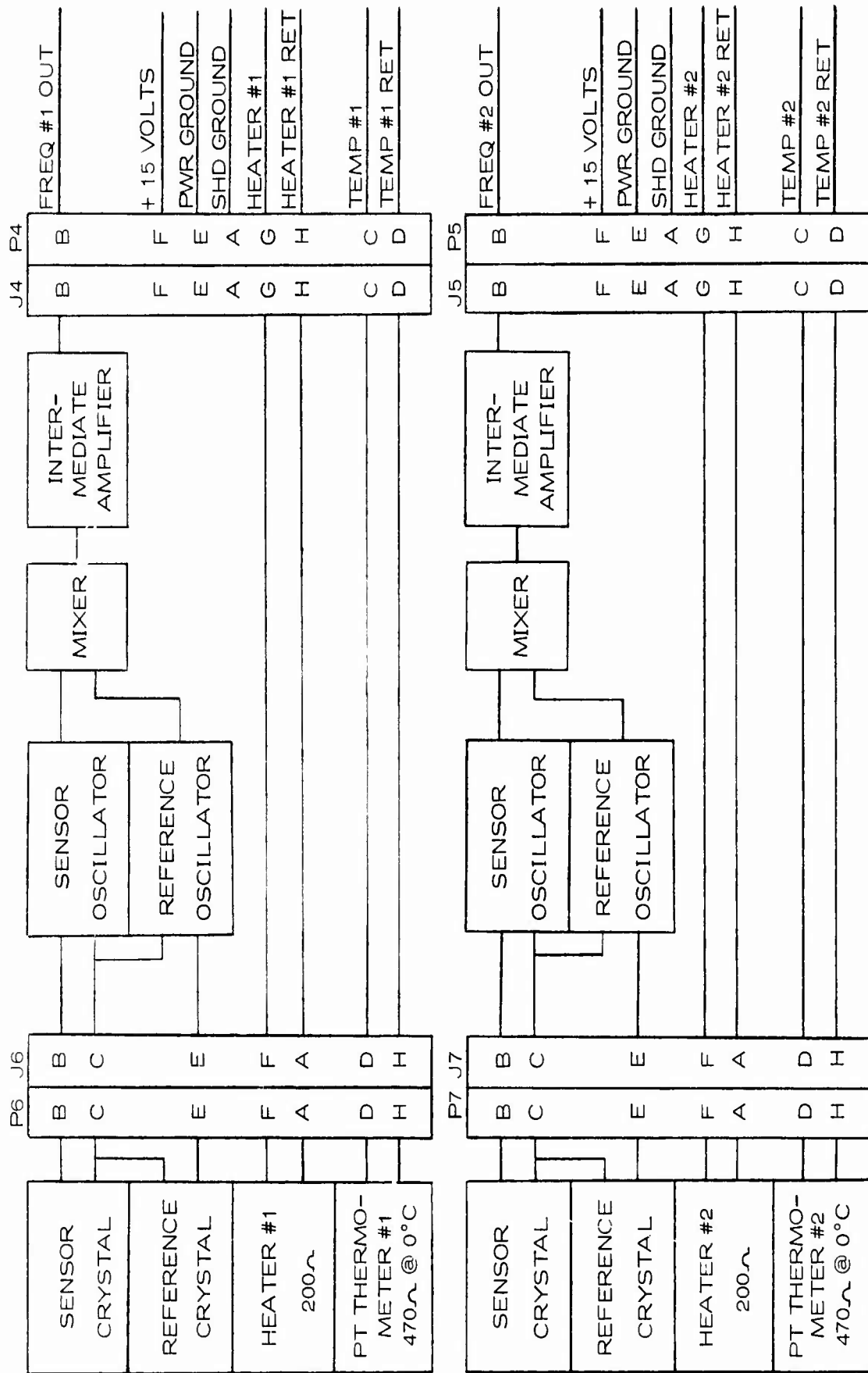
4.5 Temperature Bridge

The temperature of mass sensors is monitored by a precision helium-filled platinum thermometer linear to 0.5%. The bridge output

* Crystal set dissipates $< 100 \mu W$ depending on drive level

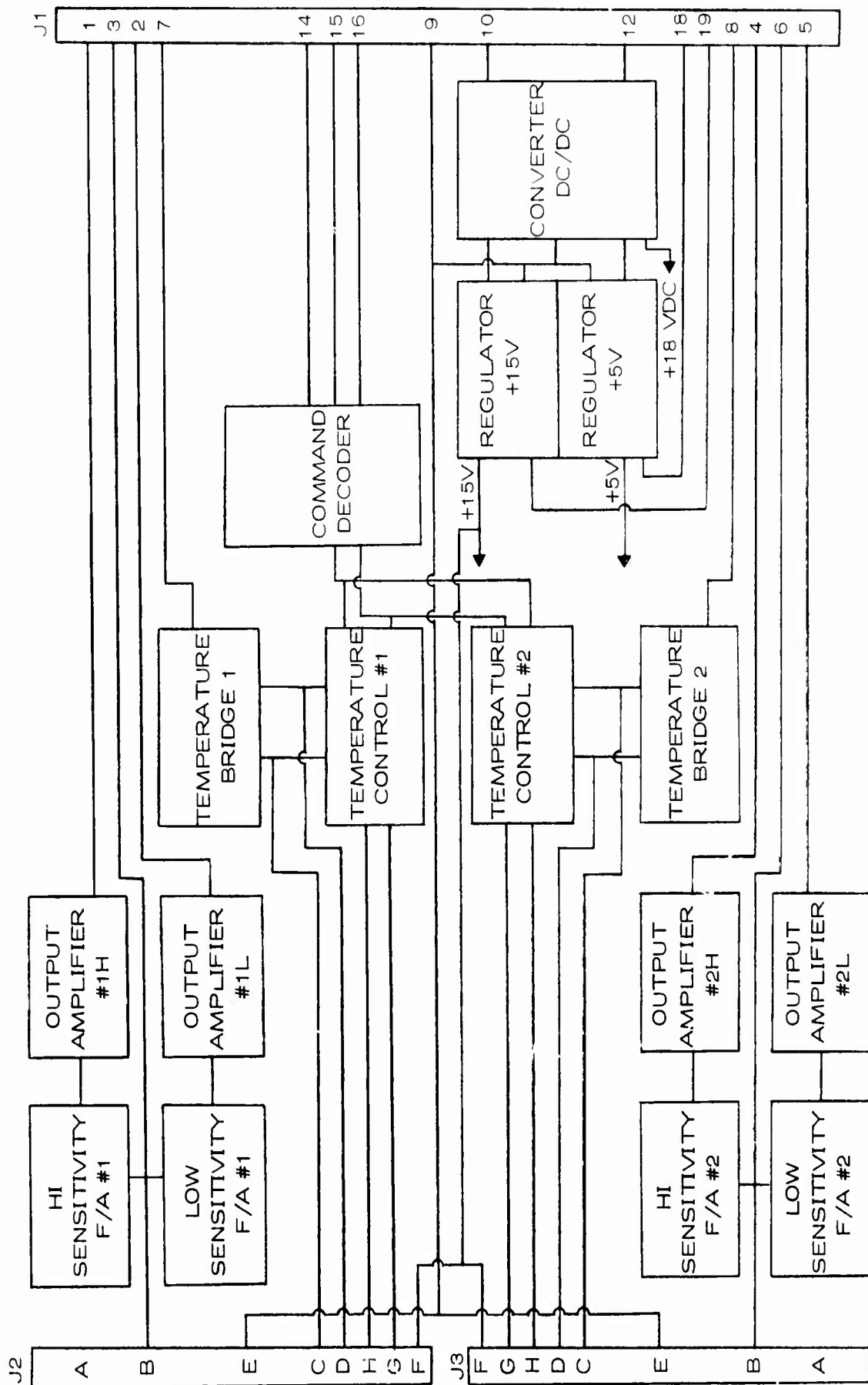
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Figure 19



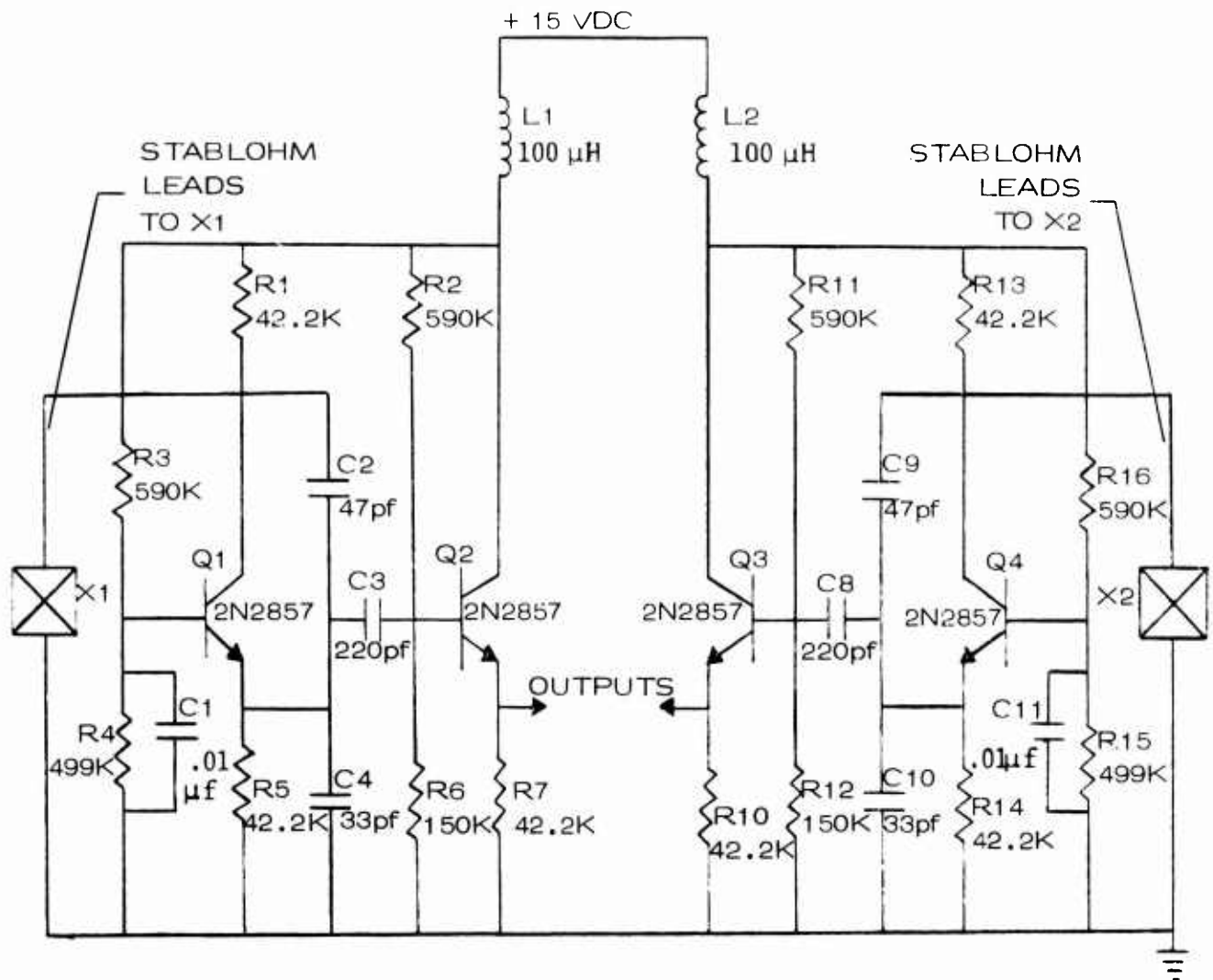
TQCM HEAD ELECTRONICS BLOCK DIAGRAM

Figure 20



TQCM CONTROLLER ELECTRONICS BLOCK DIAGRAM

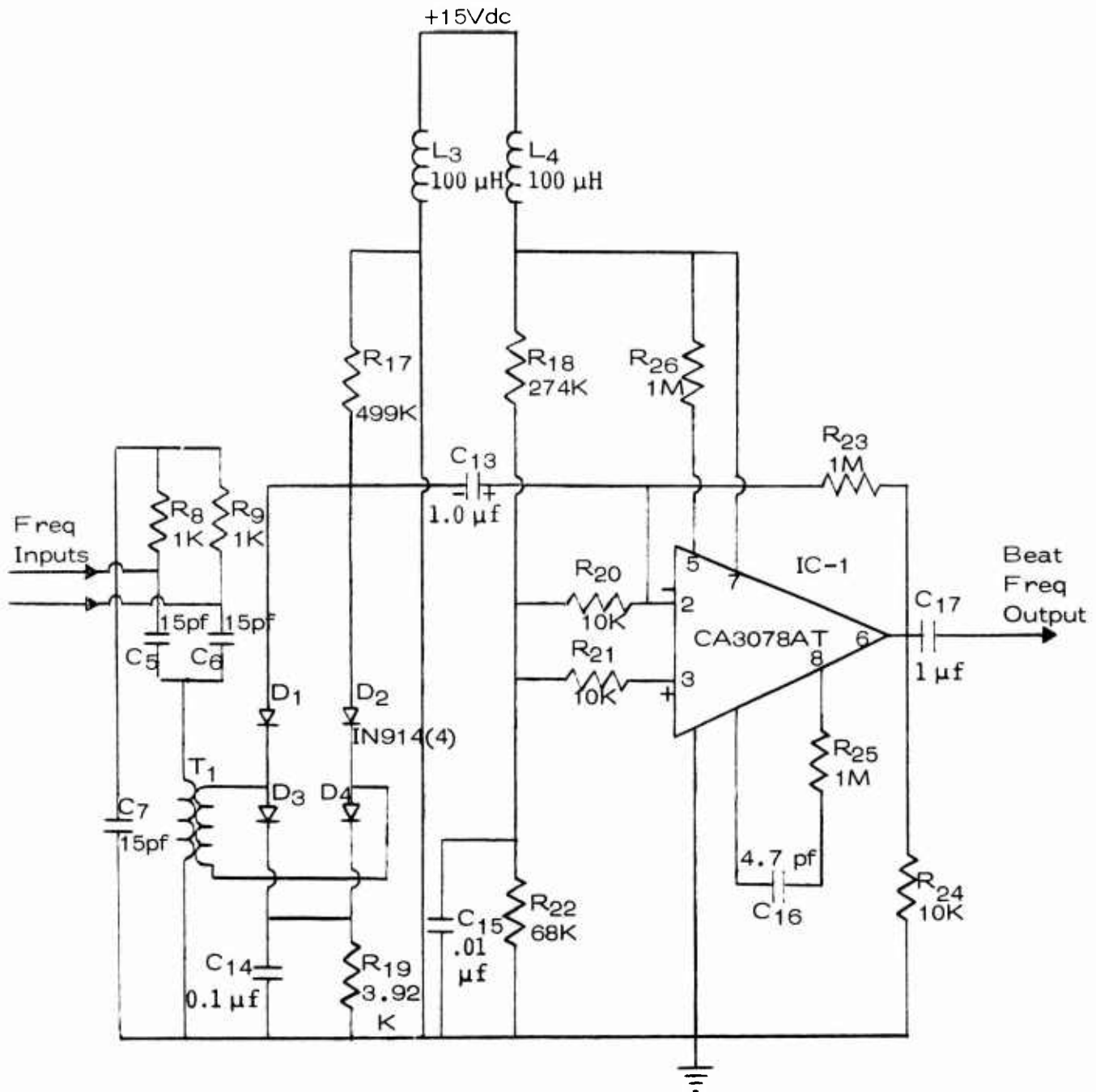
Figure 21



X1 - 15 MHz QUARTZ CRYSTAL (SENSOR)
 X2 - 15 MHz QUARTZ CRYSTAL (REF)

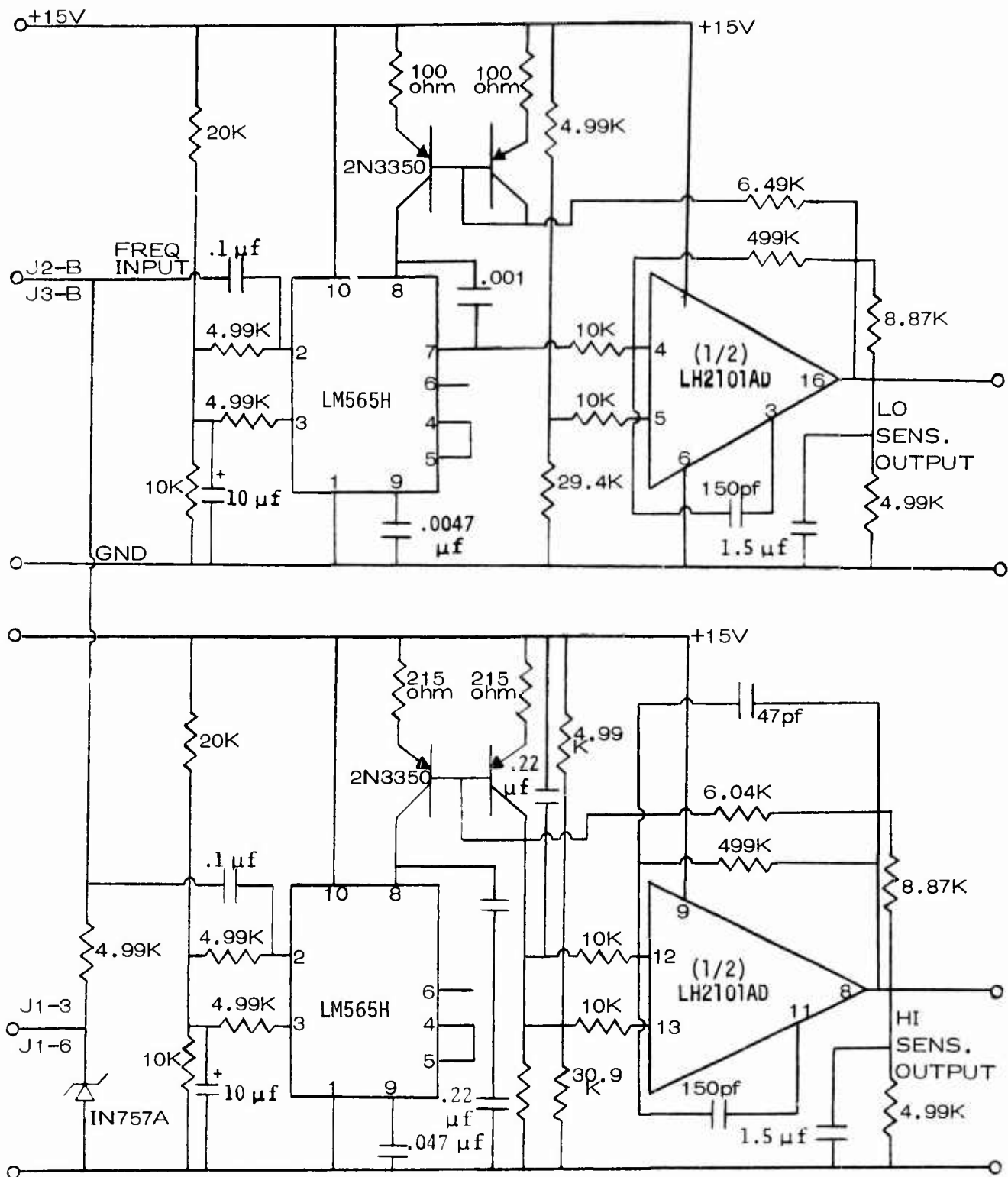
TQCM HEAD MATCHED 15-MHz OSCILLATORS

Figure 22



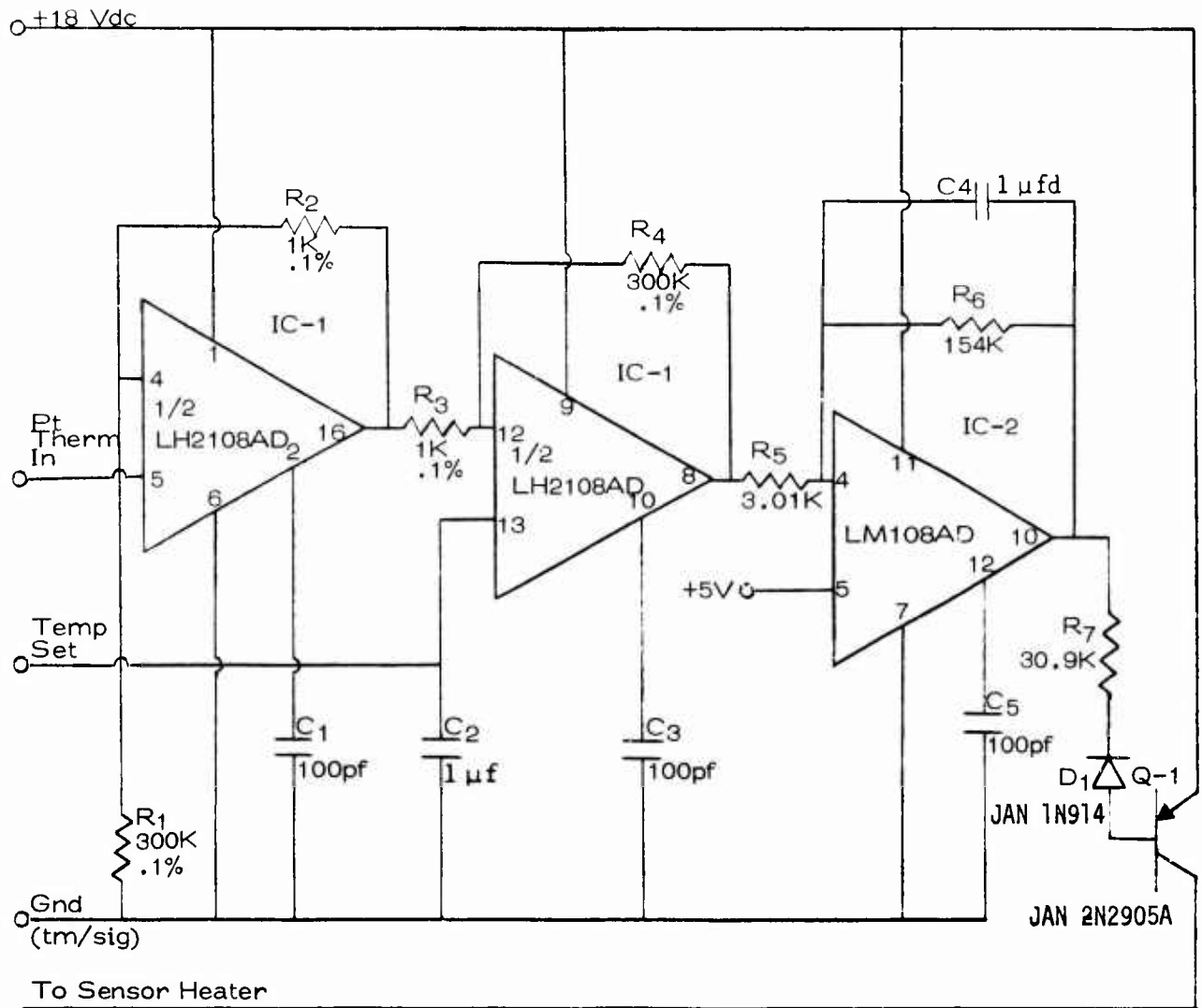
TQCM HEAD MIXER AND OUTPUT AMPLIFIER

Figure 23



TQCM CONTROLLER FREQ/VOLT CONVERTERS

Figure 24



TQCM CONTROLLER HEATER DRIVER

Figure 25

provided the signal to maintain a commanded set temperature. The bridge is shown in Figure 26.

4.6 Command Electronics

The decoder for input temperature commands is shown in Figure 27. The Zener capacitor network on the clock, enable, and data lines protects the decoder from input voltage surges.

The relay network is driven by the decoder for operating the heater driver. It is shown in Figure 28.

4.7 Power Supply

The TQCM requires a highly stable DC/DC isolation from satellite $\pm 28 \pm 4$ Vdc power. Separate high and low power outputs for electronics and heaters are needed. The high-efficient, switching supply, manufactured for Faraday Laboratories Inc. by Transistor Devices Inc., is shown in Figure 29.

5.0 Calibration

5.1 Mass Sensor

The heart of the TQCM is its high mass sensitivity 15-MHz mass sensor. The design goal for sensor temperature vs frequency stability was ± 75 between -60 and $+60^\circ\text{C}$. This difficult objective was exceeded for the two sensors. Table 1 shows the matched crystals to have stabilities of ± 35 Hz and ± 14 Hz between -60 and $+60^\circ\text{C}$.

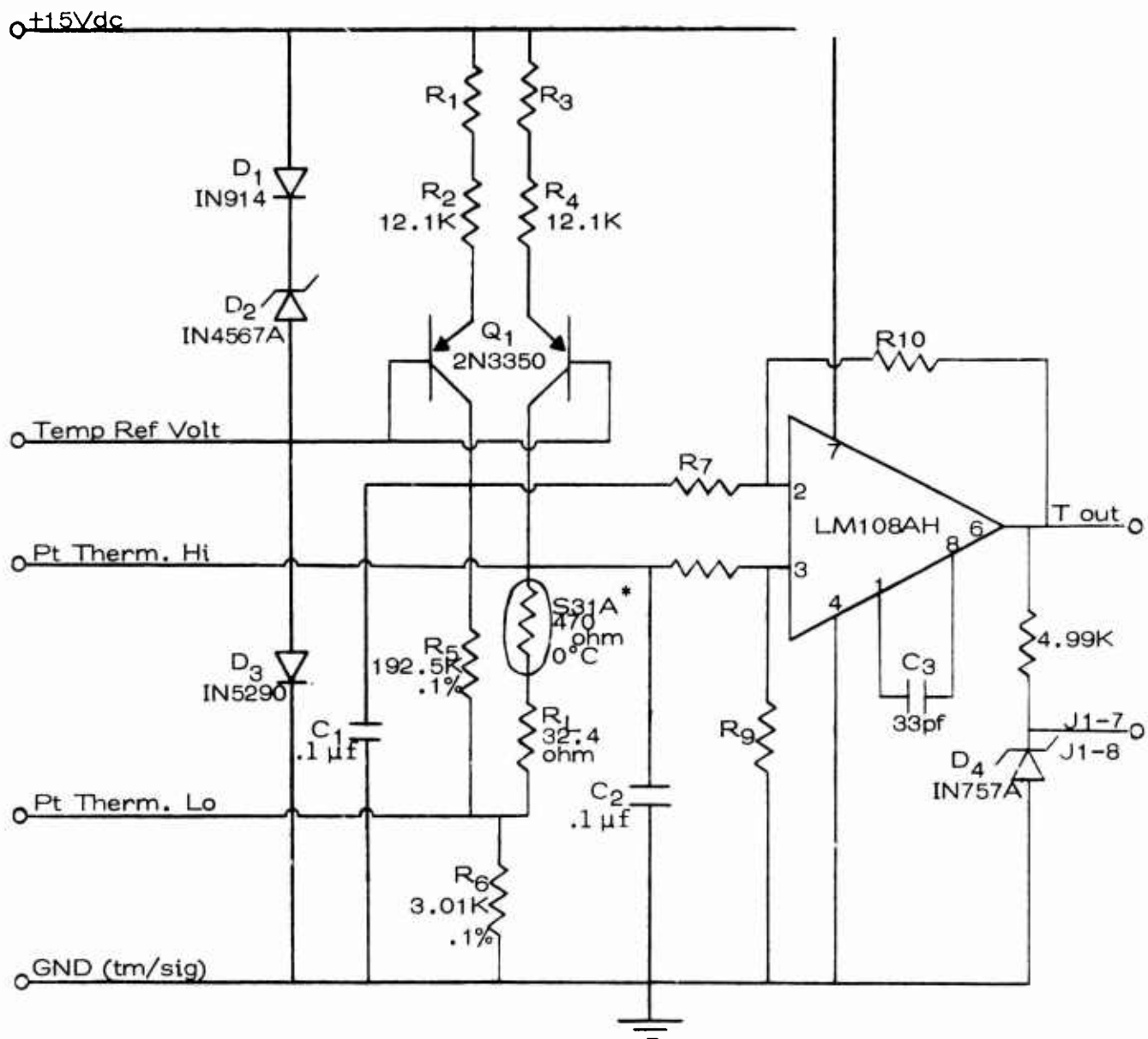
Frequency vs temperature plots for the crystal sets used in TQCM Heads 1 and 2 respectively are shown between -60 and $+100^\circ\text{C}$ in Figure 30.

After the sensors were calibrated, the sensor crystals were overlaid with aluminum to give the matched set a beat frequency of 2kHz required for driving the F/A converters.

5.2 Controller

Calibration data of the TQCM Controller outputs for various input voltages at various ambient temperatures are shown in Tables 2 - 14.

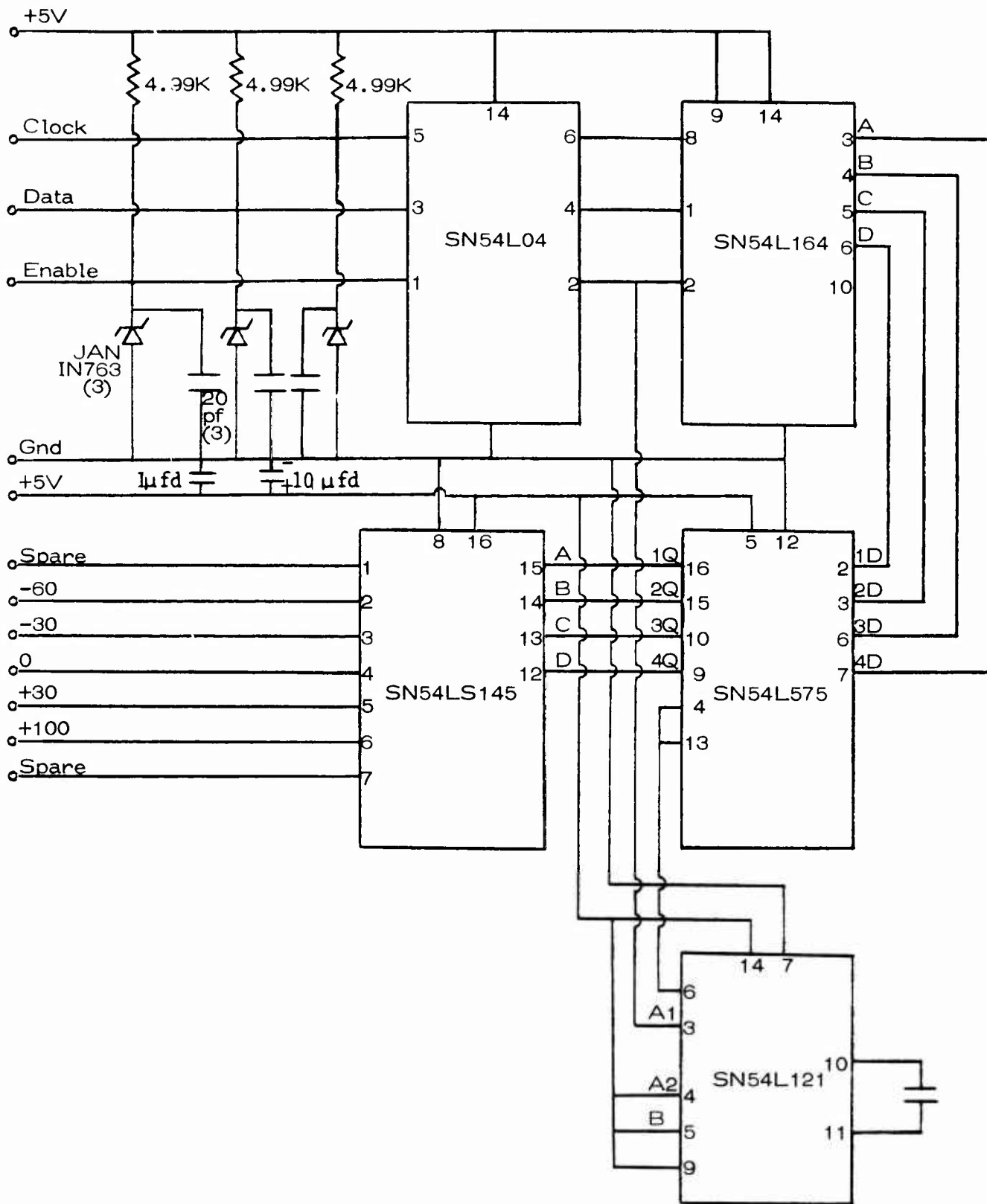
The tabulated calibration data are plotted in Figures 31 - 37 for TQCM Heads 1 and 2. Ambient temperature variations and input voltage changes are not called out in the figures. Changes in voltage and temperature produce Controller output changes of less than a few per cent and are



* Pt Thermometer
in TQCM Head

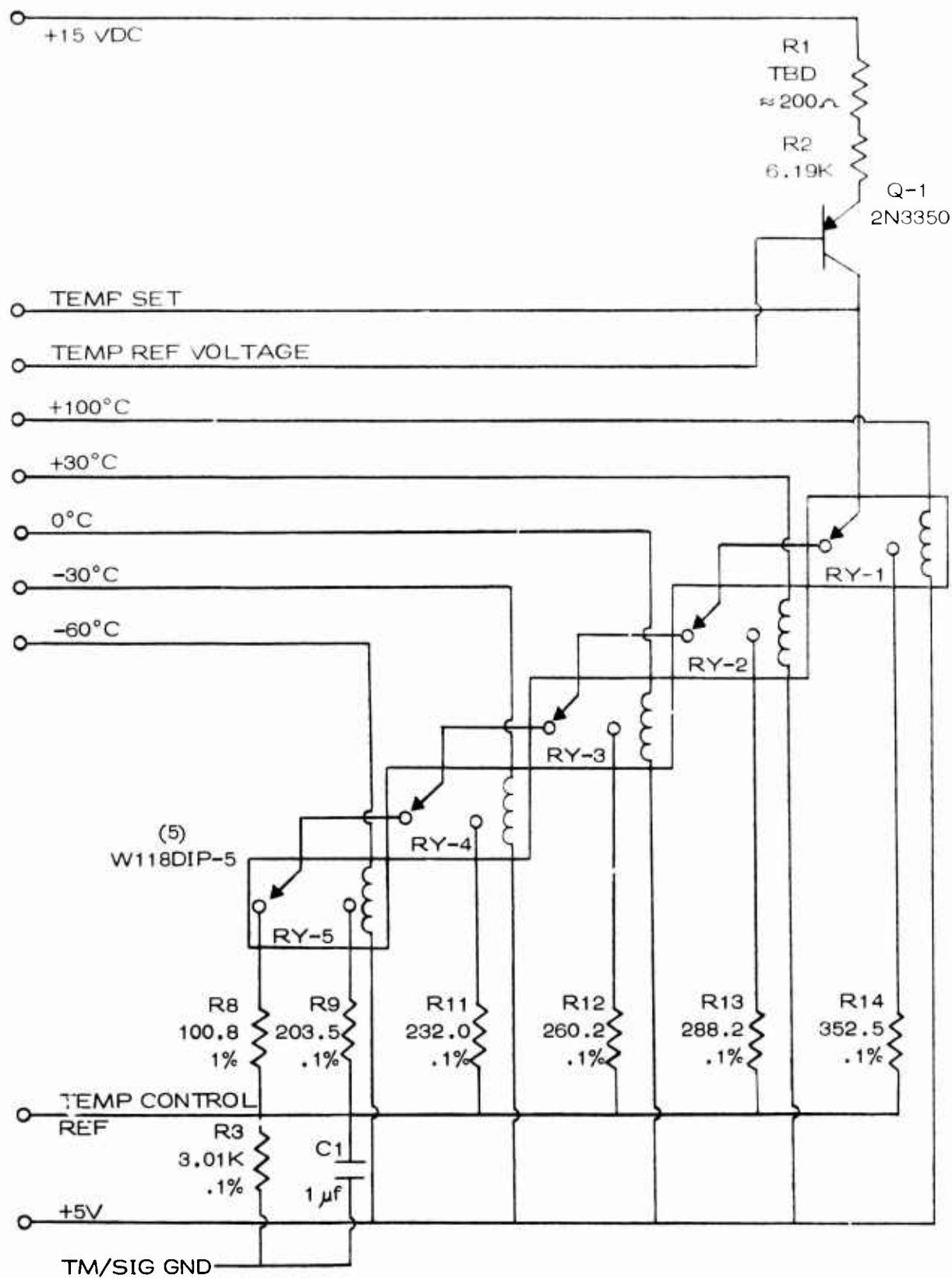
TQCM CONTROLLER TEMP BRIDGE

Figure 26



TQCM CONTROLLER SERIAL COMMAND DECODER

Figure 27



TQCM CONTROLLER DECODER RELAY NETWORK

Figure 28

Table 1 Freq vs Temp Calibration of TQCM 15-MHz Sensor Crystals in 1×10^{-7} Torr Vacuum

Matched Crystal Set No. 1 Installed in TQCM Head No. 1

Δ Beat Freq with Temp Decrease from +20°C

Crystal	+20°C		0°C		-20°C		-40°C		-60°C	
	Freq (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)
494 (Sensor)	15,095,145		15,095,082	-19	15,095,087	-22	15,094,837	-36	15,094,230	-66
333 (Ref)	15,082,204		15,082,151		15,082,159		15,081,923		15,081,346	
<u>Δ Beat Freq with Temp Increase from +20°C</u>										
Crystal	+20°C		+40°C		+60°C		+80°C		+100°C	
	Freq (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)
494 (Sensor)	15,095,030		15,095,002	+4	15,094,937	-8	15,094,882	-46	15,095,290	-15
333 (Ref)	15,081,994		15,081,962		15,081,909		15,081,892		15,082,269	

Matched Crystal Set No. 2 Installed in TQCM Head No. 2

Δ Beat Freq with Temp Decrease from +20°C

Crystal	+20°C			0°C			-20°C			-40°C			-60°C		
	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	
457 (Sensor)	15,082,128			15,082,123			15,082,111			15,081,908			15,081,241		
324 (Ref)	15,082,284			15,082,294	+15		15,082,278	+11		15,082,060	-4		15,081,394	-13	
<u>ΔBeat Freq with Temp Increase from +20°C</u>															
Crystal	+20°C			+40°C			+60°C			+80°C			+100°C		
	Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)		Freq (Hz)	Δ Beat (Hz)	
457 (Sensor)	15,082,018			15,082,005			15,081,976			15,081,993			15,032,105		
324 (Ref)	15,082,209			15,082,199	+3		15,082,160	-7		15,082,186	+2		15,082,324	+38	

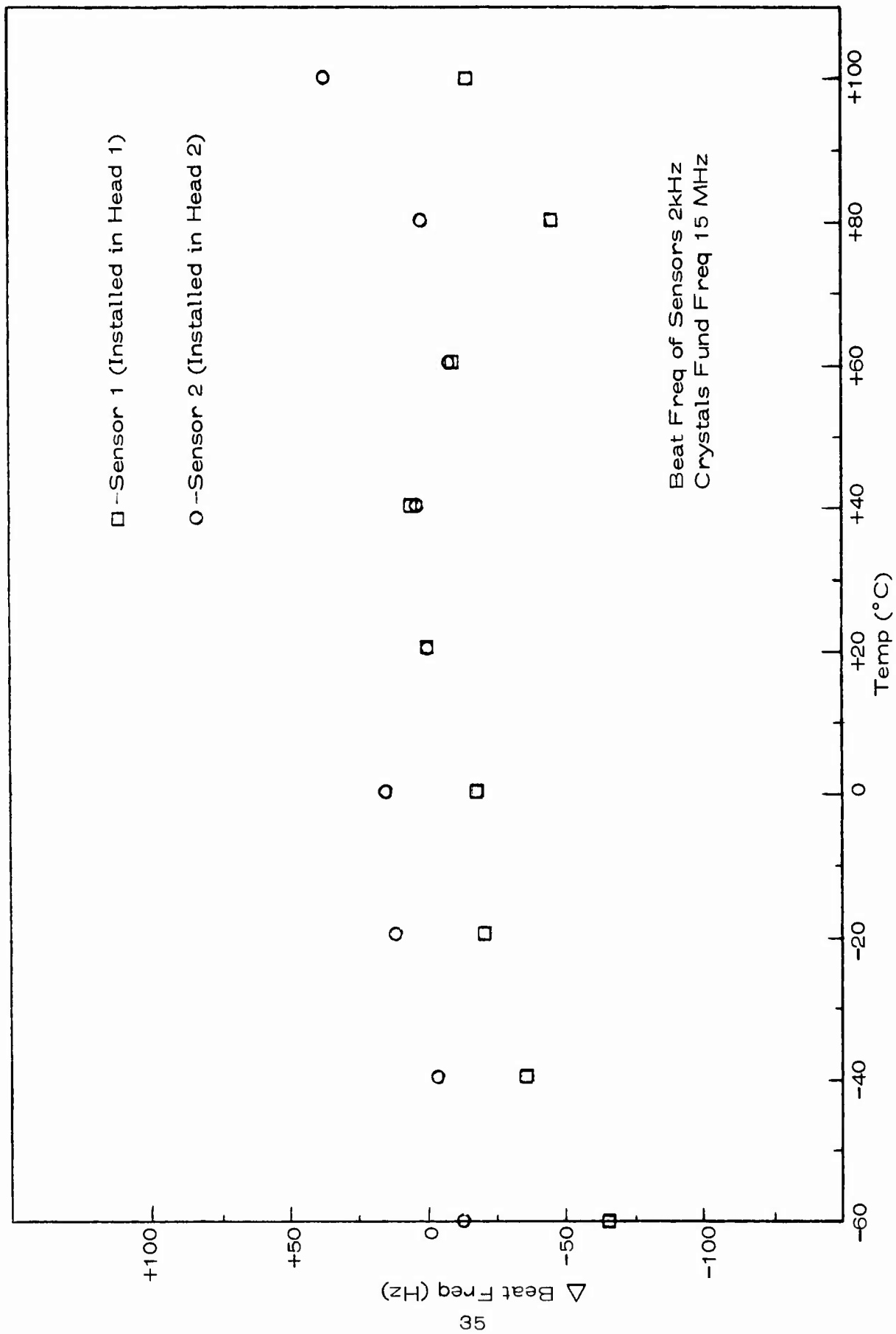


Figure 30 TQCM Sensors Frequency vs Temperature Calibration

Table 2 TQCM Freq/Volt Converter Output at 0°C Ambient for Input Power Voltage of +28 Vdc \pm 4V. Sensor Beat Freq at Zero Loading 2KHz

<u>Sensor Beat Freq Change</u>	<u>Mass Loading Change</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>
(Hz)	(g/cm ² x 10 ⁻⁶)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-200	0.312	4.87	5.07	4.97	5.05
-150	0.234	4.72	5.07	4.80	5.05
-100	0.156	4.56	5.06	4.64	5.05
-50	0.078	4.40	5.06	4.48	5.04
0	0	4.24	5.06	4.31	5.04
100	0.156	3.94	5.05	4.00	5.03
200	0.312	3.62	5.04	3.67	5.02
300	0.468	3.31	5.03	3.35	5.01
400	0.624	2.99	5.03	3.02	5.00
500	0.780	2.67	5.02	2.69	5.00
600	0.936	2.36	5.01	2.37	4.99
700	1.092	2.04	5.00	2.04	4.98
800	1.248	1.73	5.00	1.72	4.98
900	1.404	1.41	4.99	1.39	4.97
1,000	1.560	1.09	4.98	1.06	4.96
1,100	1.716	.77	4.97	.73	4.95
1,200	1.872		4.96		4.94
3,000	4.680		4.83		4.81
8,000	12.480		4.43		4.41
18,000	28.080		3.66		3.63
28,000	43.680		2.88		2.85
38,000	59.280		2.11		2.07
48,000	74.880		1.34		1.29
58,000	90.480		.68		.66
59,000	92.040		.63		.62
60,000	93.60		.57		.56

Table 3 TQCM Freq/Volt Converter Output at +20°C Ambient for Input Power Voltage of +28 Vdc \pm 4V. Sensor Beat Freq at Zero Loading 2KHz

<u>Sensor Beat Freq Change</u>	<u>Mass Loading Change</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>
(Hz)	(g/cm ² x 10 ⁻⁶)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-200	0.312	5.06	5.09	5.15	5.07
-150	0.234	4.90	5.09	5.00	5.07
-100	0.156	4.75	5.08	4.83	5.06
-50	0.078	4.60	5.08	4.68	5.06
0	0	4.45	5.07	4.52	5.06
100	0.156	4.14	5.07	4.20	5.05
200	0.312	3.84	5.06	3.89	5.04
300	0.468	3.53	5.05	3.57	5.03
400	0.624	3.22	5.05	3.25	5.03
500	0.780	2.92	5.04	2.94	5.02
600	0.936	2.61	5.03	2.62	5.01
700	1.092	2.30	5.02	2.31	5.00
800	1.248	1.99	5.01	1.99	4.99
900	1.404	1.68	5.01	1.67	4.99
1,000	1.560	1.38	5.00	1.35	4.90
1,100	1.716	1.07	4.99	1.04	4.97
1,200	1.872	.76	4.98		4.96
3,000	4.680		4.84		4.82
8,000	12.480		4.45		4.43
18,000	28.080		3.67		3.65
28,000	43.680		2.90		2.86
38,000	59.280		2.12		2.09
48,000	74.880		1.35		1.30
58,000	90.480		.68		.66
59,000	92.040		.63		.62
60,000	93.60		.56		.55

Table 4 TQCM Freq/Volt Converter Output at +30°C Ambient for Input Power Voltage of +28 Vdc \pm 4V. Sensor Beat Freq at Zero Loading 2KHz

<u>Sensor Beat Freq Change</u>	<u>Mass Loading Change</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>
(Hz)	(g/cm ² x 10 ⁻⁶)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-200	0.312	5.05	5.09	5.15	4.94
-150	0.234	4.90	5.09	4.99	5.08
-100	0.156	4.74	5.09	4.84	5.07
-50	0.078	4.59	5.08	4.67	5.07
0	0	4.44	5.08	4.52	5.06
100	0.156	4.14	5.07	4.21	5.05
200	0.312	3.83	5.06	3.89	5.04
300	0.468	3.52	5.06	3.58	5.04
400	0.624	3.21	5.05	3.26	5.03
500	0.780	2.90	5.04	2.94	5.02
600	0.936	2.59	5.03	2.62	5.02
700	1.092	2.28	5.02	2.30	5.01
800	1.248	1.98	5.02	1.98	5.00
900	1.404	1.67	5.01	1.66	4.99
1,000	1.560	1.35	5.00	1.34	4.98
1,100	1.716	1.05	4.99	1.03	4.98
1,200	1.872	.74	4.98		4.97
3,000	4.680		4.85		4.83
8,000	12.480		4.46		4.44
18,000	28.080		3.67		3.65
28,000	43.680		2.90		2.87
38,000	59.280		2.12		2.09
48,000	74.880		1.35		1.31
58,000	90.480		.68		.66
59,000	92.040		.62		.62
60,000	93.60		.56		.55

Table 5 TQCM Freq/Volt Converter Output at +50°C Ambient for Input Power Voltage of +28 Vdc \pm 4V. Sensor Beat Freq at Zero Loading 2KHz

<u>Sensor Beat Freq Change</u>	<u>Mass Loading Change</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 1</u>	<u>Hi-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>	<u>Lo-Sens. Out. No. 2</u>
(Hz)	(g/cm ² $\times 10^{-6}$)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-200	0.312	5.16	5.12	4.96	4.84
-150	0.234	5.01	5.11	4.95	5.12
-100	0.156	4.86	5.11	4.97	4.95
-50	0.078	4.71	5.10	4.81	4.99
0	0	4.56	5.10	4.66	5.08
100	0.156	4.26	5.09	4.36	5.07
200	0.312	3.96	5.09	4.05	5.06
300	0.468	3.65	5.08	3.73	5.06
400	0.624	3.35	5.07	3.42	5.05
500	0.780	3.04	5.06	3.10	5.04
600	0.936	2.73	5.05	2.79	5.04
700	1.092	2.43	5.04	2.48	5.03
800	1.248	2.12	5.03	2.16	5.02
900	1.404	1.81	5.03	1.85	5.01
1,000	1.560	1.51	5.02	1.54	5.00
1,100	1.716	1.21	5.01	1.22	4.99
1,200	1.872	.90	5.01	.91	4.99
3,000	4.680		4.87		4.85
8,000	12.480		4.47		4.45
18,000	28.080		3.69		3.67
28,000	43.680		2.91		2.88
38,000	59.280		2.13		2.10
48,000	74.880		1.35		1.32
58,000	90.480		.67		.67
59,000	92.040		.61		.61
60,000	93.60		.54		.54

Table 6 TQCM Temp Outputs for Different Input Power Voltages at 0°C Ambient

Temp (°C)	<u>+32 Vdc</u>		<u>+28 Vdc</u>		<u>+24 Vdc</u>	
	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2
	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-110	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.03
-100	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.22
- 73	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.75
- 23	2.67	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.67	2.70
0	3.11	3.13	3.11	3.13	3.11	3.13
+ 27	3.61	3.64	3.61	3.64	3.61	3.64
+ 52	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.10
+100	4.96	4.98	4.96	4.98	4.96	4.98
+110	5.14	5.17	5.14	5.17	5.14	5.17

Table 7 TQCM Temp Outputs for Different Input Power Voltages at +20°C Ambient

Temp (°C)	<u>+32 Vdc</u>		<u>+28 Vdc</u>		<u>+24 Vdc</u>	
	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2
	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-110	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.03
-100	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23
- 73	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.75
- 23	2.68	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.68	2.70
0	3.11	3.13	3.11	3.13	3.11	3.13
+ 27	3.62	3.63	3.62	3.64	3.62	3.64
+ 52	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.10
+100	4.96	4.98	4.96	4.98	4.96	4.98
+110	5.15	5.17	5.15	5.16	5.15	5.17

Table 8 TQCM Temp Outputs for Different Input Power Voltages at +30°C Ambient

Temp (°C)	<u>+32 Vdc</u>		<u>+28 Vdc</u>		<u>+24 Vdc</u>	
	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2
	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)
-110	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.03
-100	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23
- 73	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.75
- 23	2.68	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.68	2.70
0	3.11	3.14	3.11	3.14	3.11	3.14
+ 27	3.62	3.64	3.62	3.64	3.62	3.64
+ 52	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.10
+100	4.97	4.99	4.97	4.99	4.97	4.99
+110	5.15	5.17	5.15	5.17	5.15	5.17

Table 9 TQCM Temp Outputs for Different Input Power Voltages at +50°C Ambient

Temp (°C)	<u>+32 Vdc</u>		<u>+28 Vdc</u>		<u>+24 Vdc</u>	
	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2	Temp Output #1	Temp Output #2
	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)	(V)
-110	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.03
-100	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.23
- 73	1.73	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.73	1.75
- 23	2.68	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.68	2.70
0	3.12	3.13	3.11	3.13	3.12	3.13
+ 27	3.62	3.64	3.62	3.63	3.62	3.64
+ 52	4.09	4.10	4.09	4.10	4.09	4.10
+100	4.97	4.98	4.97	4.98	4.97	4.98
+110	5.15	5.16	5.15	5.16	5.15	5.16

Table 10 TQCM Commanded and Operating Temp for Different Input Voltages and Ambient Temperatures

Command Temp (°C)	0°C							
	+32 Vdc				+28 Vdc			
	TQCM No. 1 (°C)	TQCM No. 2 (°C)	TQCM No. 1 (°C)	TQCM No. 2 (°C)	TQCM No. 1 (°C)	TQCM No. 2 (°C)	TQCM No. 1 (°C)	TQCM No. 2 (°C)
-60	-58.8	-58.9	-58.9	-59.1	-58.9	-59.1	-59.2	-59.2
-30	-31.7	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.5	-31.7
0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1
+30	+30.3	+30.0	+30.1	+29.8	+30.1	+29.8	+29.9	+29.7
+100	+102.1	+101.7	+101.9	+101.6	+101.9	+101.6	+101.7	+101.5
<u>+20°C</u>								
-60	-58.6	-58.6	-58.6	-58.6	-58.6	-58.6	-58.9	-58.9
-30	-31.2	-31.2	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.6	-31.6
0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
+30	+30.1	+30.2	+30.0	+30.1	+30.0	+30.1	+29.8	+30.0
+100	+101.2	+102.0	+101.5	+101.8	+101.5	+101.8	+101.5	+101.5
<u>+30°C</u>								
-60	-58.9	-58.9	-58.9	-58.9	-58.9	-58.9	-59.1	-59.1
-30	-31.3	-31.2	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.4	-31.6	-31.6
0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
+30	+30.1	+30.1	+30.0	+30.0	+30.0	+30.0	+29.9	+29.9
+100	+101.8	+101.8	+101.7	+101.7	+101.7	+101.7	+101.5	+101.5
<u>+50°C</u>								
-60	-59.0	-58.7	-59.2	-58.9	-59.2	-58.9	-59.3	-59.2
-30	-31.4	-31.2	-31.4	-31.2	-31.4	-31.2	-31.7	-31.4
0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9
+30	+30.0	+30.3	+29.8	+30.1	+29.8	+30.1	+29.7	+29.9
+100	+101.8	+102.1	+101.7	+101.9	+101.7	+101.9	+101.5	+101.7

Table 11 Power Supply Calibration at 0°C Ambient

TQCM Electronics ON and Heaters OFF					
Volts In (Vdc)	Current In (mA)	Power In (W)	+5V Monitor (Vdc)	+15V Monitor (Vdc)	
24	91.0	2.184	2.58	2.22	
28	82.0	2.296	2.57	2.22	
32	72.5	2.304	2.57	2.22	

TQCM Electronics and Heaters ON					
Volts In (Vdc)	Electronics & Heater 1 (W)	Electronics & Heater 2 (W)	Electronics & Heaters 1 & 2 (W)	Monitors Max Pwr 5V 15V (Vdc) (Vdc)	
24	3.528	3.648	5.016	2.59 2.22	
28	3.696	3.836	5.012	2.58 2.22	
32	3.712	3.808	4.960	2.52 2.22	

Note: Test points for monitoring +5V and +15V supplies are in series with voltage dividers to protect supplies from accidental grounding and possible burn out. Hence, values given indicate supplies are properly functioning.

Table 12 Power Supply Calibration at +20°C Ambient

<u>TQCM Electronics ON and Heaters OFF</u>				
<u>Volts In</u> (Vdc)	<u>Current In</u> (mA)	<u>Power In</u> (W)	<u>+5V Monitor</u> (Vdc)	<u>+15V Monitor</u> (Vdc)
24	87.0	2.088	2.60	2.22
28	76.5	2.142	2.59	2.22
32	70.0	2.240	2.59	2.22

<u>TQCM Electronics and Heaters ON</u>				
<u>Volts In</u> (Vdc)	<u>Electronics & Heater 1</u> (W)	<u>Electronics & Heater 2</u> (W)	<u>Electronics & Heaters 1 & 2</u> (W)	<u>Monitors Max Pwr</u> 5V 15V (Vdc) (Vdc)
24	3.62	3.72	5.09	2.57 2.22
28	3.81	3.86	5.07	2.57 2.22
32	3.87	3.93	5.09	2.49 2.22

Table 13 Power Supply Calibration at +30°C Ambient

<u>TQCM Electronics ON and Heaters OFF</u>				
<u>Volts In</u> (Vdc)	<u>Current In</u> (mA)	<u>Power In</u> (W)	<u>+5V Monitor</u> (Vdc)	<u>+15V Monitor</u> (Vdc)
24	87.0	2.088	2.60	2.22
28	77.0	2.156	2.59	2.22
32	70.0	2.240	2.59	2.22
47				
<u>TQCM Electronics and Heaters ON</u>				
<u>Volts In</u> (Vdc)	<u>Electronics & Heater 1</u> (W)	<u>Electronics & Heater 2</u> (W)	<u>Electronics & Heaters 1 & 2</u> (W)	<u>Monitors Max Pwr</u> 5V 15V (Vdc) (Vdc)
24	3.528	3.576	4.968	2.60 2.22
28	3.695	3.752	4.984	2.60 2.22
32	3.680	3.712	4.960	2.63 2.22

Table 14 Power Supply Calibration at +50°C Ambient

<u>TQCM Electronics ON and Heater OFF</u>					
<u>Volts In</u> (Vdc)	<u>Current In</u> (mA)	<u>Power In</u> (W)	<u>+5V Monitor</u> (Vdc)	<u>+15V Monitor</u> (Vdc)	
24	86.0	2.064	2.61	2.22	
28	76.0	2.128	2.61	2.23	
32	70.0	2.240	2.60	2.23	
48					
<u>TQCM Electronics and Heaters ON</u>					
<u>Volts In</u> (Vdc)	<u>Electronics & Heater 1</u> (W)	<u>Electronics & Heater 2</u> (W)	<u>Electronics & Heaters 1 & 2</u> (W)	<u>Monitors Max Pwr</u>	
24	3.552	3.600	5.040	5V	15V
29	3.724	3.752	5.040	(Vdc)	(Vdc)
32	3.744	3.776	4.960	2.61	2.22
				2.62	2.23
				2.54	2.23

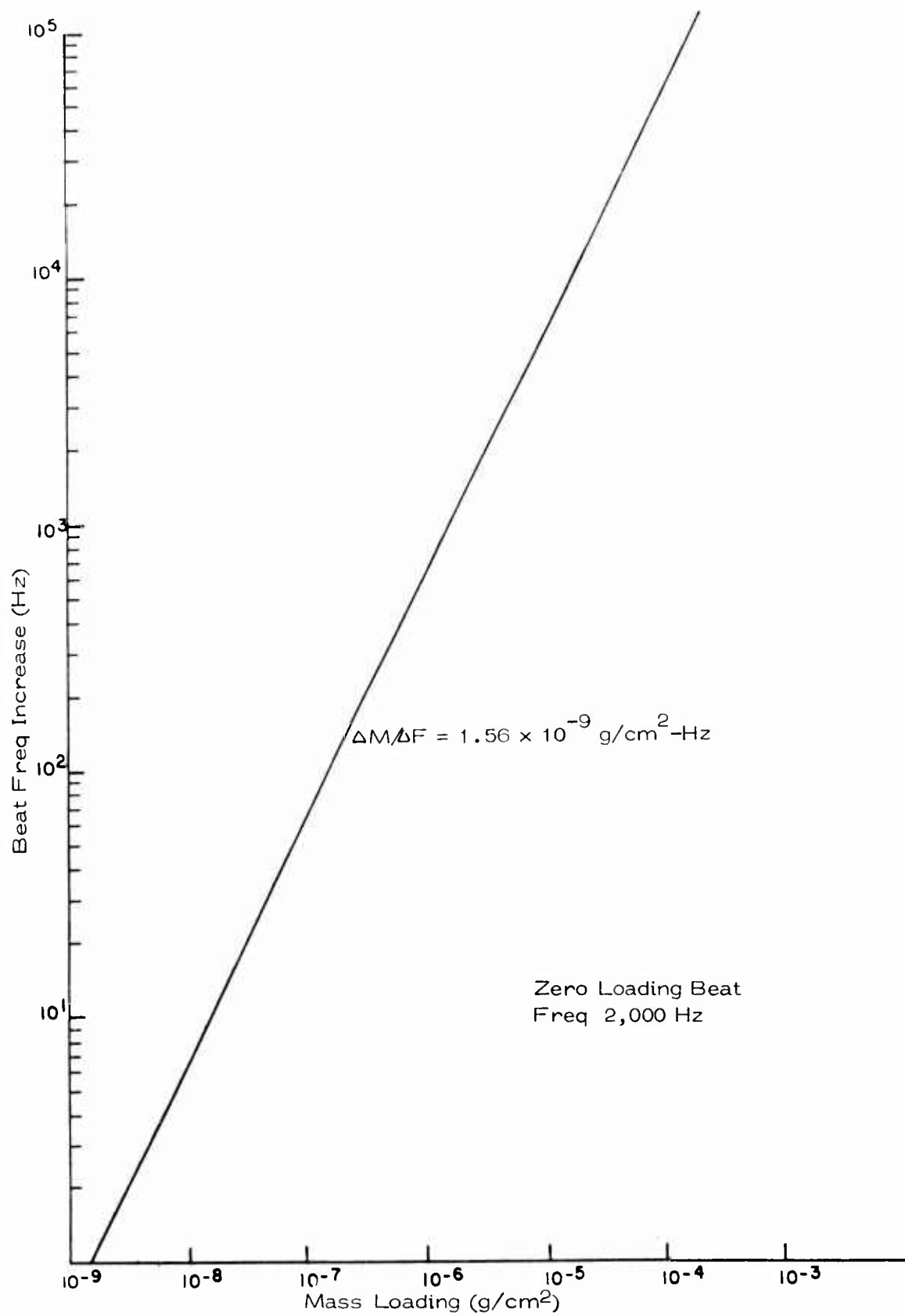


Figure 31 TQCM 15-MHz Sensor Calibration

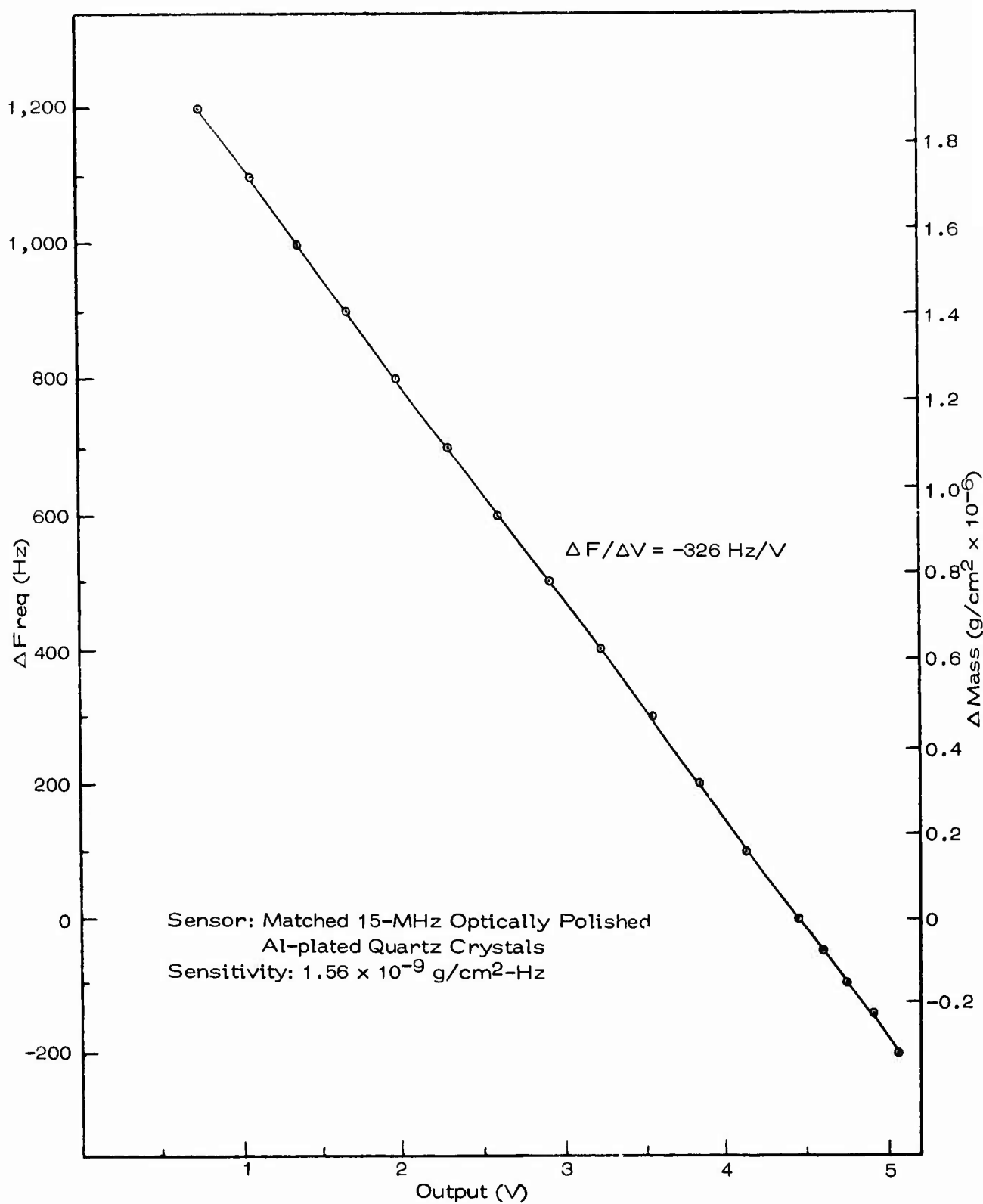


Figure 32 TQCM Head H-1 High-Sensitivity Analog Mass Calibration

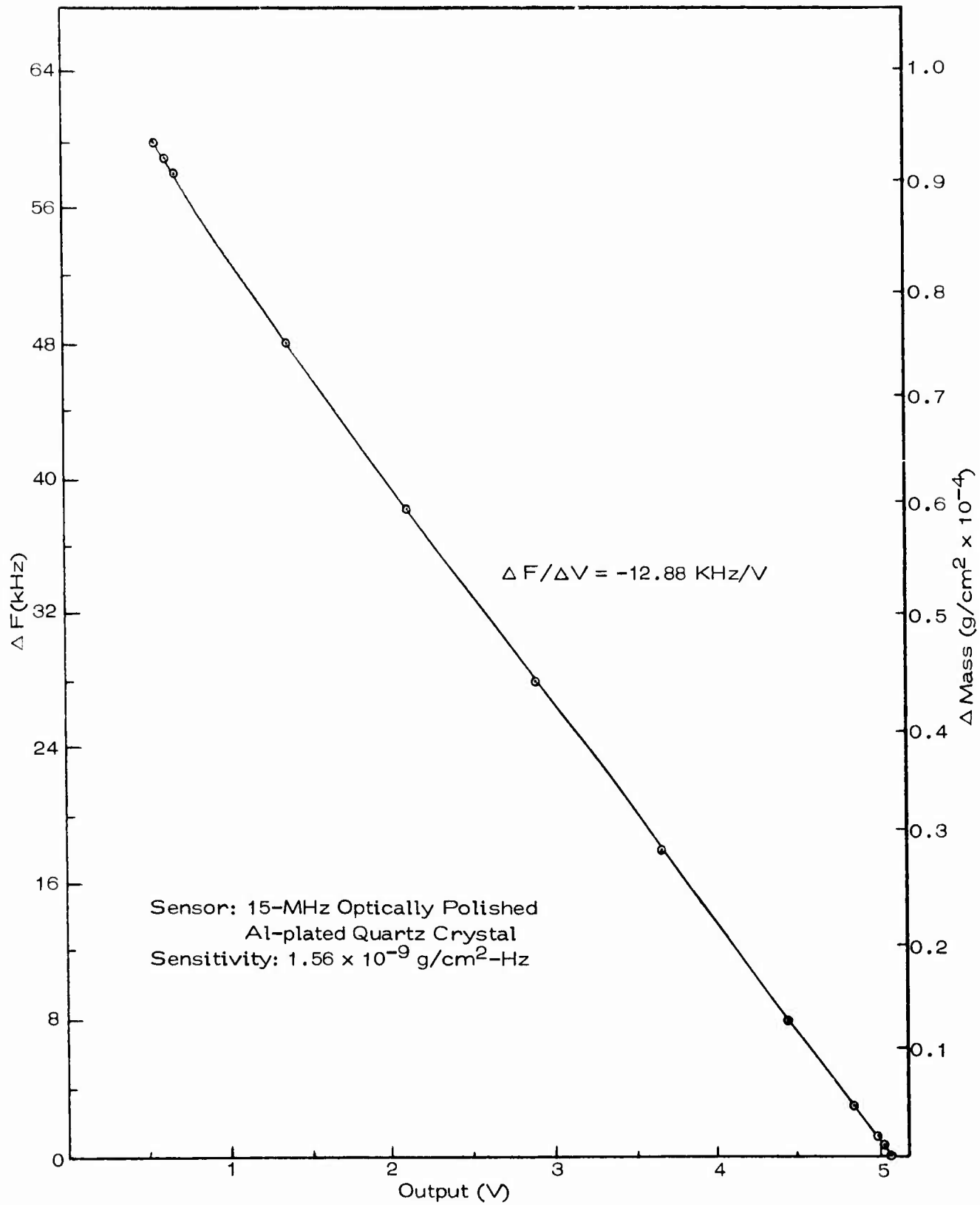


Figure 33 TQCM Head H-1 Los-Sensitivity Analog Mass Calibration

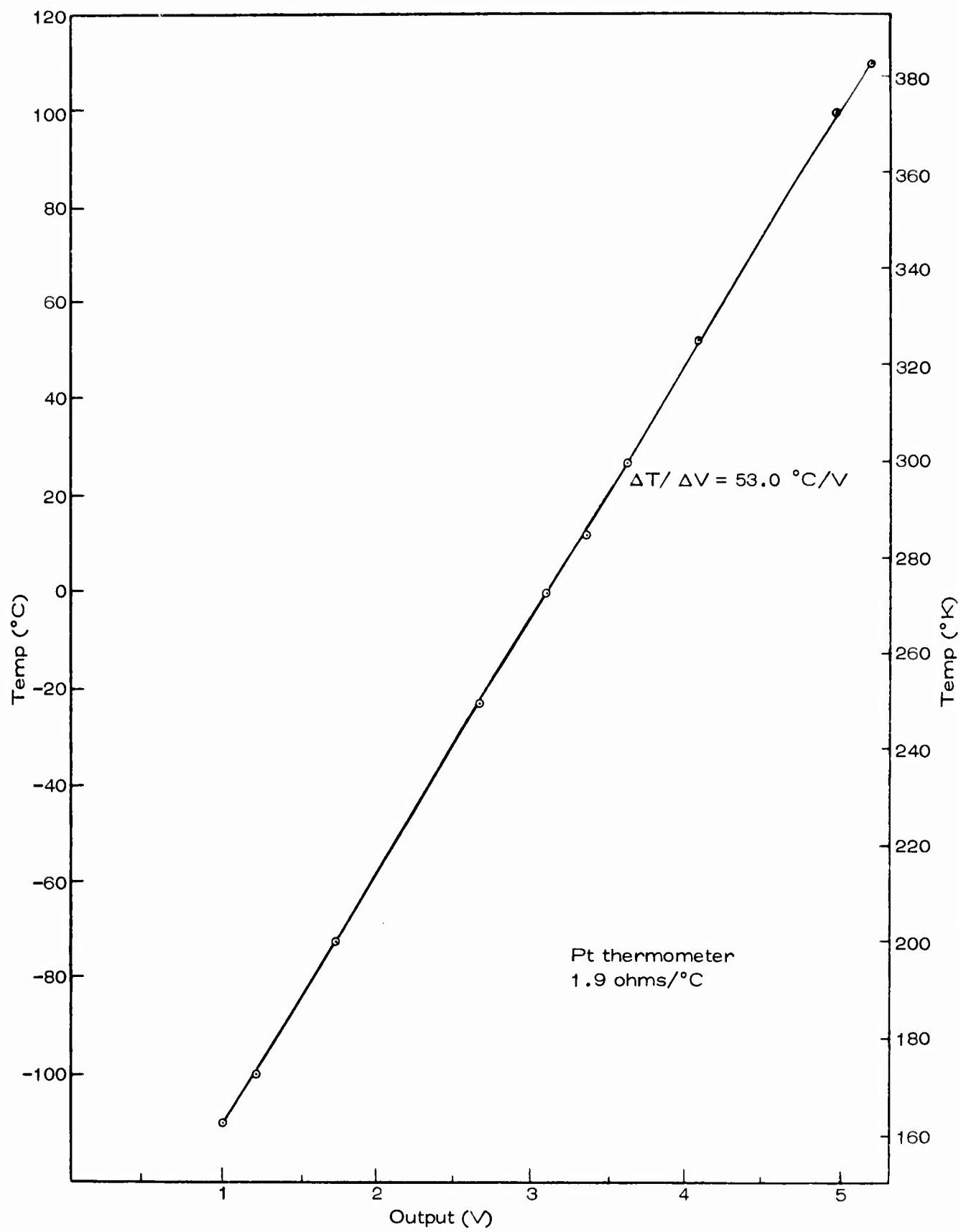


Figure 34 TQCM Head H-1 Temp Calibration

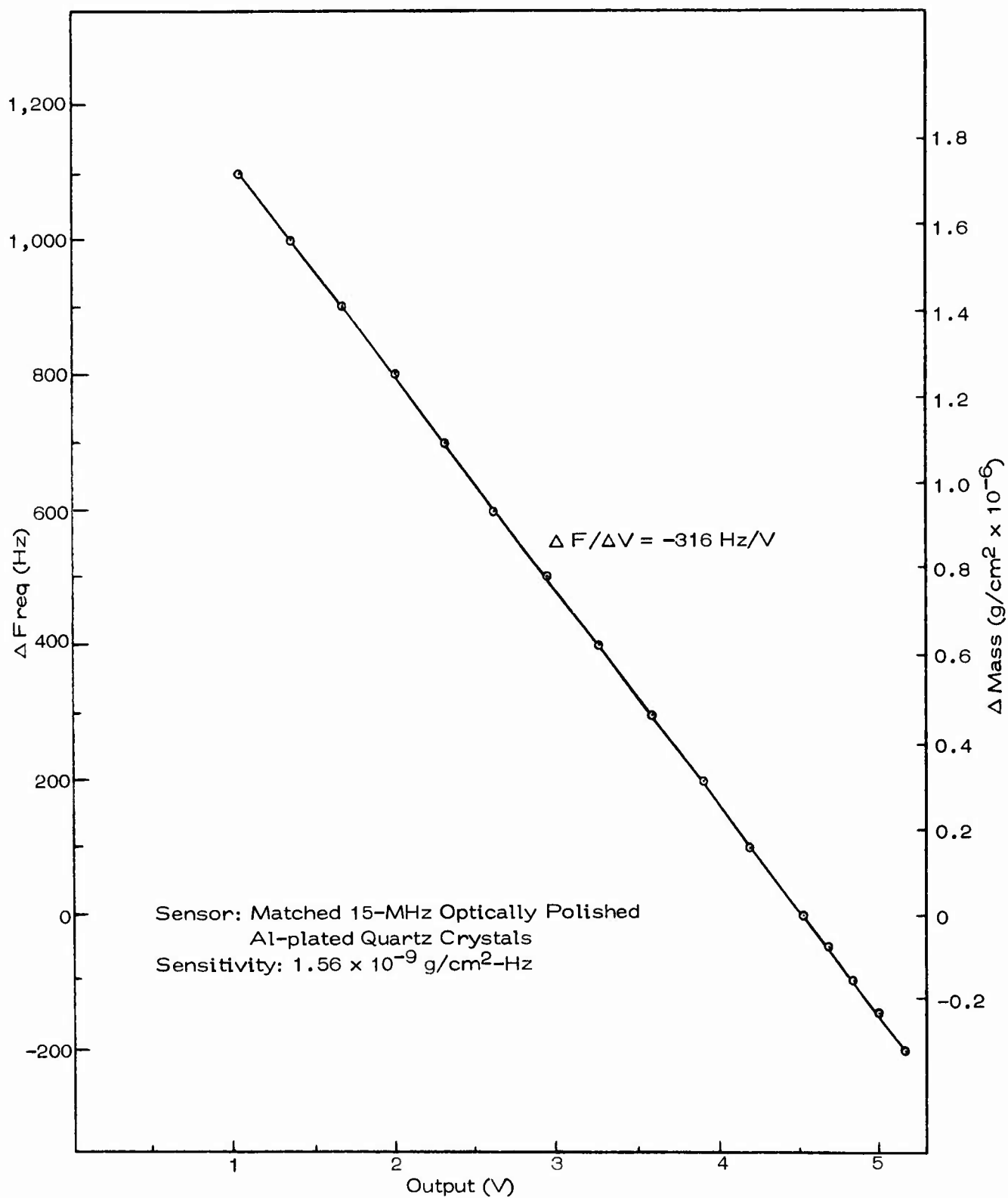


Figure 35 TQCM Head H-2 High-Sensitivity Analog Mass Calibration

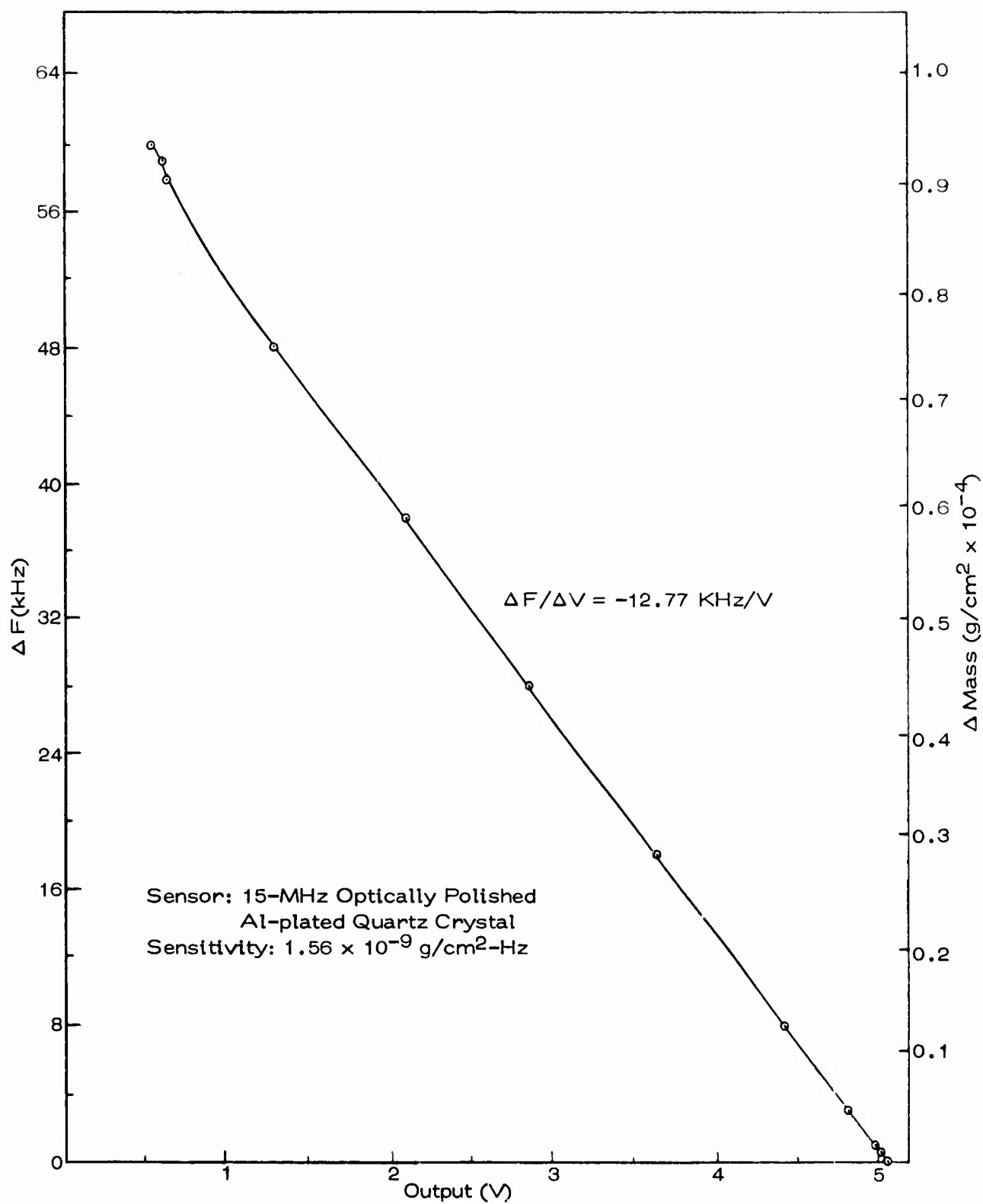


Figure 36 TQCM Head H-2 Low-Sensitivity Analog Mass Calibration

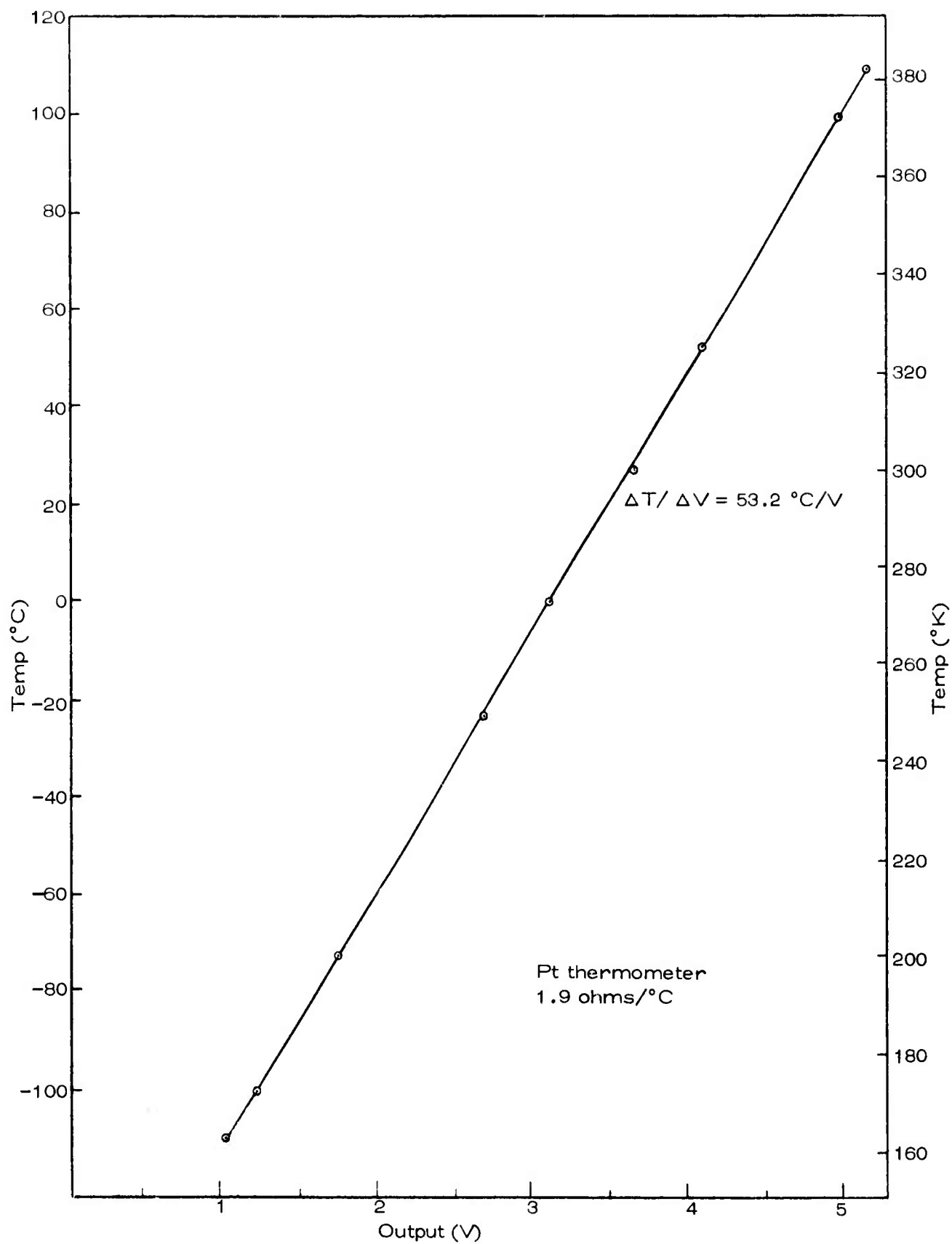


Figure 37 TQCM Head H-2 Temp Calibration

too small to plot. If these variations are to be observed, tabulated data must be used.

6.0 Command Logic

The TQCM System command logic is shown in Table 15.

When the TQCM is commanded to free run, the decoder relay (Figure 28) places 100.8 ohms (R_g) into the temperature control circuit. The nulling temperature for this resistance is -164.6°C or slightly less than the minimum calculated TQCM operating temperature. The reason this resistance value was chosen was to minimize power dissipation during free run but provide a null temperature commensurate to the minimum TQCM operating temperature.

Table 15 TQCM System Serial Command Logic

<u>Serial Bits</u>					<u>Temperature Command</u>
1-18	19	20	21	22	
X	0	0	0	0	Free Run (min temp)
X	1	0	0	0	-60°C
X	0	1	0	0	-30°C
X	1	1	0	0	0°C
X	0	0	1	1	$+30^\circ\text{C}$
X	1	0	1	0	$+100^\circ\text{C}$

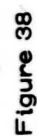
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1. McKeown, D., Sonnenschein, G. and Fox, M.G., Cryogenic Quartz Crystal Microbalance, Final Report, FAR-D-001-76, Faraday Laboratories Inc., Prepared for NASA, MSFC, Jan. (1976).
2. McKeown, D., Sonnenschein, G. and Fox, M.G., "CQCM", 8th Space Simulation Conference, NASA SP-379, p. 343, Nov. (1975).

APPENDIX

TQCM SYSTEM

MECHANICAL DESIGN



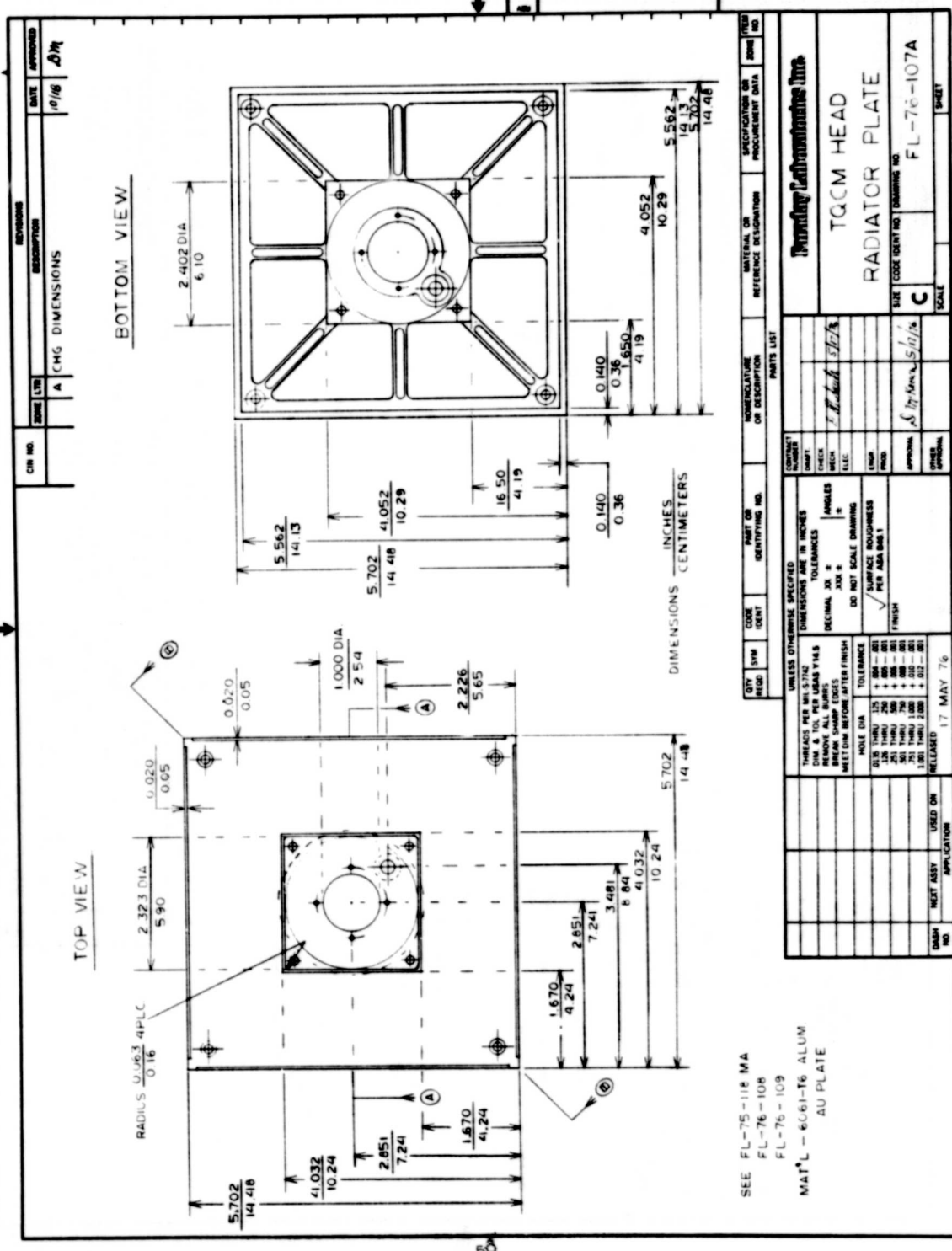


Figure 39

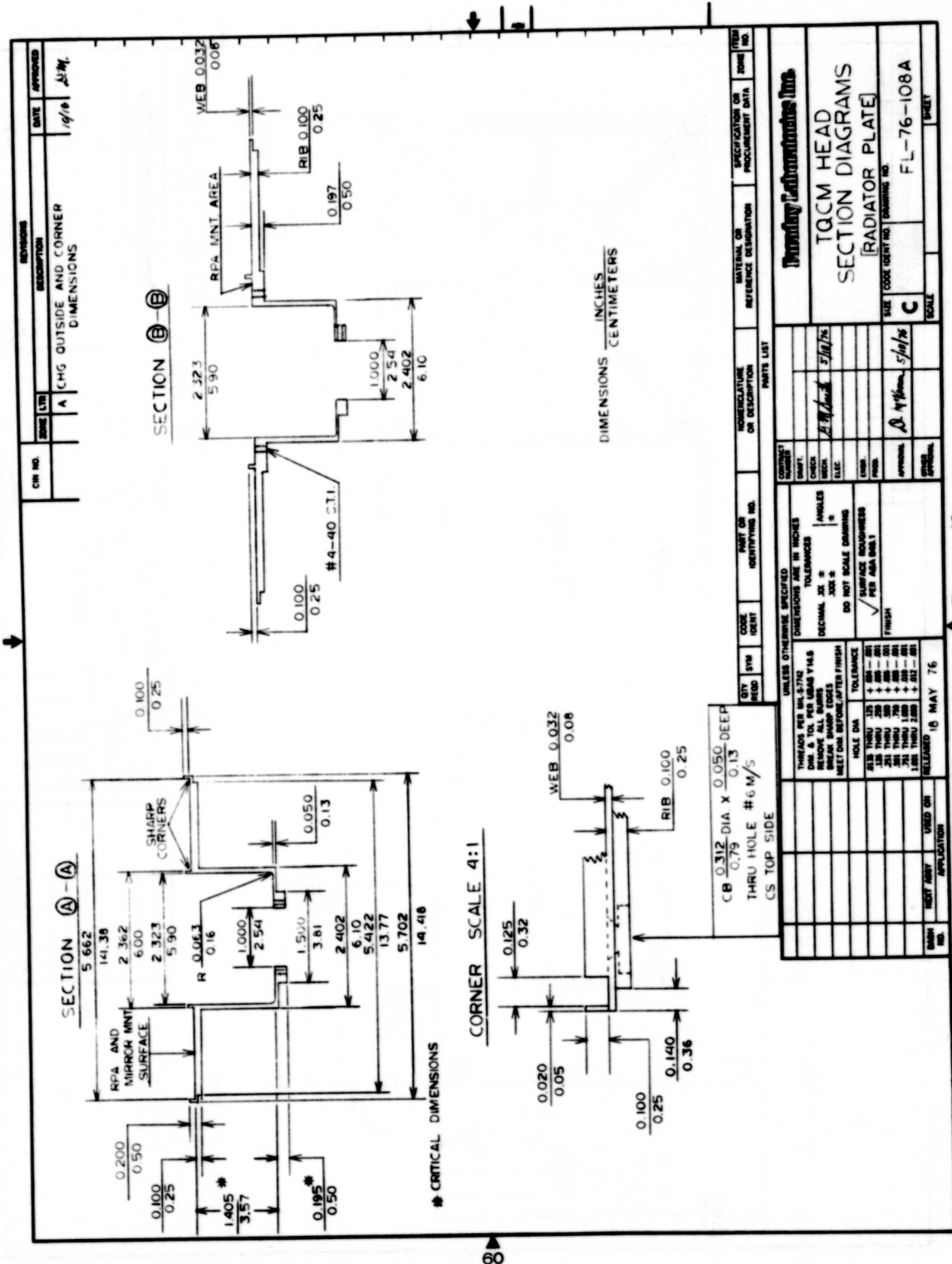


Figure 40

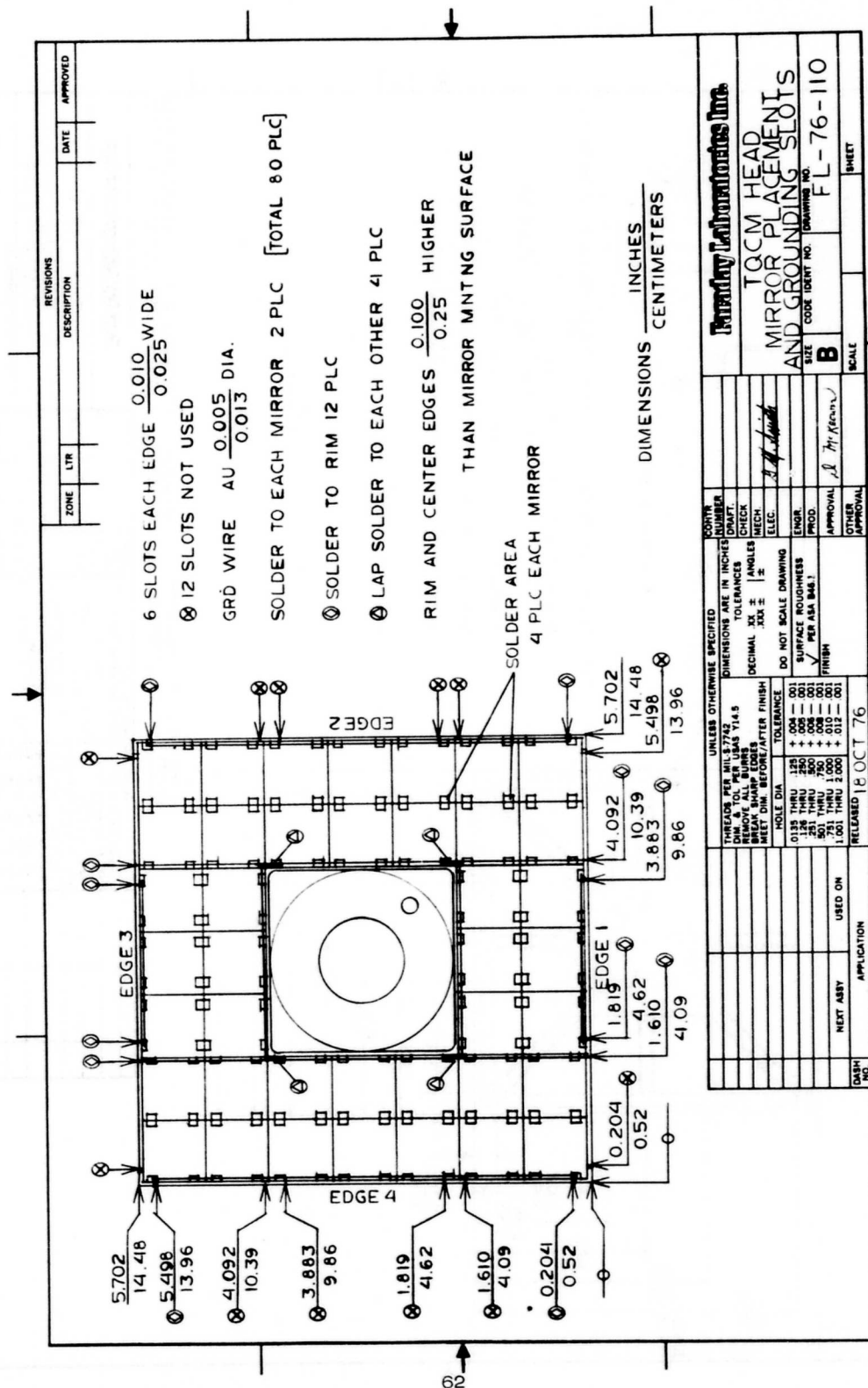
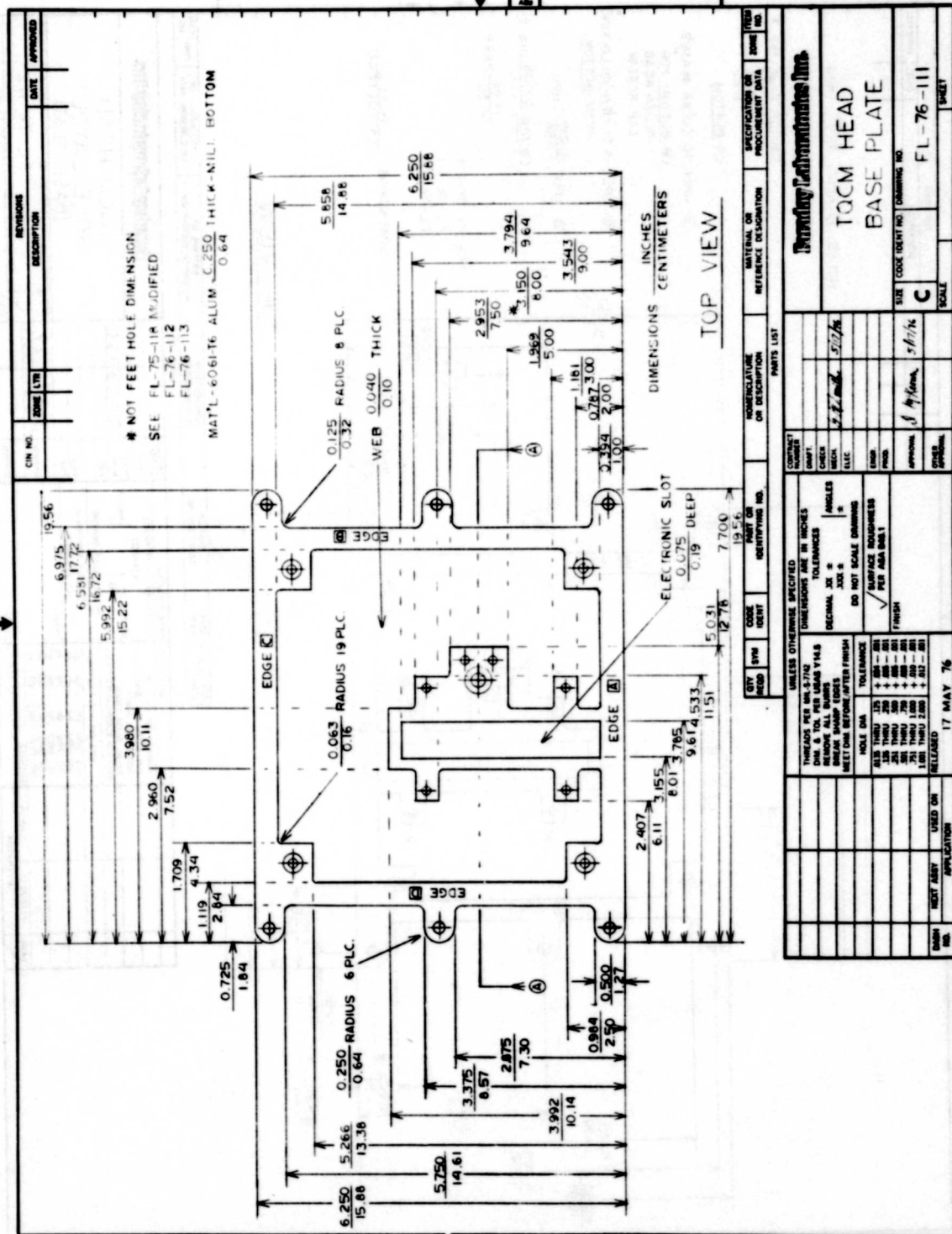
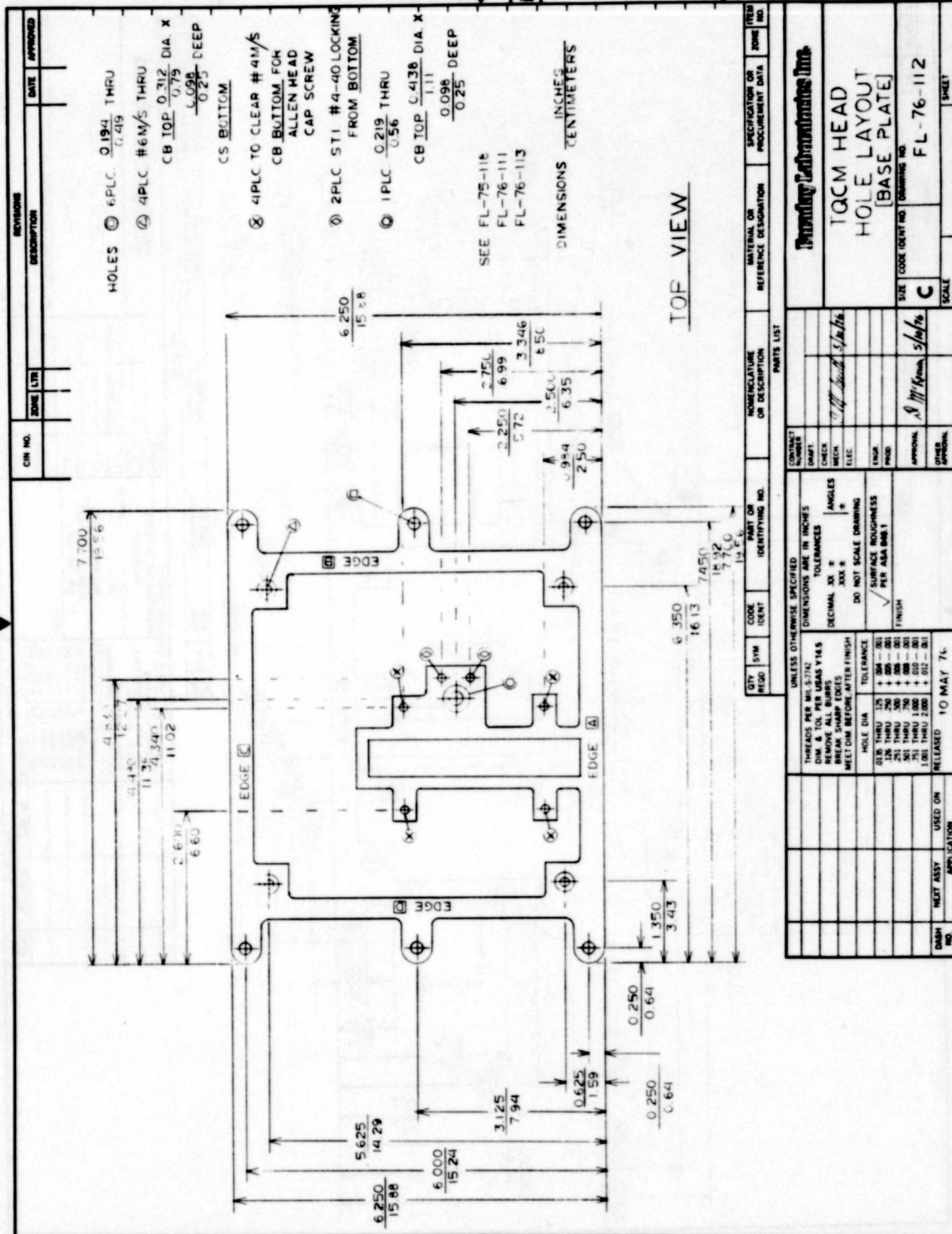


Figure 42





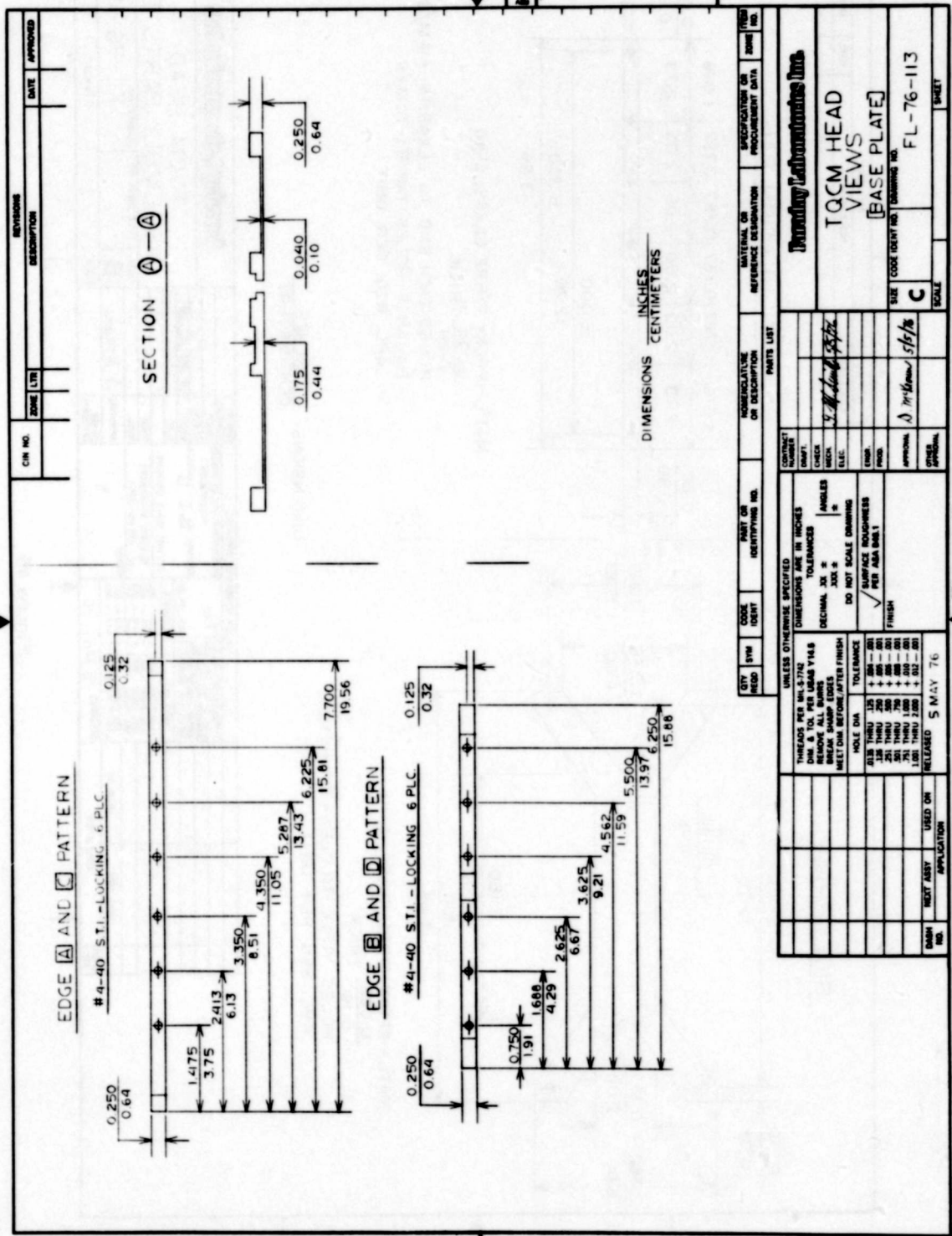


Figure 45

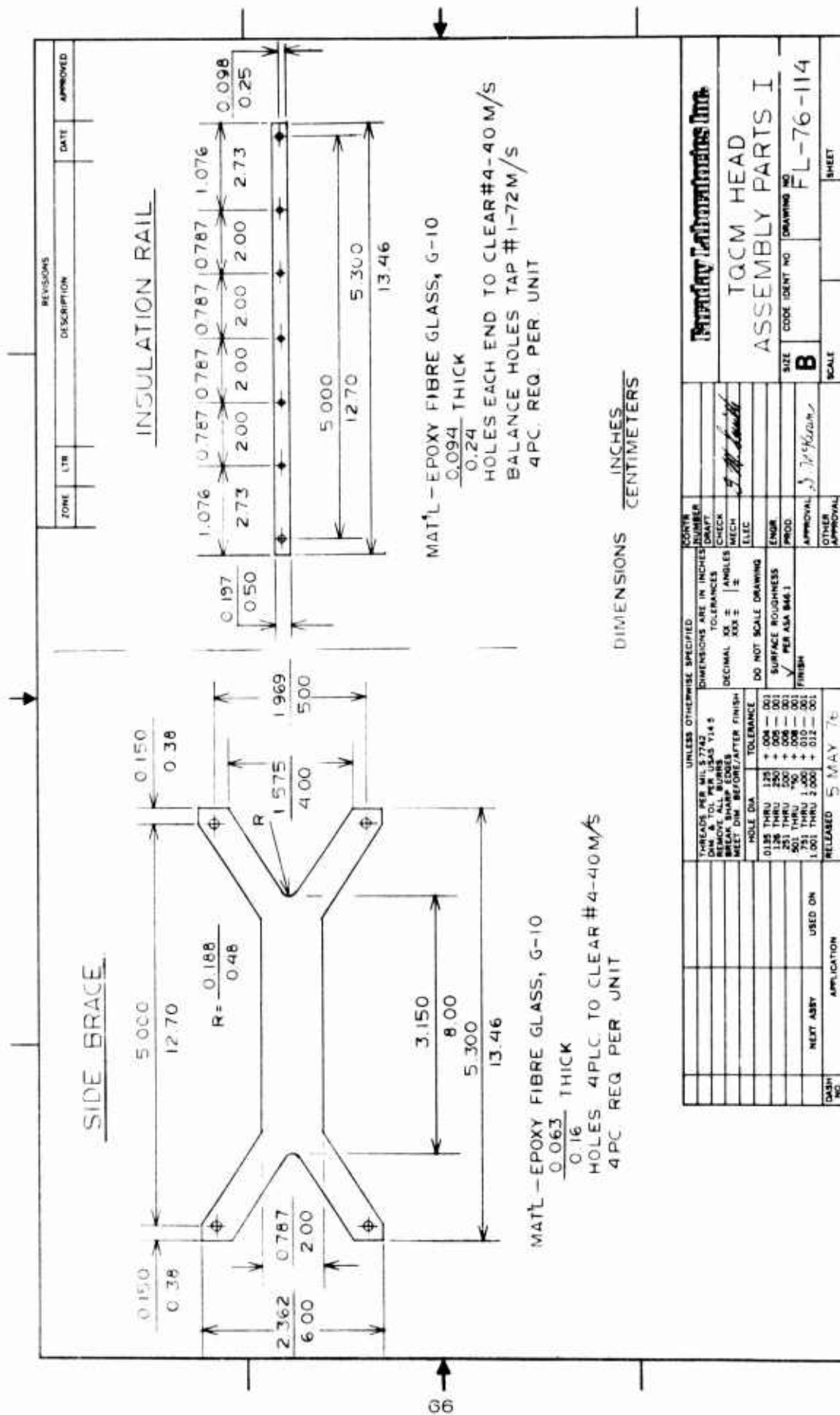


Figure 46

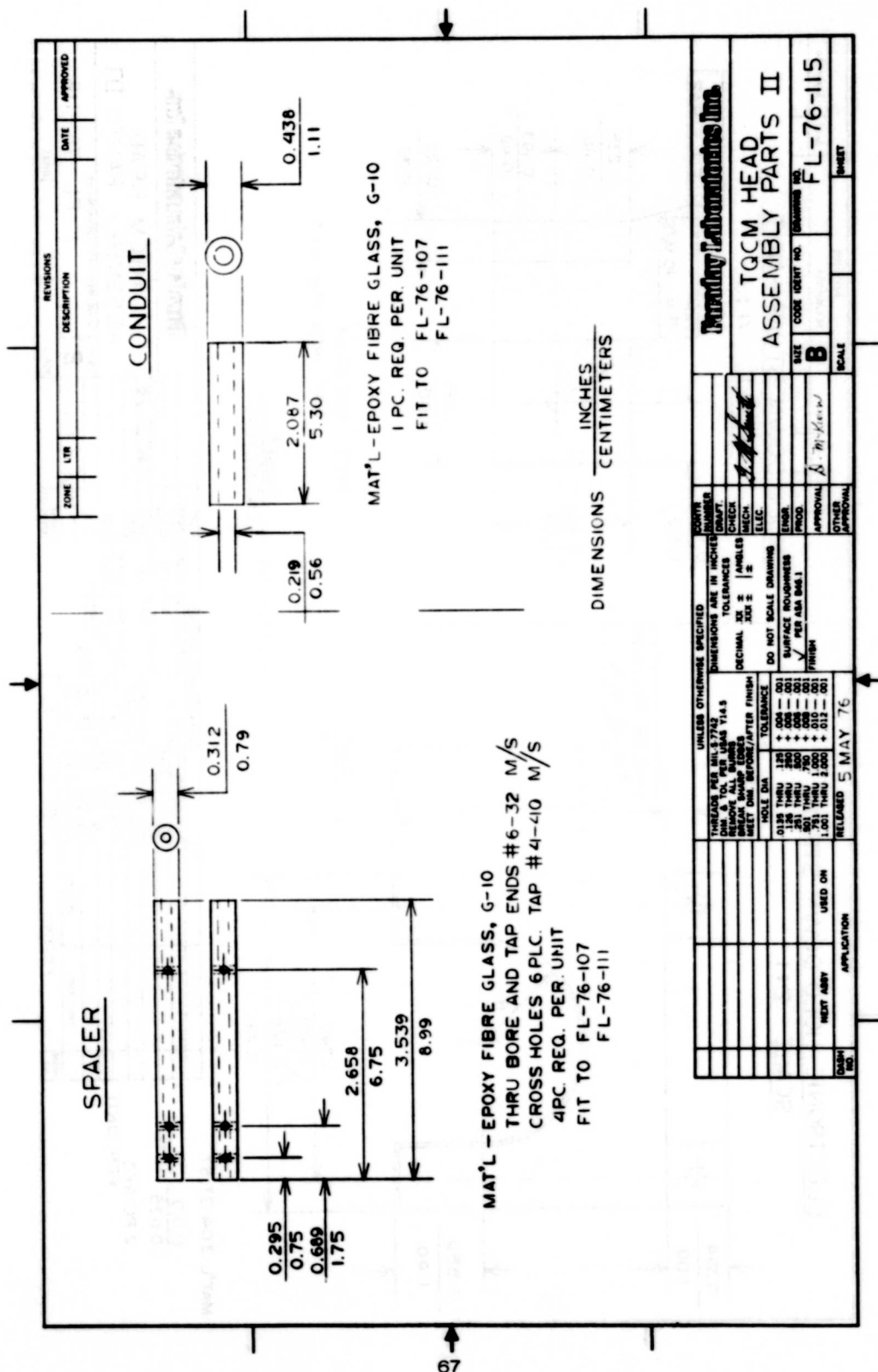
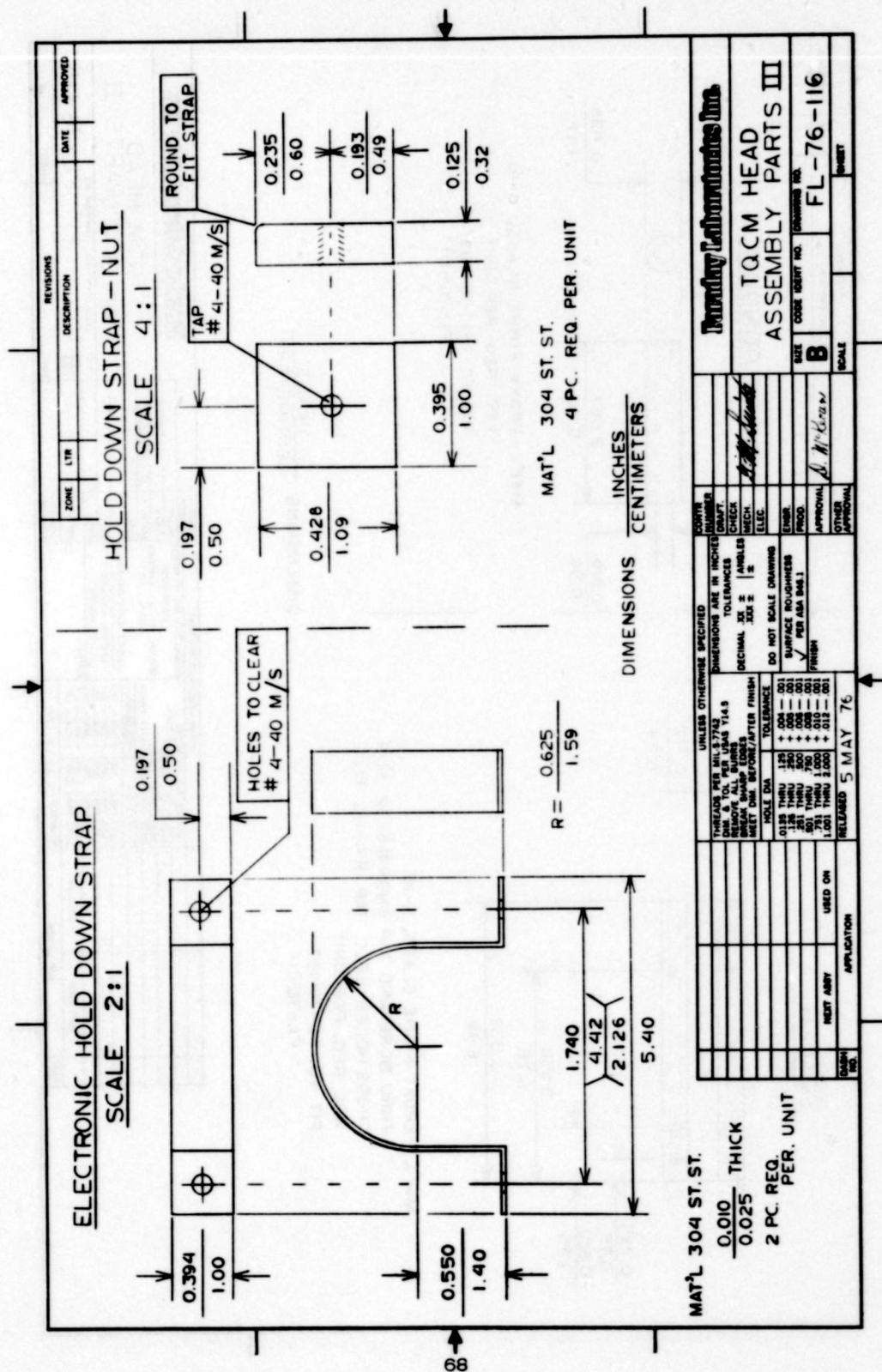


Figure 47



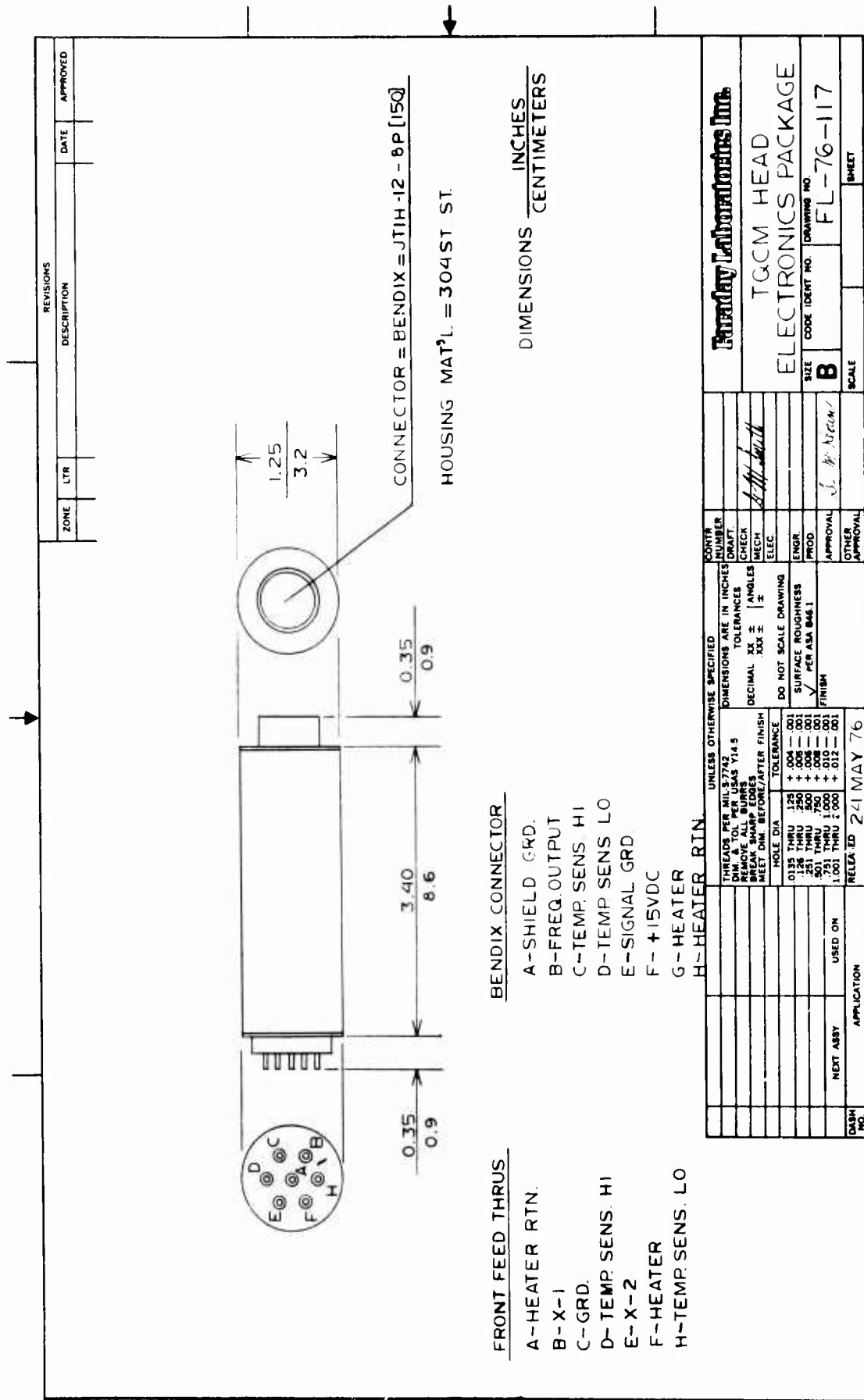


Figure 49

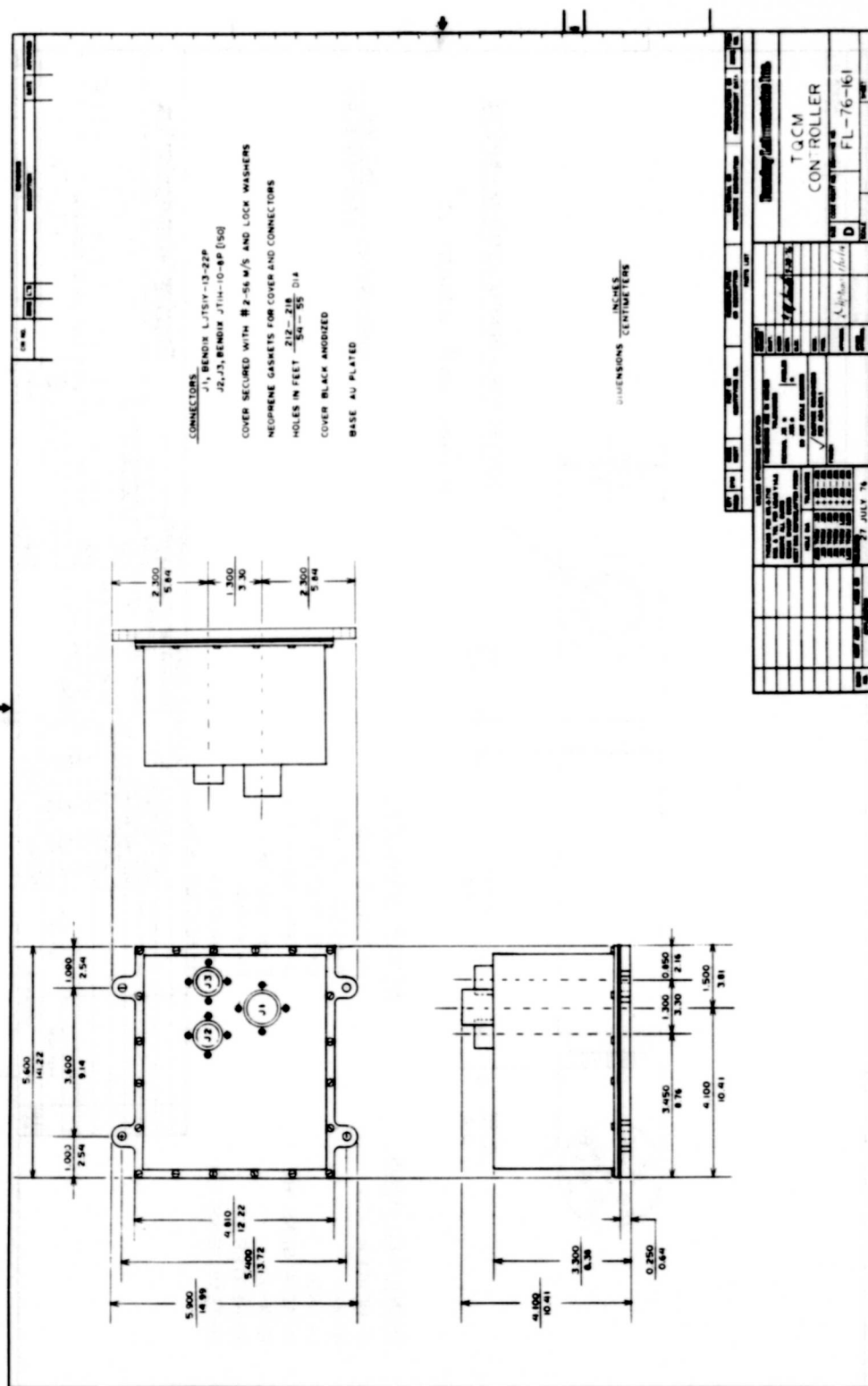
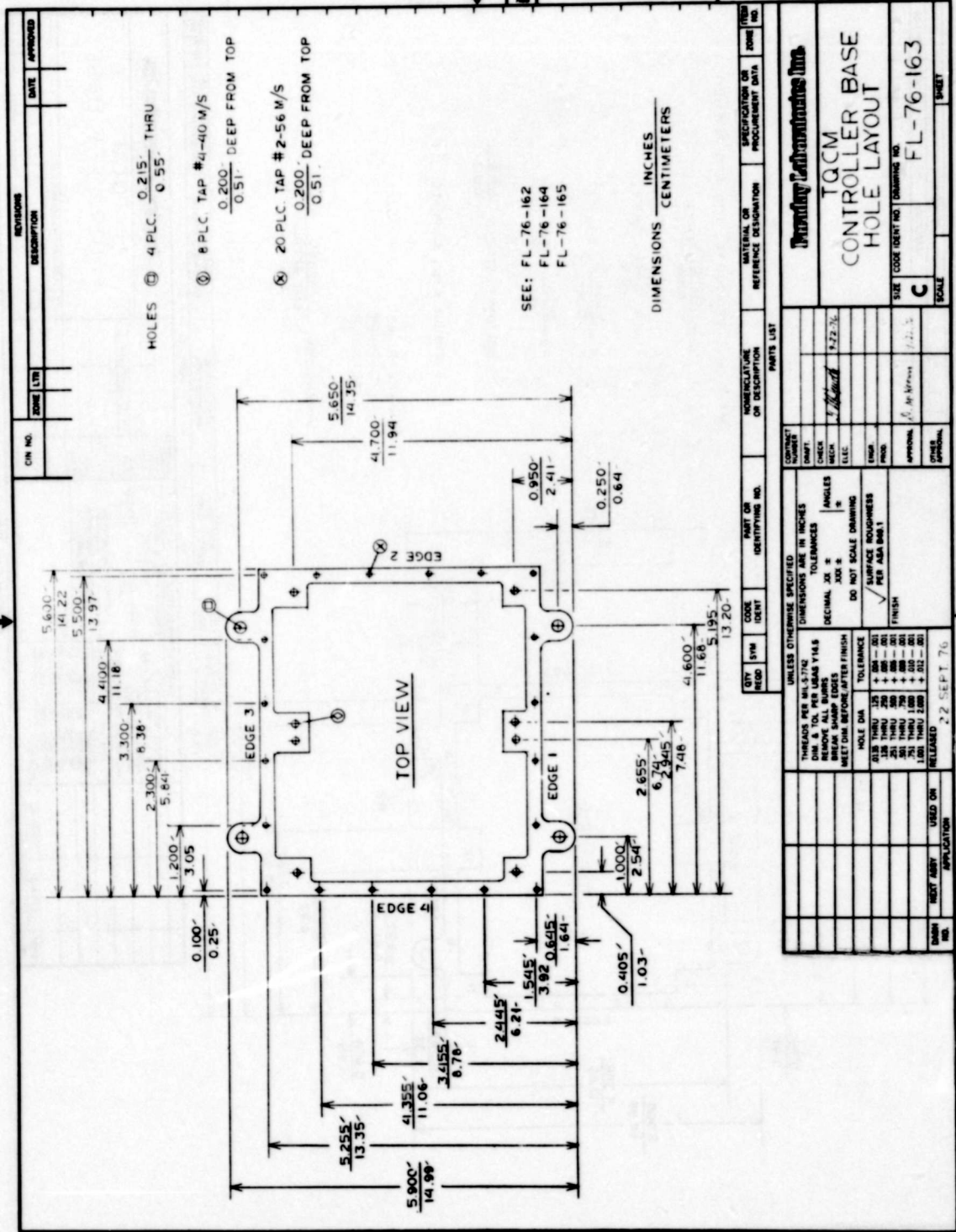
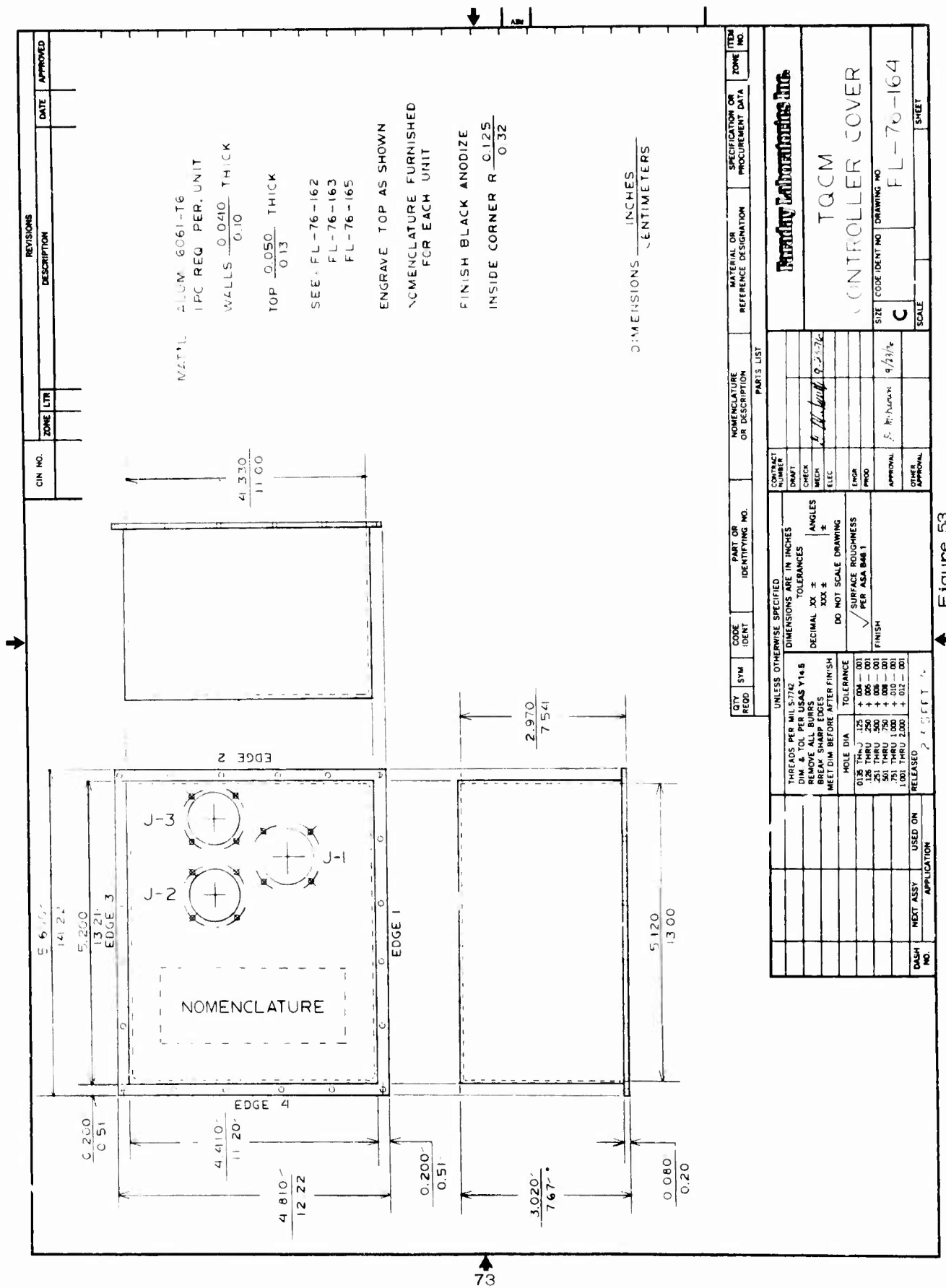
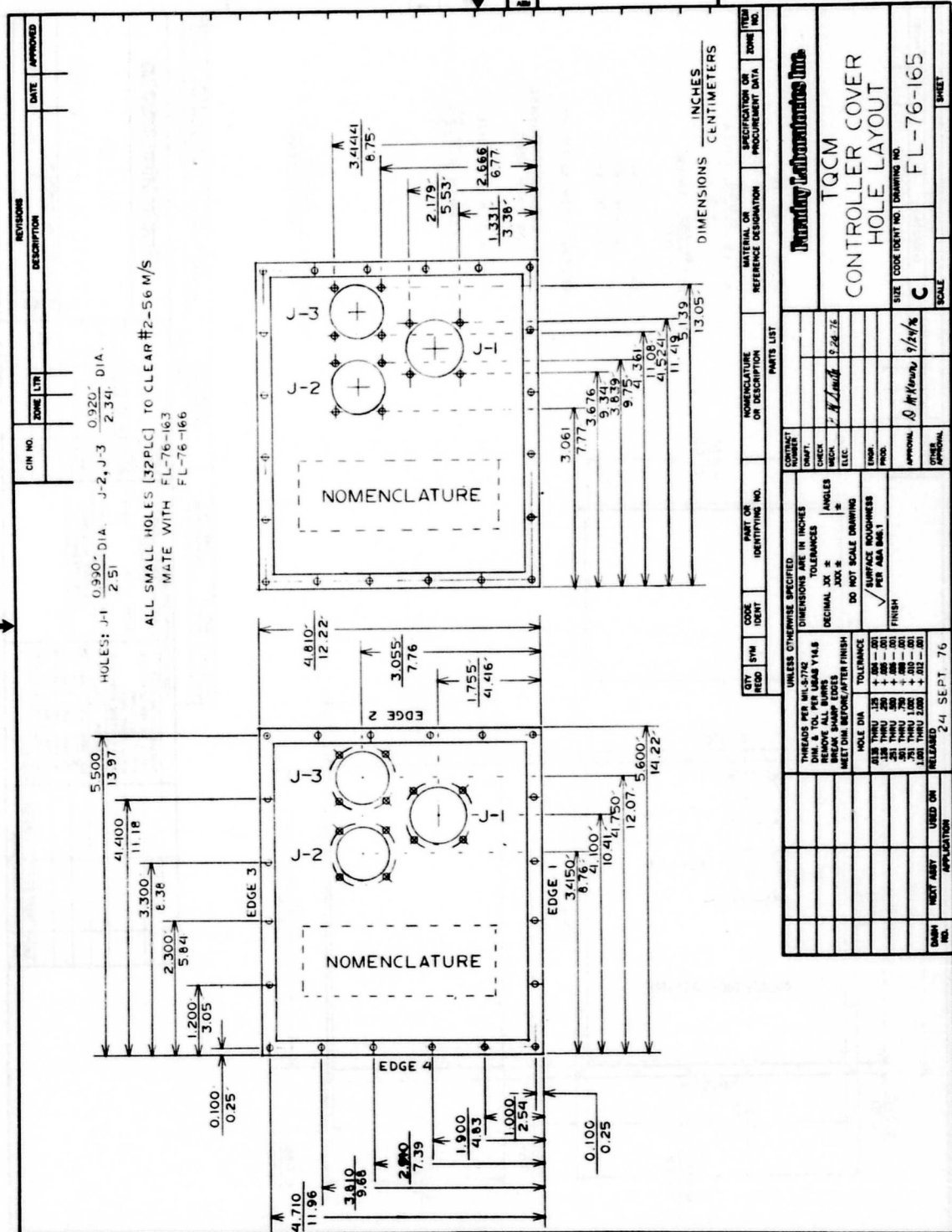


Figure 50



↑ Figure 52





QTY		SYM	CODE	PART OR IDENTIFYING NO.	NOMENCLATURE OR DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL OR REFERENCE DESIGNATION	SPECIFICATION OR PROCUREMENT DATA	ZONE	ITEM NO.
PARTS LIST									
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED									
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES									
TOLERANCES									
DECIMAL XX ±									
ANGLES									
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING									
SURFACE ROUGHNESS									
PER AREA 846.1									
FINISH									
THREADS PER MIL-S-770									
DIM & TOL. PER UNAS Y14.5									
REMOVE ALL BURRS									
BREAK SHARP EDGES									
MEET DIM. BEFORE AFTER FINISH									
HOLE DIA.									
TOLERANCE									
J18 THRU J25									
+ .004 - .001									
J25 THRU J31									
+ .004 - .001									
J31 THRU J38									
+ .004 - .001									
J38 THRU J45									
+ .004 - .001									
J45 THRU J52									
+ .004 - .001									
J52 THRU J60									
+ .004 - .001									
J60 THRU J70									
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J70 THRU J80									
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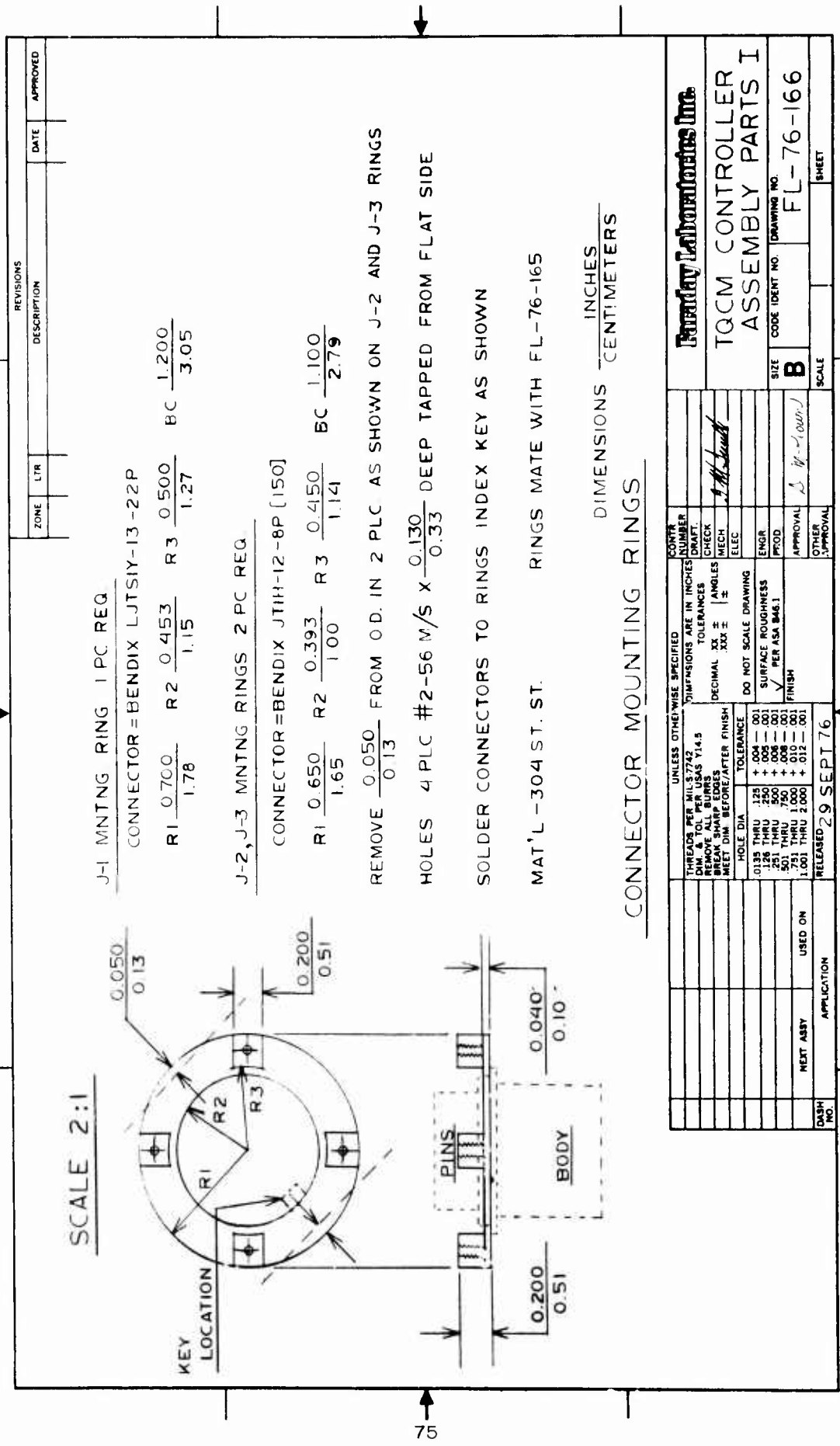
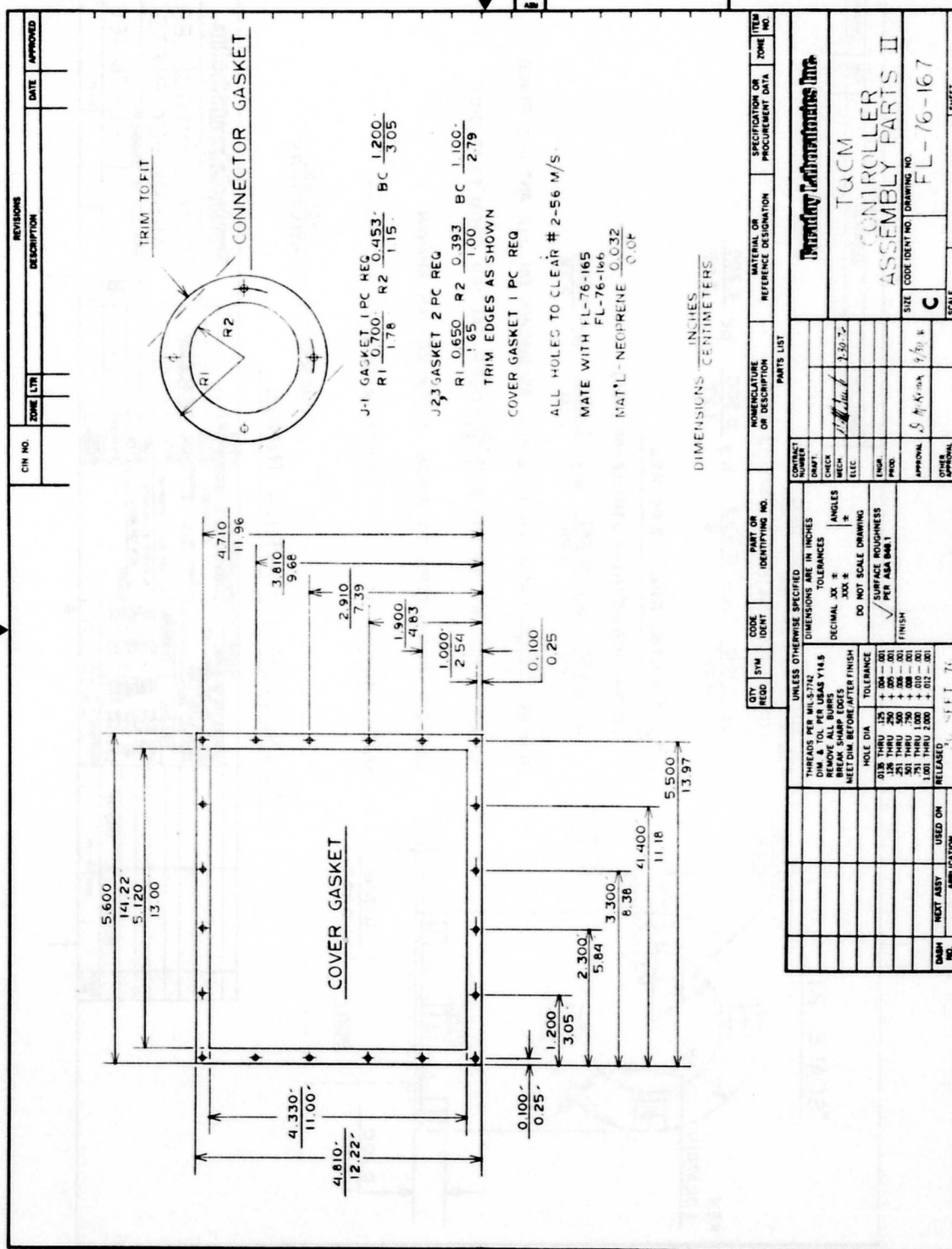


Figure 55



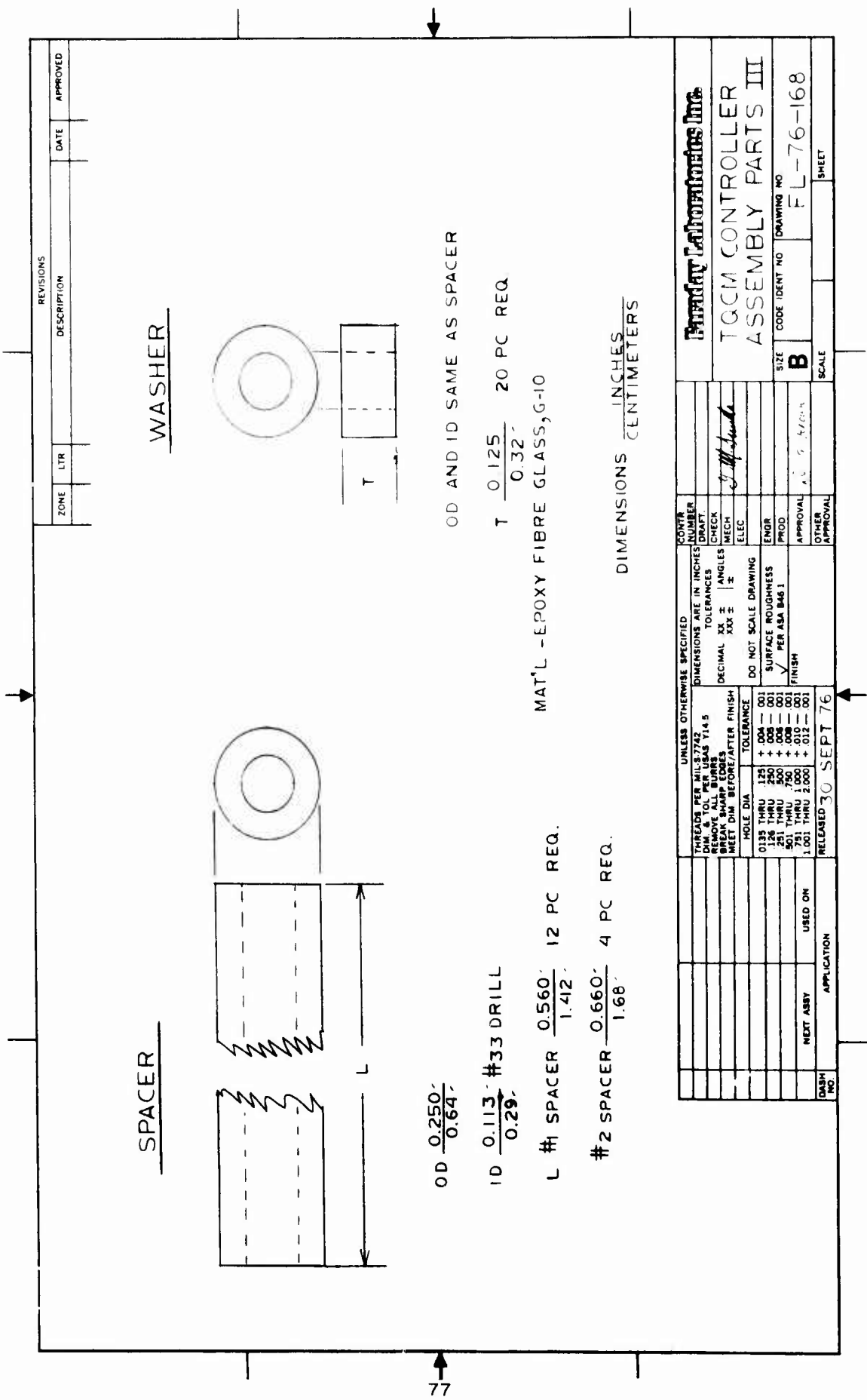


Figure 57

The diagram shows a rectangular plate with diameter D and length L . The top view is a circle with diameter D . The bottom view is a rectangle with length L and width D . The distance from the center of the circle to the top edge of the rectangle is labeled THD . The distance from the center of the circle to the bottom edge of the rectangle is also labeled THD .

$$D \frac{0.112}{0.28}$$
$$\frac{L \#1 \text{ ROD}}{2.700} \quad 4 \text{ PC REQ} \quad 6.86$$
$$\frac{\#2 \text{ ROD } 2.300}{5.84} \quad 4 \text{ PC REQ.}$$

THD #2-56 M/S $\times \frac{0.300'}{0.76'}$ L BOTH ENDS

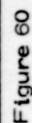
MAT'L 304 ST ST.

DIMENSIONS

	INCHES	CENTIMETERS
Length	10 1/2	26.6
Width	4 1/2	11.4
Thickness	1/2	1.27

[illegible]

Figure 58



THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DELIMITED
AND CLEARED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE
UNDER DOD DIRECTIVE 5200.20 AND
NO RESTRICTIONS ARE IMPOSED UPON
ITS USE AND DISCLOSURE.

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

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